FOURTH YEAR

WAR AT LAST DECLARED.

THE FENIAN BROTEERHOUD PRO ULAIM THE IRISH REPUBLIC.

rext of the Posument—A Challenge to All Englan's—Scene in an Invincible's Office —Great Britain's Alternative.

N.gw York, March 28 .- All day yester way the office of Mr. Jeremiah O'Donovan in this city was filled by Irishmen, and Mr. O'Donovan himself was closeted in an inner apartment throughout the greater part of the day. His visitors were not sommunicative as to what conspiracy against the British government they were

paining an audience with the great conspirator until the evering, and then he was found perusing a document which he had just precived from London, as fellows:

"IRMLATO'S DECLARATION OF WAT.

"Whereas, the English government a test had percentors of the murrel, and drives from the was great many of the people of Ireland, fully, willfully and with malice aforethought, dispeasemed and droves from their homes a great many of the people, thereby depriving them of the means of living, that they might be bown from the mutterly and the most of the matterly and the most of the land which the Lord their God gave them for an interest of the land which the Lord Finnet Epitaph of the Fenian Brotherhood in counsel assembled de hereby proclaim the in counsel assembled do hereby proclaim the Irish republic as a government of the people, for the people and by the people, with perfect civil and religious liberty and equality before the law, according to the noble principles of that great bulwark of human freedom, our own beloved republic of the United States of America.

freedom, our own beloved republic of the United States of America.

"As the English government still continues to rob, terrorize, murder the people of Ireland, we hereby declare war against that pirate power in the name of the Irish republic and liberty. We are firmly determined to use every means in our power for the overthrow of that government in Ireland as the most pewerful means and the greatest liberating agent of the resources of civilization.

"Our battle is not against the people, but against the English government, and we call upon those desiring to enlist in this glorious struggle for liberty to communicate with O'Donovan (Rossa), to whom the English O'Donovan (Rossa), to whom the English government may apply, if they wish to make an unconditional surrender. We now offer to the English government their choice of two things—that is, the destruction of the British empire or the independence of Ireland. If they refuse to comply, then the war must go on and the destruction of all the life and preperty that must follow be upon the guilty heads and blood-stained hands of the English government! Down with the corrupt and slaving British empire!! Up with the republic of England, Ireland and Scotland!!! Away with the queen, 190 yearty and aristocracy!!!

Where does this come from?" asked the sent to Parnell on his arrival.

Miss Ada Lee, a lady of superior abilities, has been admitted to the bar in St. Clair county, Mich.

The democratic city convention yesterday now instead Carter Harrison for the mayoralty of Chicago.

The Pennsylvania house has declared the seat for Dukes vacant, and ordered a new writ of election to be issued.

The dry goods store of Geo. Innes & Co., at Lawrence, Ks., was robbed last night of \$8000 worth of silks; no clue.

Two soldiers of the third cavalry at Matamoras lost their way last night and rode over a precipice and were killed.

The central body of the ladies' land league at New York resolved to hold a mass meeting in April to raise funds to be presented to Parnell on his arrival.

into the gap. He grasped the brake rod, and was dragged a quarter of a mile, his feet striking against the ties and wearing the flesh from the bones. The engineer witnessed the struggle for life without any power to render aid. He whistled for down brakes, but the brakemen did not respond.

witnessed the struggle for life without any power to render aid. He whistled for down brakes, but the brakemen did not respond. It is alleged they were not at their posts. Finally, Sturgis' strength giving out, fell beneath the train and was killed.

The Treuble at the tape Breton Mine. Halffax, N. March 28—Twenty-five non-commissioned office and men of the Sydrey volunteers, under Capt. Hill, have arrived at Lingan mines and are quartered in the neighborhood. This morning the manager of the mine got the men to work. The engines are pumping water and will resume raising coal as soon as the water is out of the mine. County constables to-day arrested two of the rioters and are in search of others. It is not pfobable that there was explained they returned to more than the county constables to-day arrested two of the rioters and are in search of others. It is not pfobable that there Sydrey volunteers, under Capt. Hill, have arrived at Lingan mines and are quartered in the neighborhood. This morning the manager of the mine got the men to work. The engines are pumpin, water and will resume raising coal as soon as the water is out of the mine. County constables to-day arrested two of the rioters and are in search of others. It is not probable that there will be any more trouble at the works and there will be no necessity for a force going from here.

COLLINSVILLE, Ill., March 28-J. N. Peers, editor of the Herald, was publicly horsewhipped here by Mrs. Marshall, the wife of a well known business man, for the publication of an article reflecting upon herself, her husband and her mother. Peers is badly marked about the face and neck.

publication of an article reflecting upon herself, her husband and her mother. Peers is badly marked about the face and neck.

Execuse from Jamaica.

Kingston, Ja., March 28—Hundreds of the colored population are emigrating to Aspinwall every week. The relations of the Pennsylvania railroad at Second and Venango streets.

M. Sav's Opinions.

Parts March 28—M. Leon Say speaking at Lyons, strongly advocated the opening of grant a loan aggregating £300,000, to be axisonded in the building the burnt district at 8 per cent payable in 18 years.

The wife of Capt. Boxer, R.N., of England, has arrived in Montreal with her husband to claim \$225,000 settled upon her by her adopted father, the late Mr. Henry Judah, Q.C.

Frederick Gebhardt, Mrs. Langtry's shadow, is studying the character of Pygmalion in order to be able to play it to his idol's Galates. It is said he will shortly make his debut in the role.

Frank Byrne, arrested at Paris at the instigation of the British government and afterwards released, arrived at New York from Havre yesterday. The proposes to make his home in the United States.

Implication of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of a strong child 24 months' old, the saturation of the part of the reception parlors will be open daily from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

The colored population are emigrating to the Pennsylvania railroad at Second and Venango streets.

M. Sav's Opinions.

Parts Warch 28—M. Leon Say speaking at Lyons, strongly advocated the opening of the population of the British government and afterwards released, arrived in Montreal with her husband to claim \$225,000 settled upon her by father, the late Mr

at 8 per cent payable in 18 years.

THAT KENTUCKY WHISKEY.

OTTAWA, March 28-Mr. J. S. Pratt, of Corrawa, March 28—Mr. J. S. Pratt, of Louisville, Ky., secretary of the National had a quantity of gun cotton, have been arDistillers association of the United States. Distillers association of the United States, is in the city urging upon the governmen a modification of the restriction upon the importation of whiskey in bond, so as to enable American distillers to ship large quantities to Canada and hold it here in bond. The object of the American distillers is to evade the payment of one dollar per gallon to the American government on all whiskey held in bond longer than two years. It is expected the government will come to a decision in a few day.

UNITED STATES NEWS.

Miss Ada Lee, a lady of superior abilities, has been admitted to the bar in St. Clair county, Mich.

New York, March 28-Edward J. Courtney, convicted of perjury to-day, was senknown by any other name than Courtney. Evidence was produced showing Courtney had eight aliases and served time in six prisons. Courtney still claims to be a victim of mistaken identity.

Minister Lowell has refused to interceden behalf of Michael Boyton.

It is expected that the English chancellor of the exchequer will have on March 31 a minimum surplus £1,500,000. Twenty-one of the twenty-six persons arrested at Ballinrobe for complicity in the
murder of Fereck have been released.

It is stated that before France opens
hostilities with Madagascar she will issue
a circular to the powers explaining her
motives.

Rabbi Schrerher, a member of the Austrian reicharath and an orthodox Jew, who published a manifesto against the reform of the Jews, is dead.

The rivers Hernad: Grau, and Waag, in

ment consider it safe to permit his liberation.

The Dublin Freeman's Journal says the escape of No. 1 will probably be discussed in the house of commons to-day. The Journal asserts that the police allowed him to escape because they knew his arrest would reveal matter weakening the avidence of Carey.

It's announced by the German newspapers that Germany will not allow France to steal a march on her in the adoption of repeating rifles for infantry. This causes much comment Paris. Four battalions of German troops at Konigsberg and Stettin

A story of an immigrant girl having been betrayed and left in a house of prostitution comes from Quebec.

At the request of Mr. Henry Bulmer and in the interest of peace, the citizens' committee of Montreal have resolved to abandon the contest for unseating Mayor Beaudry.

A little girl 7 years old was sentenced at Montreal to 9 years' imprisonment in a female reformatory for theft. She stated she had a number of young confederates like herself, but refused to tell their names.

The body of a man apparently about 35 years old, five feet eight inches high and having dark hair, was found in the Detroit many confederates and having dark hair, was found in the Detroit in the substant of the sunbeams played upon their tops, while in the valley, half hidden by the grass, gurgled the running brooks.

story of ancient time; how once, in the first century after Christ's birth, a Greek ship sailed the Ægean sea.

It was noon. The winds were laid at

It was noon. The winds were laid at rest, when, of a sudden, from the clear sky fell a voice, as if from heaven, saying to the helmsman: "When thou by yonder island sailest, then cry with loud voice: 'Great Pan is dead!"

The startled sailor shook with fear; yet as the ship passed by, obediently he cried: "Great Pan is dead!"

And now at once there rose, as if in answer to his cry, from all slong the barren shore, a wail, and mighty groan, while in long-drawn lamentation echoed the cry: "Dead is Great Pan! Great Pan is dead!"

Thus ran the ancient tale, and, as I mused

The Pennsylvania house has declared the star must go on and the destruction of all the life and preperty that must follow be all the life and preperty that must follow be hands of the English government in the corrupt and slaving British empired with the republic of English government was an and resourced the state of the man who wrote it you would be startled.

The state of the state department at the state of the man who wrote it you would be startled.

The Ermster of the state department at the state department at the state of the man who wrote it you would be startled.

To all inquiries as to the means and resources of the new Irish republic and how the war would be prosecuted Mr. O'Donn van relised to return any answer, except to bid the reporter "wait and see."

A Terrible Death.

Boston, March 28.—Last evening near Badville station, on the New York & New England railroad, the draw bar between the locemotive and the tender of a freight trais broke while climbing a heavy grade. The fireman, Francis Sturgis, aged 20, fell into the gap. He grasped the brake rod, and was dragged a quarter of a mile, him and draws a dragged a quarter of a mile, him and draws and the state of the

Commerce and Labor.

New York, March 28.—Elias Aprelbaum, manufacturer of gloves here and at Gloversville, has asked his creditors to grant

Commerce and Labor.

Suddenly she halts, and with all her nymphs. The clear-toned laugh dies away, and I saw how deathly pallor crept o'er the features of the goddess thus struck dumb. I saw her limbs grow rigid, her lips part in

an instant something white, and vanished.
Was it the garments of the Nymphs? or
was a mist cloud rising from the valley? I cannot say.

The funeral of Postmaster-General Howe took place at Kenosha, Wis., yesterday and was attended by a great many officials and others. The wife of Capt. Boxer, R.N., of Eng-

BUSINESS IN MONTREAL.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 29, 1883.

SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN THE

Habeas Corpus Granted in the case of Mr. Hodgson—Fallure of a Knitting Factory—Several Minor Embarrass-MONTREAL, March 28-The application or a writ of habeas corpus in the Hodgson case was brought before the full court of

queen's bench this morning by prisoner's Campbell, Taylor & Co., St. Joseph

LOCAL NEWS PARAGRAPHED. The police commence summer duty to-

The fire brigade fund now amounts to No. 2 express from the east nours and a half late last night. The Queen's Own were out on parade

last night. There was a good turnout.

The striking printers have received \$50 from the Hamilton Typographical union.

James Park of St. Lawrence market, has contributed \$26 to the firemen's benevolent fund.

It is stated in Montreal that the military review on Queen's birthday will not be held in Toronto but in Quebec. A special train from Montreal and points east, bound for Manitoba, passed through the city at 1,30 this morning.

The county and deputy county masters have arranged to visit several of the orange lodges in the city next month. Mr. Jackson, a middle-aged colored man,

The National liberal union held a meet-

ing in their rooms last night, at which, after considerable discussion, the motion to add she plank of Canadian independence to the platform was defeated.

Building permits granted yesterday : To

deserving persons who have lived lives of respectability, but who have failed in laying aside provision for their late years.

About one hundred responded with their presence to the circular sent out by Mr. W. H. Howland, the majority being ladies, Among the gentlemen present were W. H. Howland, Rev. H. M. Parsons, Rev. S. Hunter, J. E. Pell, John Baillie and Mr. Alworth.

but they will not be heavy. Mr. Gengeon, hardware merchant, has also assigned with unknown liabilities.

The excitement over the commercial situation here has simmered down somewhat, although ominous rumors regarding the standing of some very extensive houses the standing of some very extensive houses that there were many indigent people who would rather perish than partake of the charity of industry.

what, although offinitions regarding the standing of some very extensive houses were industriously circulated to-day. In no respect could enquiry find any grounds to verify the reports. People, however, are ready to believe anything, even the most exaggerated rumors. In all the late failures there were reports of the financial embarrassments long before the suspensions occurrated.

The following failures are reported outside the city: Francois Langelois, grocer, St. Hyacinthe, liabilities due here exolusively \$12,000. The rises Bross, general dealers, St. Remi, held a meeting here to-day and returned their liabilities at 27,000. The assets show a deficit of \$15-000 with only assets for half. Several Winnipeg houses in the dry goods merchants here, Monoton, N. B., has failed owing \$25,000 with only assets for half. Several Winnipeg houses in the dry goods line have had to get an extension of the following por should be cared for it would be secessary to enalty be necessary to enalty of industry and in the failed own and classification of the house of industry, which he thought was preferable to the half. Several Winnipeg houses in the dry goods merchants here, Monoton, N. B., has failed owing \$25,000 with only assets for half. Several Winnipeg houses in the dry goods line have had to get an extension of time here.

The stock market was in better tone this

Rev. S. Hunter said he believed in the theory that every
church should support its own poor,
but that the poor of the church, though
they are generally provided with the necessaries of life, are nearly always placed in an
out of the way, solitary room which no one
cares to visit. Many of these old people
are fond of society, and having been always
accustomed to it, feel decidedly lonely and
miserable when stewed away in a lonely
attic, and therefore he was much in favor of
the establishment of a home such as con-

Fifty Bollars Worth of Books Given to the

ful candidates at the recent examinations of the night schools took place in the pub-lic school board room last night. The room was filled to the doors with pupils and eschers. Mr. Galley, chairman of the

unctuality in the Bathurst street night school.

The Spadina avenue cars, instead of going west on College street as far as Bathurst, end now a little distance west of Spadina avenue.

C. O. O. F. Ontario lodge gave a concert last evening in their hall, corner of Yonge and Alice streets, on behalf of the widow of R. D. Mowatt.

A special meeting of the public school board will be held to-night to reconsider the last report of the committee on school management.

Mr. H. L. Cleveland, the clever and courteous agent of the celebrated Fay-Templeton opera company, paid The World the honor of a call last evening.

Miss Cork, a member of the salvation army, a blushing girl of sixteen, obtained first prize for general proficiency at the late examinations of the Parliament street night school.

The Sunday school association of Canada

Mr. Mara presented their prizes to the board, was in the chair, and opened proceedings with a few pointed remarks and called upon Mr. Somers to present the treet school. Three prizes were given for general proficiency, and three for attendance and punctuality in each school.

Mr. George McMurrick, in presenting the prizes to the good order that was maintained, and also the success the pupils had achieved. The teachers of night schools have a different class of pupils to deal with than those who teach during the day, and it requires a great deal of tact and care to impart proper instruction to them. The fact that not only the young but also the more mature were making use of the advantages held out by the night schools, was a proof of their success.

Mr. Mara presented their prizes to the

The Sunday school association of Canada will meet in Shaftesbury hall on Monday evening to appoint a general agent whose salary shall be \$1200 per annum and expenses.

When the advanced class in the Louisa street night school was inaugurated it was composed of some fifty members, but ere the close of the term it had dwindled down to one-half that number.

Success.

Mr. Mara presented their prizes to the pupils of the Niagara street school. He said that the pupils by their presence are good proof of the necessity of night schools, since it was a great sacrifice for them to attend school after working hard all day, especially in winter, when there was so much skating and amusements going on in the evening.

the close of the term it had dwindled down to one half that number.

The hon. Mr. Mowat and the hon. A. S. Hardy will attend a reform banquet to be held this evening in Clinton in honor of the second reference of these prizes.

This evening from all accounts one of the merriest entertainments ever seen on the

Michael O'Reilly was arrested on Queen street yesterday afternoon on an old warrant for committal which had been issued against him in July '81, for keeping a disorderly house on Albert street.

Dr. Canniff, medical health officer, has arranged with the presidents of St. James' cemetery and the Necropolis to furnish him with mortuary statistics, independent of the record at the city clerk's office.

Redin's drug store at the corner of Spadina avenue and Nassau street was discovered to be on fire yesterday afternoon at 1.45. The flames were not extinguished ere \$200 damages were sustained.

Mr. G. C. Galt, son of Mr. Justice Galt, died in Kingston on Tuesday, the cause being hemorrhage of the lungs. He was a promising young man and was in the service of the Canada Pacific railway as in spector of locomotives.

Restiding nearly laughages and the basis of the merrymaking can easily be drawn. The performers are Salsbury's Troubadours, who are already sufficiently favorably known in Toronto not to need any preliminary puffing, but just to show how they and their comedy are appreciated in the great theatrical centre the following is quoted from the New York Herald: "Greenroom Fun, Mr. Bronson Howard's new piece which Salsbury's Troubadours presented at Bootk's last night, is as bright as the Brook, which the same company has played for years, and is good for at least a hundred hearty laughs per night. 'Nonsense—yes, perhaps; but oh! such precious nonsense,' as Lady Angels says. No better antidote for the blues can be found at any New York theatre this week. The church choir ballet passes description." Michael O'Reilly was arrested on Queen is entitled Greenroom Fun, from which some

Building permits granted yesterday: To Mrs. Roaf for the erection of a story and a half brick stable at No. 90 Queen street west, cost, \$500; and to Mr. H. L. Hime for the erection of a two-story brick addition to No. 20 King street east, cost, \$1800.

To day at 211 Yonge street, and every day for the next two weeks, will be exhibited the great child wonder. This is in the form of a strong child 24 months' old, whose head is perfectly transparent. The reception parlors will be open daily from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

The crossing on Queen street which leads to the eastern site of St. Patrick's square is covered with ice, and as it is built on an incline, many people slipped and fell yesterday. When Mr. Gates, a ffuit dealer at the case of Wescott and Fisken was adjourned till the next sitting of the court.

PROVIDING FOR THE AGED POOR. | tions from Hiawatha. Miss Churchill's A FAITHFUL FRIEND GONE

The Questien of Establishing a Separate

Rome Discussed.

A meeting was held in Shaftssbury hull yesterday to consider the question of establishing a home for aged and indigent persons of both sexes in the city, on the grounds that the house of industry and its accommodation is largely required for the vagrant and dissipated class and that it is not a suitable, or fit place for decent and deserving persons who have lived lives of the proper pages. Lovers of Longfellow's works will to-night have a rare opportunity of hearing the full and true interpretation of this production. Mathematical and Physical Seciety.

The last regular meeting of the above-

college. Mr. Campbell read a paper on the "Polarization of Light," supplementing it with a series of interesting experiments. rized light was clearly shown. Mr. Sanderson furnished solutions of a number of problems mostly on the lumination of series,
comprising some very neat methods. The
nemination of officers for the society was
finally accomplished, and the meeting adjourned. The annual meeting will be held
on the following Tuesday.

to his fellow countrymen. -Toronto, March 26, 1883." This is the inscription on a 26, 1883." This is the inscription on a beautiful gold watch presented to the above-named gentleman on Monday night at Wenderiner's hotel by some of his German friends who are engaged in business in the city. Accompanying the watch and chain was a set of jewelry for his wife. Mr. Kelz has from time to time rendered valuable services to German immigrants passing through Toronte.

The members of the famous Eichberg clipped and highly praised by a prominent F concert company, including Miss Carrie Mason and Mr. F. Sonnekalb, arrived in manager, very thoughtfully yesterday, with their kind consent, offered to give the convalescent patients at the general hospital, a treat in the shape et an afternoon concert. The offer was most gratefully accepted by Dr. O'Reilly, medical superintendent of the hospital, and the entertainment will take place this afternoon.

David Gurney was fined \$8 and costs o thirty days for being drunk. Andrew Me-Gill charged with having stabbed William

called out to extinguish a fire that had been ther. They were quietly dressed; only one were

tindled in a shaving heap in the rear of some houses on Little Richmond street near Tecumseth street.

At eight o'clock they were again summoned by an alarm from box 26, the fire being in the kitchen of an unoccupied house at 10 Crawford street. This is the second time within two weeks that an attempt at incendiarism has been tried on this building.

An advertisement in another column announces that Mr. J. F. Thompson has widely known Fay Templeton opera company te give performances in the Horticultoral Gardene pavilion on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday of next week. The box plan opens to-day. No extra charge will be made for reserved seats.

LATEST SPORTING NEWS.

Chicage's Billiard Tournament. CHICAGO, March 28-In the fourth game beards of a theatre will be placed on the stage of the Grand opera house. The play is entitled Greenroom Fun, from which some idea of the basis of the merrymaking can easily be drawn. The performers are Sala-

ed in New York the other day for drunk-enness.

Harry Gilmore goes to Philadelphia on Monday to go into training under Arthur Chambers for his approaching fight with Fulljames, the light weight champion of America. Gilmore is in excellent condition and weighs 128 lbs. He will train down to

WASHINGTON, March 28-Hanlan says regarding various rumors, that his race with

about two weeks. He offers John L. Sulliabout two weeks. He offers John L. Sullivan one-third of the profits of the house to wind up with Mitchell. In case Sullivan refuses Mitchell will spar any man in the country, Mace or Sisde preferred. Madden says that Mitchell will issue no challenges, but that if any one wants to fight him, all he has to do is to put up a deposit and it will be immediately covered.

Ladies buying a sewing machine for their butcher he could not dispose of the cheer after it was cut. Judgment was given for the plaintiff.

The case of Wescott and Fisken was adjourned till the next sitting of the court.

Miss Churchill's Readings.

This evenify Miss Churchill will read under the auspices of the Canadian Shorthard acciety. The program includes selection of the control of t

DEATH OF JOHN BROWN, THE QUEEN'S GILLIE.

PRICE ONE CENT

His Death Accelerated by Anxlety for Her

London, March 28-John Brown, the death was caused by fenian poison is discredited and ridiculed. It is said the queen feels his loss severely. It had not been man well on in years and extremely irritaexhausting drive which followed, although

sumed in the afternoon. He was fined \$20 and costs for the two cases. The cases against William Peck, Robert Almond and Thomas White were fixed for to-day. Mal-let and Mondy for advertising the orange lottery were remanded till Monday.

barrister on the ground of corruption practised by his agents. Election petition barrister on the ground of the state of tised by his agents. Election petitions have also been filed against the return of Mr. Murray as member of North Renfrew, Mr. Dowling South Renfrew, Mr. Ferris East Northumberland, Mr. Gould, North Cartesia Mr. Morrin Welland, Mr. Sills,

Go down to the Ressin and see the young ladies of the Eichberg quartette: first deliver to them the respects of The Worla and then interview them. He took his departure and was soon at the Rossin,

Old Pag made my violin, said Miss Launder. But who is Pag?

ago. But poor old t'aggy's dead now and all that's What did he die of said the Innocent in a husk

pears in Canada, just a little piece up Yonge street.

And what sort of game are finnan haddles, en-

the reporter looked at the planist who at one turned color, drew out his handkerchief, and sai mournfully, Peor old Fin, is he dead, too?

Mischell and Sullivan.

New York, March 28—Billy Madden says he intends to give an exhibition in