

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JULY 3, 1912

Vol. XLI, No. 27



TRY OUR Home-Made Preserves!

Made from home grown fruit. We have a large stock on hand. Sold in Bottles, Pails, and by the lb.

EGGS & BUTTER

We want EGGS and BUTTER for CASH, or in exchange for GROCERIES.

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We Have a Full Line in Stock Give us a call.

EUREKA TEA

If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales of it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

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FORTUNATE, INDEED

is the man who goes to work in the morning with a package of our

Master Marine

Smoking Tobacco in his pocket, for that man has a pleasant, comforting smoke coming to him when his work is finished

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NEVER FAILS TO PLEASE.

HICKRY & NICHOLSON Tobacco Co.

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Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office

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All kinds for your winter supply. See us before you place your order.

HARD COAL—Different Sizes
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Charlottetown, P.E.I.,
Nov. 30 1910.

Fraser & McQuaid,
Barristers & Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors, Notaries Public, etc.,
Souris, P. E. Island.

A. L. Fraser, M.P.; A. P. McQuaid, B.A.

Now Is a Good Time

To have your Watch or Clock, repaired and put in serviceable order.

We also repair Barometers musical boxes and all kinds of Jewellery in a workmanlike manner.

Goods For Sale:

Eight Day Clocks
Alarms and Timepieces \$1 up
Girl's Watches \$3 to \$10
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Half doz. Tea Spoons. \$1.25 to \$2 up

A nice Butter Knife, 75c., \$1.125

Cake Baskets, Tea Sets, Bread Trays

Necklets 75c. up

Locketts 50c. to \$20.50

Reading Glasses 25c. up

Telescopes

Spectacles, 75c. and \$1 up

Fobs and Chains, \$1 up

Bracelets 75c. to \$8

Hat Pins 25c. up

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Field Glasses, \$3.75 to \$20

Barometers \$4 to \$8

Thermometers 25 cents up to \$5

Mail orders filled promptly.

E. W. TAYLOR,

South Side Queen Square, City.

Join the Army of : : Successful C. B. C. "Grads."

Look up the records of nearly all graduates of the C. B. C. and you will find that they are holding down the most responsible, prominent and lucrative positions that an appreciative business world can bestow.

Wherever you go you will find men and women who owe their present success and prosperity to the practical business training which they secured at the C. B. C. From Sydney to Hong Kong and from Vancouver to Bombay you will find hustling, successful and enterprising people who would now be drudging at their tasks in their home towns if it were not for the rich opportunities their C. B. C. training developed for them.

There's no need of staying in the ranks with the common crowd, no need of slaving away for a pittance when practical training will enable you to create your own opportunities for a richer, bigger and better future.

C. B. C. courses cover bookkeeping, shorthand, typewriting, business correspondence, banking, reporting, modern office practice, navigation and engineering.

Write today for free prospectus, C. B. C. blotter and full information.

Charlottetown Business College

AND INSTITUTE OF SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING

L. B. MILLER - - - Principal

VICTORIA ROW.

Centenary of the Proclamation of the Peace of The Church.

(1713-1913.)

Rome, Palazzo Altompe, 8 Via. S. Apollinare, May 28th, 1912.

Stm.—The President of the Supreme Council appointed by His Holiness Pius X, in a letter of His Eminence the Cardinal Secretary of State, dated January 24th, 1912, for the celebration of the Centenary Festival of the proclamation of the Peace of the Church, has sent to all the Bishops, Vicars and Prefects Apostolic of the Catholic world a circular and a program of the festivities which the Supreme Council proposes to carry out in the year 1913, in which the sixteenth Centenary of the Edict of Constantine occurs.

The undersigned has, therefore, the honour of sending you herewith this program, so that you may publish it in your paper or periodical, and give it the widest possible diffusion among Catholics, to invite them to take part in this solemn centennial celebration, which, according to the express desire of the Holy Father, should prove a world-wide manifestation of faith.

At the same time you are earnestly requested to report in your publication the communications made to it by the Supreme Council, to make known the progress of the work.

Yours, etc.
MARIO PRINCE CHIGLI, President.

Prof. ORAZIO MARUCCI, General Secretary.

THE SUPREME COUNCIL.

PROGRAMME.

The year 1913 brings the 16th centenary of the granting of freedom and peace to the Church, through the official recognition of Christianity and of the essential rights of Christian society, proclaimed by the Emperor Constantine in the Edict of Milan in the spring of the year 313.

The great fact, which followed closely the glorious victory won by Constantine over Maxentius under the walls of Rome on the 28th October 312, has a weight and a meaning of the highest import in history, and calls for a special commemoration in our own days. It changed the fortunes of the world, and in its centennial celebration all the nations should rejoice, for to Christianity they owe their highest glories, their chief progress in material and moral welfare, and generally their advance in civilization.

Catholic nations have special reasons for joy in this commemoration, and above all Italy, which more than all the others felt the beneficent influence of the new civilization in religion, manners and customs, sciences, literature and the fine arts. And among all the cities of Italy, Rome has its own peculiar grounds for exultation, as this seat of the Successors of St. Peter shone with a new glory, and shed the light of its supremacy, of faith, of justice and of charity over the whole civilized world.

Under the inspiration of these lofty ideas and noble sentiments, two Roman Associations—the Head Association of the Holy Cross and the Society for rendering Honour to the Christian Martyrs—have initiated a movement to make a solemn commemoration in the year 1913, which in its importance reaches far beyond the bounds of individual nations and belongs to the world's history.

The chief lines of the programme, which the Supreme Council appointed by the Pope intends, with the aid of local Committees, to carry out, are the following:

1. The erection of a sacred monument over the Milvian Bridge, where the Emperor Constantine defeated Maxentius, which will serve as a memorial of glorious deeds to future generations, and at the same time minister to the spiritual needs of the population in that new quarter.

2. The promotion in Italy and elsewhere of solemn acts of thanksgiving to God, and of special festivities, together with publications, learned as well as popular, so that all may know the importance of the great religious and historical fact that is being commemorated.

All Catholics, therefore, are invited to take part in this celebration, through the constitution of local Committees under the direction of their own Bishops, and in touch with the Supreme Council of Rome, so that everywhere there may be a commemoration of so great an event in the manner best suited to each [local] situation.

A remembrance of this first triumph of the Church and of the liberty and true peace brought by Jesus Christ to the world with the conquering sign of the Cross, is all the

more opportune in the times in which we live, that the power of darkness are waging fierce war on all sides against the Christian Religion, with tendencies and inducements of a return to paganism.

The Cross of Christ was the banner under which were proclaimed those principles that freed mankind from the shameful yoke of idolatry and from the barbarism of slavery, taught the true equality and brotherhood of man, raised woman to her noble mission in life, and gave rise to the marvellous formation of the nation, which, by virtue of the supernatural principles of Christianity they embraced, have for so many centuries been the safeguard of human society and the bulwark of true civilization.

This solemn commemoration of the victory of the Cross should also be the expression of our heartfelt prayer that under this glorious sign all men may join with us in the profession of the true faith, of sincere and ardent love towards the Divine Redeemer of souls, and that all may be united as brothers in Christian charity, which is the best pledge of enduring peace and the source of moral and material well-being.

Rome, 1st of March 1912.
The President,
MARIO PRINCE CHIGLI,
The General Secretary,
ORAZIO MARUCCI.

Letter of H. E. Cardinal Raphael Merry del Val, Secretary of State to His Holiness, to H. E. Cardinal F. di Paolo Casella, Bishop of Frascati.

Most Eminent and Most Rev. Lord: It was to be expected that the Head Association of the Holy Cross and the Society for Rendering Honour to the Christian Martyrs should take the initiative in a solemn and universal commemoration of the 16th Centenary of the Edict of Constantine, by which the Church at last obtained official recognition and that liberty and peace, of which the price was the Cross of Christ and the blood of the Christian Martyrs.

The Holy Father has learnt of this initiative with lively satisfaction, and is much pleased that on the eve of such a memorable date the happy idea has arisen of inviting all the Catholics of the world to celebrate a fact, which, preceded by the glorious victory of Constantine over Maxentius, marked for the Church the first of those triumphs, numerous as its persecutions, that have accompanied it in its career and will accompany it till the end of time.

In order that these festivities may be worthy of the great event which it is proposed to commemorate after a lapse of sixteen centuries, His Holiness desires to entrust the programme and its execution to a Supreme Council, of which He calls to form part, excellent Catholics, well known for their sincere faith, their zeal and activity, and assigns to them the different offices as follows:

Honorary President—H. E. C. Prince D. Marcantonio Colonna.
President—H. E. C. Prince D. Mario Obigli.

Vice-Presidents—Count Vincenzo Maschi, Mgr. Lobinger, Mgr. Anthony De Waal.

Ecclesiastical Assistant—Mgr. Vincenzo Bianchi Cagliosi.
Treasurer—Cav. Camillo Serafini.
General Secretary—Comm. Prof. Orazio Marucci.

Secretaries—Augusto Bignardi, for the Italian Language; Cav. Dr. Pio Pagliucci, for the Italian language; The V. Rev. Emmanuel Bally, for the French language; Mgr. John Prior, for the English language; The Rev. Dr. John Jedic, for the German language. The V. Rev. Joseph Vives y Tuto, Q. M. C., for the Spanish language.

The August Pontiff entrusts the high protection of this Council to Your Eminence, well knowing that if the activity of its members is displayed under the wise guidance of Y. E., the solemn commemoration of the Victory of the Cross will prove what His Holiness desires it to be, a solemn manifestation of faith and a warm appeal to all Catholics to draw nearer to this August Sign, in which is salvation for all life and the hope of a glorious resurrection.

Lastly, while I beg Y. E. to make known to the aforesaid persons this gracious act of the Pontifical consideration, I communicate to you the Apostolic Benediction, which the Holy Father gives them from His heart, and above all to Y. E., in token of His fatherly benevolence.

With feelings of profound veneration, I most humbly kiss Your Eminence's hands, and have much pleasure in signing myself

Your Eminence's most humble and most devoted servant,
R. CARD. MERRY DEL VAL,
H. E. Cardinal Secretary of State,
Casella, Bishop of Frascati.

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia.

St. John's Eve in Rome.

Time was—in the long ago days when Rome was still a glimmering and an enchanting city—when the midnight fair on St. John's eve was an occasion for light-hearted rejoicing, but of recent years its character has changed, and by those who now take part in its festivities it is generally regarded as an excellent opportunity for sturdiness and an all-night sitting at an outdoor.

Inside the vast Basilica of San Giovanni Laterano, on this twenty-third day of June, as is customary on a 'festa,' there are silken hangings of crimson, white and gold, which somewhat mar the beauty of its lofty marble pillars, and Yessop are being used, and outside, the broad and grassy space which stretches between St. John Lateran and Santa Croce, there are a large number of gaudily decorated booths and stalls. On these various miscellaneous articles, of a more or less inartistic nature, are offered for sale, and refreshments, consisting chiefly of roast pork and ciambelli—small ring-shaped cakes of an insipid taste—are greatly in demand. Small statues, fashioned in quaintly grotesque designs, are on sale at an adjoining booth, and on another masses of purple lavender and perfumed clusters of fading carnations lie heaped together in confusion. And it is for this reason that the scent of lavender to one who knows Rome is inseparably connected with the Midsummer Eve in the Eternal City. Later on, when the brief southern twilight has given place to the grey gloom of the short June night, colored lanterns gleam out amongst the trees, flaring torches are placed at intervals amidst the stalls and booths, and a mingled din, in which drums, pipes, trumpets and shrill Roman voices all play their part, rises in pandemonium fashion upon the air, while overhead the moon leads to the motley scene a touch of illusive glamour to which it can in reality lay no claim.

There is no doubt that the midnight fair held annually on the eve of the feast of St. John the Baptist is, in common with so many other picturesque Italian customs, a relic of the days of pagan Rome. From time immemorial bonfires have been kindled on the hilltops throughout Italy on this particular night of the year, when witches and the power of evil were popularly supposed to be taking their walks abroad—and Verro describes how the peasantry of his day made enormous bonfires of hay and straw and other inflammable materials and danced and leaped through them in order that they and their families might be preserved from evil influences. Fire and noise were indispensable adjuncts in the pagan ceremonies, and they are usually to be found in the present day once as well.

The rite of dancing round the fire is also mentioned by the canonist Balesano, in his comment on the sixty-fifth canon of the Council of Trent, and may be referred even to the most ancient oracle of Saturn, by which it was ordained that children should be swiftly passed through the roaring flames.

'If you would have a medicine to cure all wounds and cuts,' says Story, in 'Roba di Roma,' 'go out before daylight and pluck the little flower called Piatro, St. John's wort, and make an infusion of it before the sun is up, but at all events be sure, on the eve of this day, to place a plate of salt at the door, for it is the witches' festival, and no one of the tribe can pass the salt to injure you without first eating every grain, a task which will occupy the whole night and thus save you from harm.'

But the feast of St. John the Baptist in Italy today makes for peace and good will, for the rejoicings have been Christianized. Dances in disreputable and amiable arrangement, and presents are sometimes exchanged between friends and relations. At the family dinner on the 24th of June a dainty dish of snails—the eating of which was formerly supposed to ensure good luck—figures in the menu, which also includes fresh green and purple figs, eaten with slices of succulent ham—a combination which is in reality more pleasing than the description would lead one to believe.

—G. V. CHRISTMAS IN AMERICA.

NICARAGUA.

The Government in its great financial straits, because all its available funds have been paid out to satisfy the sometimes doubtful or possibly fraudulent claims of its citizens, thus leaving no means of satisfying the clamors of foreigners with grievances against the State. The Washington Government has advised the administration to make the natives discharge the same relief, when they can justify their claims.

THERE IS NOTHING FOR THE LIVER

SO GOOD AS

MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS

They regulate the flow of bile to act properly on the bowels, and will soothe, move, and purify the liver, removing every result of liver trouble from the temporary, but disagreeable, bilious headache to the permanent form of liver complaint.

Mr. John E. Burton, Mill Cove, N.B., writes:—"I suffered, more than you can tell, from liver trouble. I tried several kinds of medicine, but got no relief until I got Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills. They are a wonderful remedy."

Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills are 25 cents per vial, or 5 vials for \$1.00, at all druggists, or mailed direct to you at \$1.00 per vial by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Mr. A.—Then you haven't much faith in the skill of Dr. Ostler?
Mr. B.—Faith! I would not trust that man to remove the appendix from my dictionary.

Beware Of Worms.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vital of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 50c.

Jack—I called on my fiancée and found her out.
Tom—You were lucky. Many fellows don't find their fiancée out until after marriage.

Mary Orington, Jasper, Ont., writes:—"My mother had a badly sprained arm. Nothing we used did her any good. Then father got Hagyard's Yellow Oil and it cured mother's arm in a few days. Price 25 cents."

Alice—What would you do if you were a man?
Marie—I'd propose to myself.

Home is the only place on earth where we are appreciated at our true worth, and treated good in spite of it.

Minard's Liniment cures Dandruff.

'When I was shipwrecked in South America,' said Capt. Bovey, 'I came across a tribe of wild women who had no tongues.'

'Mary' cried one of his listeners of the fair sex. 'How could they talk?'
'They couldn't,' snapped the old man. 'That's what made 'em wild.'

Minard's Liniment cures neuralgia.

Mabel—Yes, my grandpa has reached the age of ninety-six. Is it not wonderful?
Willie—Wonderful nothin'. Look at the time it's taken him to do it!

W. H. Wilkinson, Stratford, Ont., says:—"It affords me much pleasure to say that I experienced great relief from Muscular Rheumatism by using two boxes of Milburn's Rheumatic Pills. Price a box 50c."

Young wife—Arthur, dearest, how do they arrange these pickles in the bottle so neatly?
Young husband—They pile the pickles up, Petey, and then blow the bottle round them.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powder gives women prompt relief from monthly pain and leave no bad after-effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 25 and 50 cts.

A VETERAN OF THE BOER WAR

TESTING AS TO THE EFFICACY OF BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS FOR THE CURE OF BOILS

Mr. D. M. McMillan, Niagara Falls, Ont., writes:—"It is with pleasure I testify to the sterling quality of your Burdock Blood Bitters. After the Boer War, through which I served in the 1st B. I. I suffered from boils, constipation, and sick headaches, and tried many preparations, but got no relief from more than an old comrade of mine got me to try the Burdock Blood Bitters. To say I got relief is to put it mildly. It made me myself again, viz. a man who knows not what it is to be sick, and who has been, and is still, an athlete."

'To anyone in want of purified blood and the resultant all round vigorous health, I can conscientiously recommend B.B.B.'
Burdock Blood Bitters is manufactured only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

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