

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1913

Vol. XLII, No. 41

## CANADIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

P. E. I. Railway

Commencing on October 6, 1913, trains of this Railway will run as follows:

Trains outward		Trains inward	
Read down		Read up	
Daily except Sunday			
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
3:45	11:45	7:45	9:50
4:52	12:59	8:38	8:55
5:30	1:43	9:07	Ar 7:45
6:00	2:21	9:30	Ar 10:04
6:30	2:55	9:55	Ar 10:28
Daily except Sunday			
P.M.	Noon	A.M.	P.M.
7:50	12:00	Ar 8:45	11:40
8:43	1:23	Ar 9:38	10:38
9:37	2:40	Ar 10:32	9:28
10:53	4:40	Ar 11:26	8:02
Daily except Sunday			
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
3:00	7:00	Ar 9:30	5:40
4:10	8:30	Ar 10:23	4:00
4:36	9:07	Ar 11:06	3:20
4:57	9:35	Ar 11:35	2:51
6:00	11:05	Ar 12:35	1:25
Daily except Sunday			
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
7:10	Ar Elmira	Lv 5:30	
4:15	8:30	Lv Mount Stewart	Ar 8:15
5:04	9:40	Lv Cardigan	Ar 7:26
5:25	10:09	Lv Montserrat	Ar 7:04
6:00	10:50	Lv Georgetown	Ar 6:30
Daily except Sunday			
Dly	Sat	Dly	Sat
ex	only	ex	only
Sat		Sat	
and Sun		and Sun	
P.M.	P.M.	A.M.	A.M.
3:10	3:10	Lv Charlottetown	Ar 10:03
4:57	4:25	Lv Vernon River	Ar 8:33
7:00	5:55	Lv Murray Harbor	Ar 6:30
P.M.	P.M.	A.M.	A.M.

Trains are run by Atlantic Standard Time.

H. McEWEN, Supt. P. E. I. Railway

## American Lady Corsets English Goods Now Opened

We are just in receipt of 7 cases "New Goods" from the Old Country, consisting of Navy and Back Dress and Coating Serges, Tweeds, Blankets, Hosiery, etc.

### Fall and Winter Coats

These Garments are greatly admired and quite a number have already been sold. The prices are within the reach of everyone, ranging from 6 to 25 dollars.

### FURS

"Don't forget!"—We offer some rare bargains in Fur Coats, Sample Neck Furs, Muffs, etc.

### Shawls & Carriage Rugs

A new lot of large Woolen Shawls are here. The real old Scotch kind imported from Glasgow. Also some nice Carriage Wraps.

### Childrens' Coatings

We have a few pieces of Blanket Cloths, good quality, in Navy, White, Cardinal, Black. Don't you need a warm Coat for the little one.

### Childrens' Coats

Exceptional Values in Childrens' Coats and Dresses. This is your opportunity, as these Sample Coats are offering at 25 p. c. discount.

### Millinery

Our success in this Department, Season after Season has made it unnecessary to go into detail. This year our output in Hats, trimmed and untrimmed has been wonderful. Try us for your Fall Hat this year.

## L. J. REDIN

"The Store That Saves You Money"

October 8th, 1913.

## Morson & Duffy

Barristers & Attorneys

Brown's Block, Charlottetown, P.E.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Since 18, 1910—

A. A. McLean, K.C. & J. Donald McKinnon

McLean & McKinnon

Charlottetown, P. E. Island

Barristers, Attorneys-at-law

## 1913-1914

### Educational Books

### Carter's Bookstore

As usual has a full line of

### Educational Books

Including the Newly Authorized Text Books for School and College, all School and College Books sold by us at Publishers' Prices.

### Wholesale & Retail

An Immense Stock of Scribblers, Note Books, Exercise Books, Muscular Movement Pads, Pens, Inks, Blotting Paper, Rules, Erasers, Examination Pads and Paper, Foolscap, Note Paper, Envelopes, Penholders, Lead Pencils, Account Paper, Fountain Pens, Fountain Pen Ink, Maps, School Slates, Slate Pencils, Pencil Boxes, Compasses, Protectors Eye Shades, Mucilage, Rubber Bands, Pen and Pencil Clips, Paper Knives, School Bags, etc., etc.

Carter's "Easy Writer" Fountain Pen for \$1.25 is the Biggest Value on the Market (ask to see them.)

## CARTER & CO., Ltd.

CHARLOTTETOWN.

Sept 3rd, 1913



## A GOOD REPORT!

will be made by discriminating smokers after a trial of our

### RIVAL AND MASTER MARINE

Smoking Tobaccos. Cool, sweet and fragrant. Burns cleanly and freely but NOT THE TONGUE. Try our Combination Twist Chewing Tobacco also. It's worth the money every time.

## HICKEY & NICHOLSON Tobacco Co.

## JOB WORK!

Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office

Charlottetown, P. E. Island

### Tickets

### Dodgers

### Posters

### Check Books

### Note Books of Hand

### Receipt Books

### Letter Heads

D. C. McLEOD, K. C. — W. R. BENTLEY

## McLEOD & BENTLEY

Barristers, Attorneys and Solicitors.

### MONEY TO LOAN

Offices—Bank of Nova Scotia Chambers.

J. A. Mathison, K. C. — E. A. Macdonald

Jas. P. Stewart

## Mathison, Macdonald & Stewart,

Newson's Block, Charlottetown.

Barristers, Solicitors, etc

McDonald Bros. Building.

Georgetown

July 26, 1911—1f

## Europe's Latest Republic And Its Initial Attempts to Rule.

Portugal as a republic gives me the impression of a boy wearing his first pair of long pants. It is very self-conscious, very touchy and very raw in spots. It is the raw spots, however, that are attracting a good deal of attention in Europe at the present moment. A clever English lady, the Duchess of Bedford came here to Lisbon a few months ago and started using her eyes and ears to some advantage.

### English Noblewoman Makes Discoveries.

She moved about in legation circles and heard a good many of these stories, which are labelled "private and confidential," when transmitted to home governments. Some one on an unguarded moment suggested that she take a look at the prisons where people suspected of monarchical leanings are being convicted of the error of their ways. The night does not seem to have impressed her favorably for immediately after returning to England a series of articles under her name appeared in a leading London paper. These articles did not contain the usual bald statements about cruelty and tyranny. There were enough of facts and statistics to make the Portuguese president and prime minister very uncomfortable.

### Vain Denials—Unlooked For Results.

They cabled indignant denials and displayed to great lack of courtesy and good manners in connection with these denials that the English press took up the cudgels in her defence. Like a true woman her ladyship has had the last word and it is not very pleasing to Portuguese mildness if we are to judge from the amount of abuse which is being heaped upon her in official organs.

### Not A Popular Government.

Now the sum and substance of the ladies arrangement is that the new republic of Portugal is not a government of the people, by the people and for the people. The Portuguese people have not been consulted as to the kind of government they want or do not want. A secret political society, closely resembling the Sicilian Mafia or the Italian Camorra, saves them from worrying about governmental affairs. The official title of this society is "Os Carbonari," and in round numbers embrace about 5,000 interested parties. In order to keep them in good humor the offices are parcelled out amongst them and those who do not hold office are paid regular salaries for spying upon the Portuguese rank and file.

### A National Tragedy.

Drawn from the lower straits of society their control of the governmental machinery has been nothing more or less than one long drawn out national tragedy. Like their forefathers, in Sicily they have established in Lisbon and elsewhere throughout the country a veritable reign of terror. A member of the Carbonari can walk up behind anyone on the street, follow him to the nearest policeman and by showing his card can order his arrest. Being brought to trial afterwards is largely a matter of accident. Dozens of people have remained in prison for months without knowing anything of the crimes charged up against them. And such prisons! Filth, vermin, semi-starvation and such horrors. Americans have read of in connection with Andersonville and the other terrible prison camps of civil war days.

Her ladyship brings all these things out in the series of letters referred to above. These have been gathered together and issued in pamphlet form, but they are not being distributed in Portugal. The Carbonari sees to it that they are treated as contraband matter and are not permitted to pass through the mails. Surveillance of The Mails. In fact mail matter in general is subjected to official scrutiny. Nobody thinks of writing anything in a private letter calculated to hurt the feelings of those in authority. No newspaperman would think of committing to the mails any articles of the powers that be. Even this innocent letter will be sent across the Spanish border and mailed from some point in Don Alfonso's dominions.

### Have Helped Somewhat.

I wish to state here and now that I have come to Portugal without any particular prejudices for or against the new republic. Like the average citizen of the United States I am not greatly enamored of monarchical institutions. I have known something of the record made by the Braganza or Bourbon dynasty in Portugal and have felt that the Republic would have to be pretty bad, not to be an improvement upon that institution. I

came prepared to praise rather than blame, but the venal reign of terror, with which I have come in close touch during the past week, leaves me no other choice but to set forth the truth as I see it, in other words to confirm every statement made by this English lady and to add a few that are not found in her indictment. And let me state too in passing, that the letters of this courageous gentleman have already done a certain amount of good.

### Mafia Practically Cowed.

The Mafia, on the admission of all, is not nearly as daring, as brutal and as indifferent to foreign public opinion as it was a couple of months ago. It is beginning to realize that there are possibilities of foreign intervention and that England has an unpleasant way of stepping in and asking care of people who show an inability to take care of themselves. There are not nearly so many indiscriminate arrests and some of the political prisoners have been vouchsafed the privilege of a public trial. There are fewer assassinations and sudden disappearances. The government has even gone so far as late as to permit post mortem examinations being held over people who die suddenly. This is a great relief to nervous individuals, who object to a Mafia ingredient being added to their coffee or soup. Three or four men can now stand and talk on the street.

### Real Cause of Revolution.

In the United States there is a pretty general impression that the revolution of three years ago was the culmination of popular discontent and disgust with monarchical institutions. It may come as a surprise to be told that it was the direct result of a monarchical attempt to purify official life. There was a republican movement smouldering for twenty or thirty years but it was neither widespread or universal even at the moment when Teixeira De Sousa, Don Manuel's premier, sold out his king and treacherously turned over the government to the revolutionaries.

### King Carlos signed his own death warrant when he made Franco his premier and gave him a free hand to institute these real reforms, which could have alone saved Portugal from the dangers, which now threaten it from every side. Franco's program was eminently sound and patriotic, his party was genuinely respected and his ministers to a man were upright, honest and able. Corruption was too deep seated however to give up without a struggle. The plot against King Carlos' life was instigated by the monarchists, whom Franco's reforms had thrown out of office. It was these men who forced the young king, immediately after his accession, to dismiss Franco and to appoint in his place the weak and vacillating Ferreira De Amaral. It was their quarrels, plots and counter-plots that reduced the authority of the government to a shadow and made the country ripe for any change.

### Manuel Was Overruled And Betrayed.

Foreigners, who have lived in Lisbon for many years, are unanimous in declaring that the young king was honestly desirous of serving his country and of promoting its happiness and prosperity but that his personal policy was over-ruled by the Queen-mother and by the men who later betrayed him. He was young and inexperienced and after Franco's dismissal did not have a single patriotic and high minded statesman to whom he could turn for guidance in the difficulties and perplexities confronting him. A very well known and highly respected foreign diplomat assures me that these stories, reflecting upon his private character, which have appeared from time to time in the American press, had no foundation in fact. He was a Bourbon with the usual Bourbon ineptitude but he was neither a degenerate nor a weakling. Under fairer auspices he might have made a first class king, as kings go, and he will probably get a chance before many moons to show what manner of kingly stuff there is in him.

### The present republic on the confession of its supporters is surely doomed. The leaders of the Carbonari have already begun to quarrel among themselves. But there are other reasons. Yesterday in one of the public squares I saw a group of children who were being led around by their teachers. Each child bore a little bannerette on which was inscribed, "No king, no God." These are some of the things that have made the republic a horror and a nightmare, perhaps the most hideous thing of its kind in the history of modern governments.—New World.

## Child Labor.

In the course of an address, delivered at Offenbach, Germany, in 1893, Bishop Ketteler said of child labor:

"My own observations are in full accord with the statements of Ketteler on the bad effect of factory labor on children. I know right well what arguments are brought forward to excuse it, and I am also aware that even some that are well disposed toward the working classes wish to see child labor tolerated to a certain extent. Children are in duty bound to help their parents in the labors of the house and the field—why debar them from the factory?"

"These people forget that there is a vast difference between work at home and work in the factory. Factory work quenches, as it were, the family spirit of the child, and this, as we shall see presently the greatest danger that threatens the working class in our day. Moreover, it robs the child of the time it should devote to innocent, joyous recreation so necessary at this period of life. Lastly, the factory undermines the bodily and spiritual health of the child. I regard child labor in factories as a monstrous cruelty of our time, a crime committed against the child by the spirit of the age and selfishness of parents. I look on it as a slow poisoning of the body and the soul of the child. With the sacrifice of the joys of childhood, with the sacrifice of health, with the sacrifice of innocence, the child is condemned to increase the profits of the entrepreneur and oftentimes to earn bread for parents whose dissolute life has made them incapable of doing so themselves. Hence I rejoice at every word spoken in favor of the workingman's child. Religion in its great love for children can not support the demand for the prohibition of child labor in factories. You my dear workmen, on second the demand most efficaciously by never permitting your children under fourteen years of age to work in a factory."

### Convert Benedictines.

The tenderness with which Rome treats the exiles who find her and offer her their all, is well demonstrated by the good news which has reached the communities of Caldey and Milford Haven, who so recently made the repairs with the Church. It is that by special permission of the Holy See, Caldey is to be raised to the ranks of a Benedictine Abbey with a novitiate. It has been placed for ten years under the jurisdiction of the Bishop of Mansueti, in whose diocese it stands. For the present, Dom John Chapman and Dom Bobo Jamn will act as superior and novice master respectively, but at the end of a year the Superior Pontiff is going to send back to the community their old founder as the first Abbot of the new Abbey. Dom Alfred Carlyle is studying at Marsden, in Belgium, at present. At the close of twelve months he is to be permitted not only to profess himself a son of St. Benedict, but to be ordained priest and canonically blessed as Abbot of Caldey. Similar good news has reached the Sisters of Milford Haven. For a year they are placed under the guidance of the Princess of Siambrook Abbey, after which they will be re-entrusted to the spiritual care of Sister Schoenheit, who will then become their Abbess. This generous trust completes the happiness of the new communities.

### Priest Murdered By Chinese Fanatics

Father Francis Barnat of San Francisco, a missionary, met death at the hands of Chinese fanatics in a remote region of the North Szechuan on June 13 last, according to mail advices which reached here recently. The message stated that Father Barnat and a servant were travelling in Szechuan, when they were attacked by members of the Chinese Society of the Elder Brothers, a dreaded confederation of Chinese, that had opposed the march of Christianity in the Orient by murder and mutilation. Both the missionary and the servant were killed. The tragedy occurred on the day of the Feast of St. Anthony, and on the same date, just a year ago, another priest of the Order, Father Peter Lang, gave up his life in the same manner at the hands of members of the Chinese organization. Father Barnat was a native of Barcelona, Spain. He entered upon his missionary work in China five years ago.

### Get Next To Your Liver.

At times everyone is bilious, the Liver becomes overworked, bad bile is accumulated, and enters the blood, and causes a general dogging up of the secretions. When this happens no one can escape Constipation, Jaundice, Headaches, Heartburn, Indigestion, Liver Complaint, and those tired weary feelings which follow the wrong action of the Liver. MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS stimulate the sluggish Liver, clean the coated tongue, sweeten the breath and clear away all the waste and poisonous matter from the system. Mrs. H. A. McCLELLAN, Rimbey, Alta., writes:—"I have used MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS and am greatly pleased with the results. I had indigestion, and such a bitter taste in my mouth after retiring that was so unpleasant I could not sleep well, and also had a deathly sickness sometimes after I had eaten. Two vials of LAXA-LIVER PILLS have cured me. MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS are 25 cents per vial or 5 vials for \$1.00. See that you get them when asked for. Manufactured by The T. Milburn Co. Limited, Toronto, Ont."

### Job Printing at the Herald Office.

Minard's Liniment cures Job Printing at the Herald Office.

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## If Your Back Hurts You

### YOUR KIDNEYS ARE RESPONSIBLE.

Mr. John Hancock, Whitewood, Sask., writes—"I am sending you this testimonial out of pure gratitude, as I am not a believer in patent medicines, but I got so run down, that I became quite willing to give anything a trial. I paid a visit to our local druggist, and told him I was suffering intense agony with my back. He told me I had kidney trouble, and handed me a box of DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS, saying it was the best thing he could possibly give me. I tried them, and the effect was certainly marvelous. They are worth \$10 a box of anybody's money, and I would not be without a box by me. I certainly owe my present condition to DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS."

DOAN'S PILLS are 50 cents per box, or three boxes for \$1.25, at all druggists, or mailed direct on receipt of price to The T. Milburn Co. Limited, Toronto, Ont.

When ordering direct from us specify DOAN'S.

Dreams, books, are each a world and books, we know, are a substantial world, both pure and good; Round these with tendrils strong as flesh and blood; Our pastimes and our happiness will grow. —Wordsworth.

### Beware Of Worms.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

### Little Maggie—Mamma said for you to send us a pound of coffee.

Grocer—All right, Grocer?

Little Maggie—No; third floor front.

### Minard's Liniment cures neuralgia.

The glory of our life below comes not from this or that or what we know, but dwells forever more in what we are.—Henry Van Dyke.

### A Sensible Merchant.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powder gives women prompt relief from monthly pains, and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 25 and 50 cts.

### Every man is a reformer until reform interferes with his business.

'Why the noise?'  
'The Barber is shaving himself.'  
'But why the argument?'  
'He is trying to persuade himself to have a shampoo.'

### Your cook—

'Oh, she is so careless that I don't believe she could drop a remark without breaking her word.'

### Treason doth never prosper, what the reason?

Why if it prosper, none dare call it treason. —Sir John Harrington

### Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia.

What color is a river horse? I suppose it is something of a bay.

### There is nothing harsh about Laxa Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Diarrhoea, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickness. Price 25 cts.

### The better part of valour is discretion.

—Shakespeare.

### Get Next To Your Liver.

#### IF YOU DON'T

#### Something Serious May Happen.

At times everyone is bilious, the Liver becomes overworked, bad bile is accumulated, and enters the blood, and causes a general dogging up of the secretions. When this happens no one can escape Constipation, Jaundice, Headaches, Heartburn, Indigestion, Liver Complaint, and those tired weary feelings which follow the wrong action of the Liver.

### MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS stimulate the sluggish Liver, clean the coated tongue, sweeten the breath and clear away all the