

larger groups of persons possess the positive inclination and the certain tendency to spread, and at the expense of the lower and smaller groups, which must give way.

Thus the Mediterranean or Indo-Germanic species have, by means of higher development of their brain, surpassed all other races and species in the struggle for life, and have already spread the net of their dominion over the whole globe. The Mongolian species is the only one that can successfully, in any respect, compete with them. For the first time in the history of the world they have met face to face on the virgin soil of California. These hardy Mongolians, with their peculiar civilization, have met us at the Golden Gate, and have begun the contest for the ascendancy. The large numbers here, and the constant increase arriving daily, and the nearness and accessibility to the hive they swarm from, have alarmed the whites of California and the Pacific coast, and well they may be alarmed. To increase their numbers here would make this country an Asiatic colony. It is beyond question they can compete with the whites in almost all branches of industry. They are willing to work more hours and live on less, live on what a white laborer would starve on, the white man being a flesh eating animal. To throw open the country to their immigration, and foster and encourage it as we do the European, would in a few years mean to be overrun, so that the white man would have to emigrate, or begin a war of races. Learned ethnologists have shown that any race of people whose average heads do not exceed a brain capacity of over eighty-five cubic inches are not capable of a free form of government; that there is no instance in their history that they ever have attempted it. The average of Chinese and American negro is about eighty-two to eighty-three cubic inches of brain-capacity, while the Indo-Germanic race reaches an average as high as ninety-two to ninety-six cubic inches of brain capacity, and some going as high as 125 cubic inches.

Indo-Germanic stands first.

To increase the number of Chinese will make the country an Asiatic colony.

Any race whose average heads do not exceed 85 cubic inches are not capable of free government.

Have not the brain capacity to become citizens

Not having the brain capacity, they never can attain the high position of being free men and using the ballot wisely and honorably in the selection of the best and purest men to office to rule and govern them, but would look upon it as something put into their hands by which they might make a few dollars at the risk of liberty and human progress; and such a class of voters are dangerous to republics, and their immigration should be looked upon with disfavor by all true lovers of freedom and progress, for it is a hard struggle to preserve a free form of government even with the highest type of the Indo-Germanic races. It has heretofore proven a failure, for there are a vast number of them that fall below the average of eighty-five cubic inches of brain capacity; and as we have already reduced the average below that of England or Germany, it may endanger the cause of liberty and free government to introduce any more of the inferior races. Science has shown that the brain capacity of any animal is determined by the volume of its brain. The Gorilla has about forty-five cubic inches of brain, while the lowest of the negro or human race is not less than about sixty-three cubic inches, while the negro of the United States rises to eighty-two inches; but this is owing to the mixture with the whites, as there are but few pure African-blooded negroes in this country. This raises them to the average of the Chinaman, while the average of the Anglo-American rises to ninety cubic inches, the English to ninety-six cubic inches. The facial angle of the Gorilla is at an angle of 40°, while the negro rises to 85° and the white race to 95°.

Inferior races.

Anglo-American 90 cubic inches, the English 96.

As the Chinese arrived, thousands of years ago, to the height of their