VANCOUVER.

The council last night, on the cast as

vote of the mayor, threw out the railway

Seven barristers who opposed recom-

mending the appointment of an eastern man to the Supreme Court bench here,

have published a protest. On that ac-

count the city council has refused to en-

dorse the resolution, carried in the ba

seven opponents represent practically two firms only, a member of one of which is

an aspirant for the position, and this is

presumed to be the cause of the opposi-

Constable Purdy was struck by a

slung shot on Sunday night at Ladner's

There is incipient ecclesiastical warfare

in Richmond. On Sunday two trustees

of the school where Rev. J. H. Buchan

an. Preshyterian, has been holding ser

vice, ordered out Rev. J. M. McLeod of

this city, who was preaching for Rev.

Buchanan, and the meeting had to be

held in the open air. The trustees are all

Episcopalians, and are said to want only

in Episcopalian for the new school

No appeals have been entered in Van-

conver and New Westminster against

The salmon run on the Fraser was

small last night, and not 35 per cent. of

Vancouver, Aug. 9.-Henry Behr, hail-

ing from Victoria, has victimized several

dealers here to the extent of \$400 and is

supposed to have left by the Empress of

In the spring the Provincial Govern-

ment placed a grant for roads in Lot 301,

held by the Government, but lying with-

in South Vancouver municipality, in the

hands of the council to be expended in

contracts approved by the Government.

It is now suspected that the roads are

not being completed according to speci-

L. G. McPhillips left for Ottawa to-

day to interview the minister of justice

No Supreme Court judge came up yes-

fications, and friction may arise.

about a judge for Vancouver.

and knocked insensible.

the provincial voters' lists.

the expected pack is yet put up.

essociation by thirteen to seven.

purchase by-law. This leaves the trus

escaped, is now in town.

road till a good offer is made.

## The Weekly Times

Victoria, Friday, August 11, 1893. DWELLING IN UNITY.

In Grand Master Clarke Wallace's address to the Orange grand lodge at Sault Ste. Marie the following pasage in reference to the school question oc

curred: "It may be pointed out that the gov enment of Canada has not taken any action upon the position of the Manitoba minority on the merits or demerits of question, pursuing, as it seems to the proper course, as provided by law, of ascertaining precisely what their powers are. Meanwhile the public school system, in accordance with the will of the people, expressed through the legislature, is in operation in Manitoba. Should the question of reverting to separate schools in Manitoba ever obtrude itself in the broader field of Dominion politics, of which I have no expectation I am perfectly assured that members of our association will resolutely exert themselves to maintain the system which they believe to be the most conducive to the welfare of the nation. I have the honor to present a communication from Bro. G. W. Fowler, grand master of New Brunswick, which exhaustively reviews the operation of the public school law in that province, and the now cele brated Bathurst school case, all the facts connected with which are clearly stated by our esteemed brother. Brother Fowler's communication deals with a question dear to the principles of our order. I have, therefore, pleasure in commending to the serious consideration of the grand lodge Brother Fowler's exhaustive report and his petition based thereon."

This would appear to mean that if the Supreme Court and the privy Council hold that the Canadian government has power to interfere on behalf of the Manitoba Catholics and grant them a measure of relief from the provincial legislation, Grand Master Wallace will oppose any such course. He also appears to expect that the Orange body will back him up in this matter, as no doubt it will if the emergency should arise. In this way an interesting situation may be brought about. But the school complication is not the only one that may be caused by the Orange grand lodge meeting. There was a row in parliament over Comptroller Wallace's speech last winter at Kingston, at which he undertook to extend Canadian Orange aid to Ulster in the case of the latter rebelling against the imperial parliament's decree. In the house of commons at that time Mr. Wallace's two colleagues, Messrs. Curran and Costigan, veted for a motion censuring him, and the government had a very narrow escape from serious trouble. But Mr. Wallace at the recent grand lodge meeting boldly repeated his Kingston declaration. The grand lodge also passed a resolution commending Mr. Wallace and condemning Messrs. Costigan and Curran. More than this, on motion of Minister Bowell it voted \$500 to help the Ulster brethren | Cheese, in resisting the passage of the home rule bill, though it seems that Minister Bowell in the house of commons on two occasions supported resolutions favoring home rule. We should not expect all this to further harmony in the cabinet. However, Grand Master Wallace's conduct seems to have commended him to the grand lodge, for the latter adopted a resolution giving him power to take away the warrant from any primary lodge that ventures to criticize adversely either himself or other high potentates of the order. Mr. Wallace has evidently felt the criticisms which various lodges have indulged in during the past few Herring (Labrador), per doz" (smoked)
Fruits—Apples, per flozOranges (navel), per doz" (Riverside), per doz" (Australian)
Lemons, California, per do
" (Australian)

Toronto Mail: "One of two things must come about; the senate must be turned, inside out and be made serviceable, or it must disappear altogether. There is positively no use in paying for a senatorial session which produces nothing: and their honors may depend upon it that the people will not long continue so to do. The Liberals, at their recent convention, undertook to voice popular opinion on this question by declaring that the Senate must be brought "into harmony with the principles of popular government." But there is not a great deal of meaning in this, because various popular governments have various senatorial schemes. It would have been far better to have indicated the particular principle into harmony with which, in the opinion of the party, the Senate ought to be brought. But the plank is good so far as it goes. It calls for reform of some sort, and is thus a step in the forward direction."

Mr. Ward, of the Australian steamship line, will be incurring the displeasure of our Canadian protectionists first thing he knows. In the course of an interview in the east he said: "Protection has been an utter failure in Australia. Victoria colony, which has adhered to it anost determinedly, is now suffering far more from the depression that any of the others. Her efforts to build up wool factories and other manufacturing concerns have completely failed. The mills are nearly all idle now because our people find it more profitable to develop the natural riches of the country than to engage in manufactures." And again: "We must have trade with other continents. Of course I am a free trader. It is absurd to talk of building up factories to attract population. That is putting the cart before the horse. Get your population and the factories will follow." We fully expect to see Mr. Ward demolished by the Empire.

A good deal of comment has been caused by the announcement that J. F. Stairs, M. P. for Halifax, has secured the incorporation in Great Britain of the Maritime Province sugar rust, under the name of the Acadia Sugar Company. During the late session of the Deminion and carry bonded goods.

Parliament Mr. Stairs tried to get a bill through incorporating a company to take control of all the Maritime Province refineries, but it was thrown out hecause the proposed company was looked upon as a "combine" or trust. The Nova Scotia legislature refused incorporation on the same ground. If a British charter of this kind can be procured when one is refused in Canada a very peculiar situation is caused.

Monetary Times: Ministers Foster and Angers continue their peregrinations through the country on the tariff enquiry mission, apparently in full belief that it will be of public advantage for them to try to regulate every man's business. They have been this week in Prince Lidward Island. Probably they may have learnt that in parts of Nova Scotia the numbers drawn into manufactures bear a striking resemblance to those which have left the farm. Doubtless, by colding out premiums to farmers' sons and daughters to enter manufactories, a certain degree of success, in making the transfer, will be obtained. But where lies the secret of the change? What economic effect has it produced, and where will this policy land us? . The secret lies in the temptation offered. The protection given is, in the meantime, at the expense of the consumer. Agriculture is deprived of hands necessary to give it prosperity. Large capitals have become engaged in manufactures, some of which may not be able to sustain themselves when we come down to a revenue tariff, as we must do in a measurable distance of time.

## THE MARKETS.

A Short Summary Covering Articles Pro

duced by the Farmer. The city trade, particularly in the gro cery and produce markets, were reported as rather quiet during the last ten days. This is accounted for by the absence from the city of a latter buyder. as rather and a large num the city of a large num anioying their sumr are enjoying their summer outing. The arrival of the Miowera with big shipments of pical fruit has led to marked activity that line. Strawberries and cherries after a very good season, have aimost disappeared from the market. Gooseberries and currants are out too. There are a few musk melons and sweet potaces, the latter from Honolulu, in the market. There are not many changes in values. Below are the market in the market. retail quotations:

terday and lawyers and litigants were kept waiting for hours around the building in the forenoon, not knowing whether one would put in an appearance. Salem Ogivie's (Hungarian), Lake of the Woods (Hungarian)... The Jockey Clb will hold the fall meet-Premier Phree Star.... ing on September 15th and 16th. The salmon run was better last night and good catches were made at the mouth of the Fraser, but further up 
 Valent per ton
 30 00@40 00

 Oats, per ton
 32 50@35 00

 Barley, per ton
 32 00@35 00

 Middings, per to
 32 00@35 00

 Bran, per ton
 27 00@30 00

 Ground Feed, per ton
 30 00@35 00
 was disappointing. New Westminster will probably have a visit from the warships for the exhibi-Prince Youhito of Japan will receive a cracked
ornmeal, per 10 lbs.
atmeal, per 10 lb.
olled Oats, per lb. military salute upon arriving at Vancou-

"American, per lb.
"Canadian, per lb.

" Canadian, per lb...

Bacon, American, per lb...

" Rolled, per lb...

" Long clear, per lb...

Shoulders, per lb...

Goiden Cottolene, per lb...

Ments—Beef, per lb...

Sides, per lb...

Sturgeon, per Ib... Herring (Labrador), per doz...

Pears, per Ib.
Pine apples, apiece
Plums, per Ib.
Water meions

NANAIMO.

Nanaimo, Aug. 8.-A movement is on

foot among the labor organizations to en-

deavor to bring the price of produce

down. A committee will probably wait

on the leading merchants of the city and

ask them to adopt the cash system. The

board of trade will be asked to co-oper-

ate in this scheme and if successful it

will put a stop to the practice of ad-

venturers duping the merchants and

Everything between the New Vancou-

ver Coal Company and the men has now

been amicably settled; the Northfield men

went to work this morning. One of the

six vessels lying in the harbor was tow

ed to the Northfield wharf vesterday.

The miners are in hopes that they will

be fortunate enough to have full work

now that the reduction has been accepted.

At present there is about 1500 tons of

shipping in the harbor and several more

vessels are en route for cargoes of New

T. Brown, who has for some time been

managing the restaurant department of

the Windsor House, has left the city.

Several tradesmen regret that his busi-

ness was so urgent as Mr. Brown's ac-

count will have to be placed in the loss

At a meeting of the licensed victual-

ers yesterday it was decided to permit

every saloon-keeper to use his own op-

tion as to the sale of beer at 5 cents a

A few days ago one Walsh appeared

before Magistrate Planta charged with

assaulting his wife but was allowed his

liberty because his wife failed to appear. Yesterday he was charged with stealing

a keg of beer and was remanded until to-

The Nanaimo Silver Cornet Band has

The hand has been well patroniz

chartered the steamer City of Nagaimo

for an excursion to Comox on Sunday

ed on all former excursions.

glass. Only two saloons in the city are

Vancouver Coal Company's coal.

others.

olumn.

next.

selling at this price.

Chickens, per pair.
Chickens, per pair.
Turkeys, per lb.
Geese, per lb.
Fish—Salmon (Spring), per lb...
Salmon (Smoked), per lb...

Vancouver, Aug. 10.-Principal Grant 1 50@2 00 is not coming west this fall. onolulu sweet potatoes. Graduates of Dalhousie college have formed an alumni association for the pro-vince. H. M. Strambers of New Westminster is president and A. Robinson Onions, per lb..... Eggs, Island, per dozen... secretary, with a vice-president for each city. Butter, Island roll, (2 lbs)..... The salmon run was better last might

Ver.

10@12

and some boats took upwards of 3 400. Even as far up as New Westminster fair hauls were made A salmon was brought in this morning weighing 92 pounds, the largest on record.

Kaum Chie, the Chinese woman ac cused of keeping a house of prostitution at Ladner's Landing, was discharged in the police court at New Westminster yesterday. Gau Hoy, a Chinese girl, was remanded a week. Lieut. Chamberlain and Gunner Turn

bull will leave for Ottawa on Saturday for the Dominion Rifle Association matches. THE HOREST

NEW WESTMINSTER New Westminster, Aug. 8.-J. R. Bow man, of the Columbian staff, was united in marriage this morning at Holy Trinity cathedral with Miss Jessie Wood, eldes daughter of the late H. T. B. Wood, of this city. The happy couple will spend their honeymoon in Victoria. The salmon run continues very light

and unsatisfactory. R. P. Rithet is on the river inspecting the canneries in which he is interested. Several carloads of fresh salmon will be shipped to New York to-morrow.

See Water as Medicine. When a bather at Coney Island the other day accidentally swallowed a big gulph of sea water and then rushed off to get a drink of whiskey to take the taste out of his mouth, a successful medical practitioner who had witnessed the per formance said: "That man is either a greenhorn of a fool. Otherwise he would have taken merely a sip of lemonade and allowed the sea water to do its work. As a matter of fact, one of the mos beneficial features of a sea bath is the salt water inadvertently swallowed bathers. It is a wonderful tonic for the liver, stomach and kidneys. In many cases it will cure biliousness where all drug preparations have failed. It is pe culiarly effective in ordinary cases of indigestion, disordered stomach and insomnia, and has been known to produce excellent results in many cases of dyspepsia. Sea water is full of tonic and sed tive properties. It won't hurt anybody. Two or three big swallows of it would be of positive benefit to nine bathers out of ten. It isn't palatable or tempting, but neither is quinine or calomel. You never see an old sailor who is bilious, dyspeptic or a victim of insomnia, and why? the reason that an ocean of good medicine spreads all about his ship and h doses himself copiously with it whenever his physical mechanism becomes the least bit deranged."-New York Herald.

The Eyes of Peruvian Mummies.

On the occurrence of an earthquake on the coast of Peru, in August, 1888, an American ship, the Kearsarge, which was within three miles of the shore, endeavored to render aid to the inhabitants. This dope, they set about investigating the attendant phenomena, and discovered a tomb with several Peruvian mummies, which the earthquake had laid bare. These mummies, as is generally known, are simply dried up, as in the great St. Bernhard and certain Italian cloisters. On removing the bandages from the head there fell out two hard ovail bodies, flattened at one end, the material being arranged in concentric layers around a central kernel, or nucleus. These were the so-called Incas's eyes. These have now been tested by W. S. Miller, who concinded at first that they were composed of amber. After soaking them awhile in giycerine a microscopic examination showed that they were the eyes of some sained. The Eyes of Peruvian Mummies. amber. After soaking them awhile in gir-cerine a microscopic examination showed that they were the eyes of some animal. There was still no clue to its identity, but after one eye had been soaked in dis-tilled water a few days it emitted a fishy-smell. This was an indicaton which led to its identification as the eye of a cuttle-fish, -Interim permission has been given to the American steamer Idahe to run from Bonner's Ferry up the Kootenay Lake

NO SPECIAL TEACHERS.

Vancouver, Aug. 8.—Ibed West, for stealing a suit of clothes, was sent to the provincial reformatory for two years Deputy Attorney General Says They Canthis morning. "Slick" Morency, who was sent there in May for four years but not be Engaged.

CHANGES IN THE DEPARTMENT

Miss Williams Made Principal of the High School, Miss Barron of Spring Ridge Takes Her Place and Mr. Hawkey Transferred.

Chairman Charles Hayward presided at he meeting of the school board last night and Trustees Yates, Saunders, Marchant and Lovell were present.

The superintendent of education transmitted the opinion of the deputy attorneygeneral on the question of employing teachers on special subjects. Here is the letter of Deputy Attorney-General Smith: Victoria, B.C., Aug. 9, 1893.

Victoria, B.C., Aug. 9, 1893.

Sir: Referring to a communication from Mr. B. Williams, secretary of the Victoria Board of School Trustees, under date the 26th of July ult., and laid by you before the Hon. Attorney-General, wherein his optnion is asked as to the employment of uncertificated teachers for special subjects and their payment out of school funds, I have been directed to inform you that the Attorney-General is of opinion that section 52 of the Public School Act is sufficiently broad in its expression to cover the case of all teachers, whether during school hours of after. of after.

The policy of the School Act of this province is to require that all persons who are intrusted with the tuition of children in the public schools should previously pass before a board and satisfy such board that they are intellectually and morally fit to undertake the charge. The fact that the subjects they teach are specialties, though it may affect one branch of the examinations which teachers have to pass, in no way relieves the examiners from the duty of satisfying themselves that the applicants are fit and proper persons to be grauted certificates.

d certificates.

It may be added that the above policy is not peculiar to this province, but is a leature in the educational systems of all advanced states at the present day. Any practical inconvenience may be surmounted by the provisions as to temporary certification.

I have the honor to be, sir, Your obedient servant

ARTHUR G. SMITH, Deputy Attorney-General The letter was received and filed and the thanks of the board respectfully tendered to the official for his opinion. Th resignation of Miss F. E. Armstrong as principal of the girls' high school was received. The secretary was instructed to write Miss Armstrong that the board felt-very sorry at losing services. Applications for the vacant place were received from E. E. Sylvester and M. Williams. President Hayward expressed the opinion that the teachers already in the school should be promoted. The members fully agreed with him.

City Clerk W. J. Dowler wrote informing the Board that the city council had lecided to use room No. 1 at the market hall for the purpose of electing a school trustee vice F. G. Richards resigned. The letter was received and filed.

It was decided to request the archiects whose plans were accepted to send their specifications in at once to the board. The specifications will then be examined by a competent inspector for the purpose of providing any extras needed and making any changes deemed proper. Trustee Marchant moved that the provincial government be requested to transfer the sites of the old school property

The board then went into committee on the matter of teachers. - Miss Williams was made principal of the girl's high school, Miss Barron being transferred from the Spring Ridge school to the vacant place. Mr. Hawkey was transferred from the branch central and made principal of the Spring Ridge and Mr. Duncan Ross was elected a teacher and assigned to the branch central. low is a complete roster of the department as reorganized:

E. B. Paul, principal High School. \$125 00 Miss A. D. Cameron, second division High School

A. J. Pineo, third division High 100 00 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

BOYS' CENTRAL SCHOOL. GIRLS' CENTRAL SCHOOL Miss M. Williams, principal......\$ 85 00

\*Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, second division 70 00

\*Miss L. A. F. Barron, third division 70 00

\*Miss A. Keast, fourth division 70 00

\*Miss F. E. Arrowsmith, fifth division 65 00

\*Miss S. A. Robinson, sixth division 65 00

\*Miss Alexa Russell, seventh division 55 00

Miss I. R. Christie, eighth division 50 00 BRANCH CENTRAL SCHOOL

F. Salloway, first division ..... \$80 uncan Ross, second division .... 65 liss C. T. Lorimer, third division ... 60 liss M. Sanderson, fourth division . 55 VICTORIA WEST SCHOOL Nicholson, principal . . . . \$ 90 00 G. Lawson, second division . . . 70 00 Northcott, third division . . . . 50 00 M. Bradley, principal ....... C. Christie, senior monitor. M. Carmichael, junior monitor

SPRING RIDGE SCHOOL HILLSIDE SCHOOL. Monroe, principal .....\$ 70 urton, senior monitor .... 40

ROCK BAY SCHOOL. Horton, principal ..... \$ 70 00 \$5 after the 1st of next October. SPORTING IN FELLIGENCE.

Sporting World. LACROSSE. THE GAME IN THE EAST. It would not be well for the Young Shamrocks of Montreal to play in Westminster. They lately had a match with

the Crescents, of the same city, and some

Matters of Interest Going Forward in the

of the results are thus described: Montreal, August 2, 1893. I certify that I have examined a majority of the Crescent lacrosse team, and say that I find them in a very critical condition regarding the treatment which they received at Saturday's match with the Young Shamrocks. I do not intend to mention each man's injuries individually, but am obliged to mention the names of Moir, Thurgood, Brophy, McLean. Fraser and Beakely. Especially would I call the attention of the N. A. L. A. to the treatment which James Moir received. On examination I find both eyes black bruised, both cheeks cut, left arm

arm bruised, being struck across the biceps, which, in my opinion, would render his arm useless for a time, but more especially would I mention the effects which might follow a blow which he received across the back of the neck. This blow caused him to become unfor a time, and might, if received one inch further up, have caused his death. I might also mention that all of these men present a great deal of similarity in the cuts and bruises received. On the whole these men have received most brutal treatment, which should not be allowed by any association. (Signed) D. B. ALEXANDER, M.D.,

THE TURF. SWEEPING PURSE REDUCTIONS. New York, Aug. 10.-After several Racing days' deliberation the Eastern association determined yesterday to reduce the value of their over-weight purses from \$1,000 to \$600. The anincement of this sweeping reduction was made last night, when the followoing official bulletin was sent out: "The ded money for the overweight events for the fall meetings of the Coney Island Jockey club, Brooklyn Jockey club and New York Jockey club will be \$600 and As Monmouth Park meetings will close in two weeks it was not mentioned in the notice, but there is no question that purses will be fiduced at that track next year. These four essociations, the Monmouth Park, Concy Island, Brooklyn and New York jockey clubs comprise all the legal race tracks in the east, and their united action in reducing the value of purses will have a tremendous influence on thoroughbred

CRICKET. AUSTRALIAN VISITORS. London, Aug. 9.—The Australian crick-eters sailed from Liverpool by the steamer Servia on September I. The team will visit Montreal and go via the Canadian Pacific to Vancouver, thence to close the trip by the Canadian Pacific and Australian line.

interests all over the United States.

THE OAR. INTERNATIONAL ROWING. INTERNATIONAL ROWING.

Detroit, Mich., Agg. 10.—The races of the National Association of Oarsmen were resumed this afternoon. Interest chiefly centers in the special international four-oared shell, in which are entered the Modoc Row-Club of Hoboken, N. J., the Argonaut Boat Club of Hoboken, N. J., the Argonaut Boat Club of Toronto, the Detroit Boat Club of Detroit, and the Athletic Club of New York. The events under the auspices of the Northwest Amateur Association commence to-morrow.

REFUSED TO ROW GAUDAUR. Toronto, Aug. 10.—Stanbury was seen in Detroit yesterday, and said he would not accept Gaudaur's challenge to row for the championship of the world. He has an engagement in England to row the winner of the Bubear-Sullivan race, and his backer, Barney Thompson, has already gone across. He will row Gaudaur in England if he chooses to go ever England if he chooses to go over,

YACHTING NAVAHOE NOT IN IT. London, Aug. 10.—The race for the Ridgetown Cup, under the auspices of the Royal Victoria Yacht club, was sailed today. The course sailed was forty miles. The Britannia finished first, Satanita second, Calluna third, Navahoe fourth. The wind was light.

SPRINTING. BLAIN AND SMITH TO RUN. BLAIN AND SMITH TO RUN.

The following letter bearing the signature of D. A. Smith, and addressed to the Sporting Editor, appears in Saturday's World: "Re Mr. Blain's proposition that we should run a 100-yard foot race in Victoria, it being neutral ground, so far as treatment is concerned, I have no objection as I have always received extreme courteousness in Victoria. I am sure Mr. Blain would receive the same if the race were run here, but as there is not a cinder path is Victoria I would be at a disadvantage, as I am not accustomed to running on as I am not accustomed to running on grass. To show Mr. Blain that I am not agree to the following conditions: That the managers of the Victoria lacrosse team put up a suitable trophy and that the race be run before the lacrosse match, Victoria v. Vancouver, on August 19, the referee and starter to be mutually agreed upon. Thanking you for your valuable space, this closes thy correspondence in this closes my correspondence

It was considered at a meeting of the executive committee of the lacrosse club last night and it was decided to offer a \$25 gold medal for the race to be run before the game a week from South 1. game a week from Saturday. Both accept.

THE RING. DIXON THE INVINCIBLE. New York, Aug. 7.—The featherweight championship fight between Dixon and Pearce was to-night decided in favor of Dixon in three rounds, Pierce being out-FITZHENRY WILL ACCEPT.

Fitzhenry, the American boxer, who is the city called at the Times office t in the city called at the Times office this afternoon and said that he was willing to accept the offer of Jack Barnard, of England, who is also here to spar for points with heavy gloves. Fitzhenry will, he says, sign articles immediately and says that he can be found at the Pastime club at any time.

VACHTING. London, Aug. 8.—The Desart cup was raced for to-day in the Royal Victoria yacht club regatta at Ryde, Isle of Wight, and was won by the Britannia; Navahoe second, Satania third, Calluna fourth. The wind was light.

The Heliograph.

As long as 333 years before Christ Alexander the Great employed mirrors to convey signals by the light of the sun. Since the time of the great warrior the idea has been reduced to a science and called "heliography." The heliostat, an instrument invented in Holland early in the eighteenth century, and the heliograph, invented by Manse in 1875, have both been used by the British army in heir eastern campaigns. The nents mentioned differ somewhat in construction, but the results are the same, no matter which instrument is used. In both signals are produced by causing a reflected ray of the sun to appear and disappear alternately at a distant point, the intervals of appearance and obscuration being carried in lengths so as to produce the combination of long and short signals known as the Morse alphabet. In these instruments the reflecting body in a glass mirror, which varies in size according to the distance to which it is desired to signal. A fiveinch signal has given under favorable atmospheric conditions distinct signals that could be read 60 miles away. The heograph has also been found to be of great service in defining distant points of large surveys and was used to a fine advantage for verifying the arc of the meridia by the astronomers at the Cape of Good Hope a few years ago.

The devil would have to go out of bus-iness if he couldn't use whitewash.

If there were no men to cook for, some women, would almost starve themselves to death. the devil sees to it that a scolding man never gets hoarse. Then a man is hungry he never com-ins that his wife is a poor cook, shiftless man loves to talk about his and forearm black and bruised from into a millinery shop.

If grumbling could be exchanged for left leg bruised and right knee cut. Also, would I mention the condition in which A find James MeLeas. I find the right

AT THE WORLD'S FAIR. What Outsiders Think of British Columbia's Exhibit.

From our own Correspondent.) Chicago, Aug. 3.-Last Wednesday we took in the interior of the agricultural building. I'll just briefly mention the things which struck me as being worthy of note. Pennsylvania shows a production of the much-heard-of liberty bell n wheat, oats and rye, the original crack being plainly observable. The arms of the state are represented in a huge pic ture made of beans. The whole effect is not stiff, but natural and pretty, Pennsylvania has another odd exhibit a map of the United States, 24 feet long, made entirely of pickles; the lakes and rivers are of vinegar and the cities are made of spice. The map cost \$15, 000. New York has a chocolate display worth going many miles to see. A reproduction in chocolate of the Venus of Milo is a beautiful work of art. It was cast, but looks like exquisite carv-We hunted up first thing ed work. the British Columbia division of the Canadian department, and through the courtesy of the Rev. R. I. Pentecost, the gentleman in charge, I am enabled to send you verbatim extracts from the British Columbia Visitors' Book, which will give you an idea of how the world views British Columbia's agricultural display. I quote somewhat at length, for 'tis iteresting to see oursels as ithers see us'

"The exhibit from British Columbia, though not the most extensive, is quite large enough and of such excellent quality as to show that the resources and capabilities of the Pacific province are such as to make it a most country to live in."-I. J. Bell, Canadian overnment press agent. "The peer of any."-Dr. J. C. Martin,

"Best exhibit on the ground."-S. E. Wilcox, Toronto. "Best grain on exhibit."-W. Eward. Illinois

"Best I have seen."-Inez Cummings, Indiana "Best in the building."-Mr. Shakelton, Nebraska.

"Wish I could take it home with me." -Chas. Metz, Omaha. "The exhibit is grand beyond description."-Rev. McElfrest, Illinois. "Not ashamed of it."-R. N. Price. Ontario.

"Magnificent change since 1837."-J. S. Beatty, Michigan "The finest exhibit; God bless Canada."-Mrs. J. M. Smith, Alaska. "This exhibit can't be beat."-Mrs. Jenkins, Chicago. "One of the best displays on the grounds."—S. F. Starks, California.

"Best display of animals and birds," -M. C. McCanless, Tennessee. "The samples of wheat, oats and barley cannot be surpassed; the artistic arrangement is splendid. In all my travels have seen nothing to compare with this exhibit."—S. F. Fuezeli, Old Bond

street, London. "I cannot say enough in its praise."-A. M. Byrne, New York city. "Good for B. C. Ontario congraulates ou."-E. Betty, London, Ont. "First bird exhibit on the ground."-E. C. Ferguson, Illinois. "Proud of our sister."-Ed.P. Mudgett,

Vermont. "Without parallel."-Ed. Wilson, Mis-"The crown of all."-Magistrate Gol-

den Galez sonsultar un deux tast neit "Bravo, B. C."-L. J. Shrupp, Lonlon, England. "Canada will make a good addition to the United States."-Mrs. Alice Whiteman, Victoria, Tex.

"Holds her own."-Sarah Fisher, Monreal. "Hurrah for home!"-Geo. Wynne. Victoria.

"An eye-opener."-Thos. Wilson. "Has health, wealth, freedom and liberty, although ruled by a sovereign." -R. A. Patrick, Chicago. "Delighted; thought you had nothing but rocks out there."—J. Bellperch, On-

"Without question this is the finest display I ever saw. I went to Philadelphia in 1876 and Paris in 1878 and saw all they had, but this beats them all."-W. H. Stubbings, Chicago, "I have seen nothing that surpasses

this."-Jno. Rhodes, Texas. "Very fine, but needs circulars printed matter."—Kate Phelps, Illinois.
"Ne plus ultra."—B. C. Cockill, Ten-"Good, but not equal to what we can o?"-E. B. Carmichael, Victoria, B. C.

"Second to none on earth."-Lizzie Wright, Illinois. "Simply wonderful."-Chas. Parks, New Hampshire. "Magnificent display. Am now in faor of annexation."-H. H. Friendly, Indiana.

"Equal to any exhibit on earth."-Col.

"In the van."-Jennie Rogers, Chica-"Most courteous people and fine display."-Flo. Johnson, Indiana. "Canadians beat the Yankees time in their grain display."-Ella Blackwell. St. Catharines. "Surely the promised land."-Carrie

Geo. Green, Mexico.

Mills, Michigan. S. forever eclipsed."-A. C. Mitchell, Chicago. "Though a loval American, I consider this exhibition one of the best."-Mary Allen, Illinois.

"A most creditable display. I intend to make my home in British Columbia ultimately."—M. Reysell-Upham, Chicago. "I am going there because it has no arallel."-Mary Comeolly, Chicago. "This super-excellent display speaks

for itself."-Rev. C. Pitblado, "The exhibit from British Columbia will convince any one that the country yields a rich supply of the foods which support life."-E. H. Dewart, editor of Christian Guardian, Toronto A. D. CAMERON.

The Last Straw. A girl in a Maine village, who made her home with her aunt, was often disturbed by evidences of the old lady's indifference to everything but the welfare of her own material possessions. One day in going down cellar for some butter she tripped, and fell heavily quite a distance. The maiden aunt rushed to the door, and, peeping down into the darkness, called out sharply: "D'ye break the dish?" "No," thundered back the niece, for once thoroughly aroused; "no, but I will!" and she shivered it with a hearty good will against the wall of the cellar. The old lady was so shocked ly she took to her bed and kept it for a

A Handsome Tribut Unionist Jour It is certainly a stance and worthy

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