

other work of the kind; thus the chapter on "Operations on Nerves" is thoroughly up to date: we find here the methods of operating for removal of the superior maxillary nerve, Meckel's ganglion, and the still more delicate operation for the removal of the Gasserian ganglion. There is a valuable chapter on operations for deformities of the lips and the plastic surgery of the soft and hard palate, with a most instructive section on the principles of plastic surgery in general. We cannot help being somewhat disappointed in the brief manner in which the subject of operations on the head and spine is dismissed. There have been such great advances made in the surgery of the brain and spinal cord of recent date, by such men as Horsley and Keen, that one would have wished for a more complete treatment of the subject. One method of procedure alone is suggested for opening the spinal canal, that by median incision over the spinous processes. It is very questionable if this method is as advantageous as an incision a little to one side of the middle line, in which the muscular and ligamentous connections of the spinous processes are less interfered with, and in which it is necessary to separate the soft parts from one side only of the spinous processes. The whole subject dealt with in this section is far from being as complete as one would have wished. The radical cure of hernia is discussed most fully; the various procedures which have proved successful are well described, the article being illustrated with various wood cuts. Mr. Treves' monograph on intestinal obstruction, published a few years ago, proved the author's ability to deal ably with the subject of intestinal surgery; we are therefore not surprised to find the subject dealt with in an exhaustive manner. This branch of surgery, largely of modern development, has opened up a large field for the surgeon. The article on intestinal anastomosis, gastro-enterostomy, and like operations, is very fully dealt with, and the various procedures described in detail. Dr. Senn is largely quoted in this section.

The work, as a whole, is most complete, and we congratulate the author on having performed his work in such an eminently satisfactory manner.

Miscellaneous.

RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY IN UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO.

Starr Gold Medal—T. H. Middlebro.

Starr Silver Medal—H. A. Bruce.

Faculty Medals: Gold—H. A. Bruce.

Silver—1, T. H. Middlebro; 2, R. H. Gowland; 3, J. A. E. Brown.

Third Year Scholarships—1, J. A. Harvie; 2, T. E. South.

Second Year Scholarships—1, W. Crain; 2, H. H. Johnston.

First Year Scholarships—1, T. W. G. McKay; 2, J. T. Pratt.

Final Examinations—D. A. Beattie, R. R. Bensley, G. H. Bowles, J. Dargavel, J. Farrow, Miss M. J. Foster, H. Massie, H. McCormick, H. A. McCullough, H. MacLaren, L. C. Sinclair, A. Skippen, J. R. Smith, H. Toeppen, H. A. Wardell.

To take supplemental examinations in subjects of the final examinations:

Medicine—Sinclair, Skippen.

Surgical Anatomy—McCormick, Sinclair, Wardell.

Obstetrics—McCormick, Sinclair.

Gynæcology—Sinclair, Wardell.

Therapeutics—Sinclair, Wardell.

Pathology—MacLaren, Sinclair, Skippen, Wardell.

Hygiene—Sinclair, Wardell.

Medical Psychology—Wardell.

A. E. Awde passed in Clinical Medicine, completing his final examination.

Fourth Examination—H. A. Bruce, T. H. Middlebro, H. J. Way, E. G. Smith, F. H. Heming, P. McG. Brown, J. N. E. Brown, L. N. McKechnie, J. McAsh, A. A. B. Williams, J. A. Wilson, S. H. McCoy, J. J. Harper, J. F. Ross, J. H. G. Youell, W. H. Tye, G. L. McBride, R. H. Gowland, G. W. Gould, A. W. Heaslip, A. Montgomery, R. H. Green, F. K. Armstrong, H. Gear, B. Kilburn, C. C. Richardson, R. F. Forrest, W. T. Wilson, J. A. Cowper, L. H. Campbell, D. A. Clark, J. A. Hershey, W. A. Campbell, J. H. Closson, J. A. C. Evans, F. A. Rosebrugh, F. H. Hagerman, F. H. Moss, W. Crawford.