

Connecticut Seed Leaf and the Zimmer-Spanish, a few varieties of Havana Seed Leaf and the Brazilian variety. The yield per acre varies from 100 lbs. to one ton, safely averaging 1,200 lbs. Average price of products, 7 to 8 cents per pound. In 1910 prices ranged as high as 15 to 16 cents per pound. Cost of cultivation, including labor of grower, is estimated at \$50 per acre. Profits range from \$50 to \$75 an acre.

VEGETABLES AND ROOTS. About 350,000 acres are devoted to root crops. The average yield in bushels per acre (1911) is, 432, mangels; 254, carrots; 86, potatoes; 394, turnips. The best potato growers average over \$100 per acre. Toronto alone consumes from 2,000 to 3,000 90-lb. bags per day, and other cities in proportion. About 80% of Toronto's potato supply comes from New Brunswick. For onions, 400 bushels is a fair crop. Average market price, \$1.00 per bushel. Celery has an unlimited demand and can be kept. Asparagus, cauliflower, peas, rhubarb, tomatoes, find a ready market in the canning factories. The maximum yield of tomatoes is placed at 500 bushels to an acre. A northern grower states that in two successive years 12 acres of tomatoes netted him \$140 per acre. The production of early vegetables under glass is increasing, especially near Toronto, Hamilton and in Essex County.

WHEAT. See Grain Crops.

WINE. It is estimated one-third of annual vintage is manufactured into wine. Approximate annual output, 275,000 gals. Chief varieties made: Dry Catawba, Sweet Catawba (a communion wine), Isabella, St. Augustine, Port, Sherry, Claret, Golden Diana, Rhine Wines, Champagne. Chief manufacturers: T. G. Bright & Co., Niagara Falls; Pelee Island Wine Co., Brantford; Hillrust Wine Mfg. Co., St. Catharines; Ontario Wine Co., St. Catharines; St. David's Wine Growers' Co., Toronto; Niagara Falls Wine Co., Niagara Falls; S. Allen, Norwich; G. Girardot Wine Co., Sandwich; M. Guindon, Sandwich; La Compagnie Robinet Frères, Sandwich; A. Tournier, Sandwich; Marsh & Co., Sandwich. Market chiefly in Canada. See under "Grapes."