

BUSINESS NOTICE
The "MIRAMICHI ADVANCE" is published at Chatham, N. B., every Thursday morning in time for delivery by the carrier to its subscribers in Canada, or by the United States Postage prepaid by the publisher at Ottawa, a year, payable in advance.
Advertisements, other than ordinary, are taken at the rate of \$5.00 an inch per year. The matter, if space is secured by the advertiser, may be changed under arrangement made by the advertiser with the publisher.
The "MIRAMICHI ADVANCE" having its large circulation in the Maritime Provinces, and being published in Chatham, N. B., at the rate of \$5.00 an inch per year, it is a desirable medium for advertising in the Maritime Provinces, and for advertising in the United States, where it is published at Ottawa, a year, payable in advance.
Editor Miramichi Advance, Chatham, N. B.

Building Stone
The subscriber is prepared to furnish stone for building and other purposes. Apply to
L. TWEDDIE,
or at the office of L. J. Tweedie.

G. B. FRASER
ATTORNEY & BARRISTER
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AGENT FOR THE
NORTH BRITISH
AND
MARITIME FIRE INSURANCE CO.

CARD.
R. A. LAWLOR,
Barrister-At-Law
Solicitor Conveyancer Notary Public, Etc.
Chatham, N. B.

Homan & Puddington
SHIP BROKERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
pruce Lumber, Laths & Anthracite Coal.
120 BROAD STREET,
Cor. South Street, NEW YORK
Correspondence and Consignments Solicited.

DRS. G. J. & H. SPROUL
SURGEON DENTISTS.
Teeth extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas or other Anesthetics.
Artificial Teeth set in Gold, Rubber and Celluloid. Special attention given to the preservation and regulating of the natural teeth.
Also Crown and Bridge work. All work guaranteed in every respect.
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Furnaces! Furnaces!!
Wood or Coal which can furnish at Reasonable Prices.

STOVES
COOKING, HALL AND PARLOR
STOVES at low prices.

PUMPS! PUMPS!!
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A. C. McLean, Chatham.

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Roger Flanagan's

Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made Clothing, Gent's Furnishings, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, &c., &c.

Also a choice lot of
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS
R. Flanagan
ST. JOHN STREET, CHATHAM

Spectacles

The advertisement advantages are claimed for MacKenzie's spectacles. 1st—That from the peculiar construction of the Glasses they Adjust and Preserve the sight, rendering frequent changes unnecessary. 2nd—That they confer a brilliancy and distinctness of vision, with an amount of Ease and Comfort not hitherto enjoyed by spectacle wearers. 3rd—That the material from which the Lenses are ground is manufactured especially for optical purposes, by Dr. CHARLES RABOUD's improved patent method, and is clear, Hard and brilliant and not liable to become scratched. 4th—That the frames in which they are set, whether in Gold, Silver or Steel, are of the finest quality and finish, and guaranteed perfect in every respect. The long openings are here and you will want a pair of good glasses, so come to the Medical Hall and be properly fitted at no charge.
J. D. B. MACKENZIE,
Chatham, N. B., Sept. 24, 1898.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE
PATENTS
TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS & C.
Anyone sending a sketch and description may receive in return a free opinion of its patentability. Compensation given for securing patents. Patents taken through our office, without charge, in the Scientific American.
A hand-drawn illustration of a steam engine, showing its various parts and components, including the boiler, cylinders, and pistons. The drawing is detailed and technical in nature.
MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 25 F. St., Washington, D. C.
TOO ZEALOUS.
Ideas—They say Maud didn't succeed as a nurse.
May—No, she abandoned the patient every few minutes to ask him if he was resting easy.

MIRAMICHI ADVANCE

Vol. 24. No. 51. CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, NOVEMBER 2, 1898. D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR
TERMS—\$1.00 a Year in Advance

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY
STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER WORKS
Chatham, N. B.

JOSEPH M. RUDDOCK, PROPRIETOR
Steam Engines and Boilers, Mill Machinery of all kinds; Steamers of any size constructed & furnished complete. GANG EDGERS, SHINGLE AND LATH MACHINES, CASTINGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.
CAN DIES.
Iron Pipe Valves and Fittings of All Kinds.
DESIGNS, PLANS AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

ASK FOR
MONARCH
Steel Wire Nails,
THEY NEVER LET GO,
AND TAKE NO OTHERS.
KERR & ROBERTSON,
SAINT JOHN N. B.
N. B.—IN STOCK AND TO ARRIVE 100 DOZEN K. & R. AXES.

Miller's Foundry & Machine Works
RITCHIE WHARF, CHATHAM, N. B.
(Successors to GILLESPIE FOUNDRY, Established 1852.)
Mill, Railway, and Machine Work, Marine Engines, Boiler repairing. Our Brass and Composition Castings are worthy a trial, being noted throughout the country. All work personally supervised. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send for estimates before ordering elsewhere. Mill Supplies, Fittings, Pipes, Etc., in stock and on order.
TUG BOATS, STEAM YACHTS and other Crafts built to Order. Our Marine Ship has a Capacity for Vessels up to 100 Tons. Repairs effected with quick dispatch.
Jas. G. Miller.

Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Hardware
Ready-Mixed Paints, all shades, including the Celebrated
Weather and Waterproof
THE BEST EVER MADE.
School Blackboard Paint, requires no Varnishing.
Gloss Carriage Paint, requires no Varnishing.
Graining Colors, all kinds.
Graining Combs, Dry Colors, all shades.
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Stains, Walnut, Oak, Cherry, Mahogany, Rosewood, Floor Paints.
Weather and Waterproof.
Kalsomine, all shades.
7 lbs. English Boiled and Raw Oil, Pure.
100 Kegs English White Lead and Colored Paints.
1 bbl. Machine Oil, Extra Good, Neats Foot Harness Oil.
Ready-Mixed Metallic Roofing, 92 per cent. Iron.
10 Kegs 100 lbs. each, Dry Metallic Roofing, 92 per cent. Iron.
Paint and White Wash Brushes.
Cast Steel, Elmwood Oak, Carriage, Copal, Demar, Furniture Hard Oil.
Finish, Pure Shellac, Drires.
Joiners' and Machinists' Tools, a specialty.
Special attention to Builders' Materials in Locks, Knobs, Hinges, etc.
Sheet Lead and Zinc, Lead Pipe, Pumps.
75 Rolls Dry and Tanned Shoehing Paper.
75 Kegs Wire Nails, \$2.45 per Keg.
30 Boxes Window Glass.
20 Kegs Horse Shoes, \$3.90 per keg; 15 Boxes Horse Nails, \$3.00 box.
Cast Steel, Bolts, Chain, Nuts, Bolts, Washers, Grindstones, Grindstone Fixtures.

White Mountain Ice Cream Freezers, \$1.90. Clothes Wringers, \$2.50. Dairy Churns, \$3.75.
Cart and Wagon Axles, Cow Bells, Wire Screen Doors, Window Screens, Green Wave Wire Ice, yd., Barbed Wire Fencing, Counter Scales, Wringing Beans, Steeldrums, Carpet Sweepers, Blasting Powder and Fuse, Sporting Powder, Guns, Revolvers. To arrive from Belgium 35 Single and Double Barrel Breach Loading Guns.
Barber's Toilet Clippers, Horse Clippers, Lawn Shears, Accordeons, Violins, Bows and Fixings.
Farming Tools, All Kinds
Mower Sections, 70c. doz. Heads, 40c. each. Knife Heads, \$3.00. Guards, 35c. each, Rivets, Oilers.
My Stock of General Hardware is complete in every branch and too numerous to mention.
All persons requiring goods in my line will save money by calling on me, as they will find my prices away down below the lowest, prove this by calling.
J. R. GOGGIN.

WE DO
Job Printing
Letter Heads, Note Heads, Bill Heads, Envelopes, Tags, Hand Mills.
Printing For Saw Mills
ON WOOD, LINEN, COTTON, OR PAPER WITH EQUAL FACILITY.
Come and see our Work and compare it with that of others.
Miramichi Advance Job Printing Office
CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK

EDITORIAL NOTES.
The tendency of France and Germany to a closer approach is shown in the recent visit of the Emperor to a French training ship and his graceful tribute to the French soldiers in his speech at St. Privat, and the cordial response of President Loubet and the French press to those friendly overtures. That, however, the movement has gone beyond an interchange of civilities, and tends so directly to a reconciliation and alliance of the two powers as to have necessitated the recent visit of the French foreign minister to St. Petersburg in explanation, is not to be credited. It is true that on both sides there are strong reasons for such a combination, and that it is possible that it might be concluded not alone without disturbing the existing relations of France with Russia, but to the advantage of the latter power.

To begin with, both France and Germany desire to extend their colonial possessions, in the belief that commercial and industrial prosperity will thereby be advanced, and the menace of the revolt of the masses, their permanent danger be thus removed. But neither of them can now undertake any enterprise over sea involving the risk of war with another power, in the certainty that the moment war begins, the other will be on her back. Much the same matter is presented to any expansion in Europe, France being unable to move because of the superior forces that would at once be ranged against her, and Germany restrained by alliances which forbid her to break the peace of her own aggrandizement alone. The enormous burden of armament, which each has been adding to for a generation, and which is now to be increased by great fleets, has thus been without benefit, for neither country is able to expand either in Europe or abroad for fear of the other. No doubt Frenchmen believed at one time that the Russian alliance would give them a balance of force by which their lost provinces might be regained; but as it is now known that under the agreement Russia will only interpose if France is wantonly attacked by Germany, they perceive that expansion is only possible through some other combination. In this combination it is only natural that statesmen on both sides should consider such a reconciliation as would leave them a free hand, and should not in any way limit their freedom of action.

A little book entitled "Bei Krupp" writes by Dr. Kley, has just been published in Germany. It will attract much attention because it gives a great many curious statistics, and interesting bits of history connected with the rise of the Krupps that have never appeared in the numerous accounts of the great establishment. A more remarkable story of industrial development was never written. It is the history of an enterprise that had the humblest possible beginning and struggled for many years to overcome a crowd of difficulties that often threatened to stifle it; and it tells of the sudden success that came like a flood and soon made the name of Krupp known everywhere. Here are some of the most interesting facts and incidents taken from the book, which marked the growth, first slow and then impetuous, that has marked the development of the Krupps.

The grandfather of the present Krupp was an iron worker of Essen, who saved his money until he had accumulated a few thousand marks, with which he went into business on his own account in 1810. It was not his fortune, but his energy and industry, that made him a successful man. He had two or three employees in his humble little workshop, but he was not content with that. He had a hardy son, who managed to keep his small property and it was the nucleus from which the Krupp works sprang. In 1818 his son, Alfred, became the owner of the establishment, and he tasted all the trials and tribulations that are met by a man more, for years and years, before the tide turned and carried him to fortune. Alfred was a man of great energy, endurance and pluck. He was a great worker, and he was a great manager. He was a man who was not content with what he had, but who was always looking for ways to improve himself and his establishment.

DISHONORED GENERALS.
These of France are a disgrace to the French name.
The French staff has thoroughly discredited militarism by its treachery and dishonor in the Dreyfus trial. The generals have completed the work begun by intriguers and forgers. General Mottet has been disgraced in recent years, the most powerful of the military martinet who have overruled the French Legislature. Ministers have taken their orders from him; presidents have been jealous of his authority.
He has had the reputation of being a great, silent soldier, who knew all the details of the service and was competent to conduct a great war in the most scientific way. He had the respect and confidence of a man who knew a great deal more than anybody else, and he had the respect and confidence of the army. He was a man who was not content with what he had, but who was always looking for ways to improve himself and his establishment.

THE LONDON EXPOSITION
of 1851 made the tide in the affairs of Krupp that led on to fortune. His own country followed in the wake of England, and he had his hands full of business when Prussia gave him in 1855, her first order for breech-loaders. His first large commission were received from the Khedive of Egypt and the Bey of Tunis, and they made him famous in his own country. Since 1878, when the Russian Government purchased 1,800 Krupp guns as the new equipment of its field artillery, the "cannon king" has sold to that country over 30,000 guns.
Business found him ready-made, and Krupp did not have sufficient capital to enlarge his plant fast enough to meet the demands of his customers. So he borrowed 30,000 marks, and with the profits of his business, in twelve years, he was able to discharge this debt. He used the borrowed money for the purpose of increasing his facilities for making steel and its products, but also to render himself independent of all other sources of iron mines, blast furnaces, and so on. In 1872 Alfred Krupp owned 414 iron ore diggers, and his son and successor now has over 500, and all but a small part of the Krupp steel is produced in his own works.
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THE HITTER PART OF IT.
Some philosopher says: The contented man never sighs; the discontented man never rich.
That may be all right as far as the man himself is concerned, but it is discouraging to be a member of a contented poor man's family.

IRON AND COAL, and so Krupp has not only acquired the ownership to the land which supplies most of his raw material but he has also laid in large stocks purchased abroad.
For a long time four Krupp iron ore steamships were constantly plying between the north coast of Spain and Rotterdam, carrying the ore of the famous mines of Bilbao to the Dutch port, whence it was sent up the Rhine to within eighteen miles of Essen. Today the coal and iron mines owned by Krupp and his subsidiary blast furnaces and steel works, are scattered far and wide. His works at Aplerbeck employ 7,000 men, and those at Magdeburg-Buckau 3,518 men, and over 100,000 men are employed in his foundries. In 1858, six years after they began to be a demand for Krupp's products, he had 16,000 men in his service. On Jan. 1 this year there were on the payrolls of the present Krupp the names of 41,750 men, of whom 25,123 were employed in the works at Essen, and the rest were scattered among his various manufacturing and mining enterprises.

OVER FORTY MILES.
The twelve Krupp blast furnaces on the site of the establishment at Essen in 1895 there were in the cast-steel works at Essen, 3,000 implements and machines, besides 400,000 tons of coal with a total of 36,501 horse-power. The value of the being used in transmitting this power was
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GREAT TRAVELLER.
Covered More Than Two Thousand Miles in a Coach and Four.
Two thousand miles is the length of a journey made by a four-in-hand and right Rev. John Francis Stretch, Coadjutor Bishop of Brisbane. Dr. Stretch is himself a native of Australia, and presides over a district larger than the whole of England. His Krupp is a most remarkable man, and it is not at all unusual for him to set out on a drive of several hundred miles to visit a handful of people in some outlying settlements. Obstacles come or night with this enthusiastic Bishop, who thinks nothing of swimming across a river when a ford is not to be had, or of crossing a mountain range on his long drive, and he has many a time to tell of strange adventures in the bush and on the lonely plains. Dr. Stretch, the long-driving Bishop, is a most popular man, and the people of his vast diocese.

SEE WAS SO TIRED.
"I am so tired of people who will not mind their own business, and of people who cannot talk for five minutes without dragging in the domestic affairs of other people," said a weary woman, the other day. "I am tired of the unnecessary noises of the streets; noises which seem invasive of my own mind, and will some day, turn into motive power. I am so tired of seeing horses driven with blinkers. I am so tired of hearing groups of men on street corners making audacious remarks about every woman who passes. I am very, very tired of seeing women handle their skirts awkwardly and so making caricatures of themselves. I am so desperately tired of the quotation 'I am so tired of intense people' that I am tired of intense people, or allow others to drift with the current, but insist on always rowing up stream. I am so tired of marriage, and giggling, slangy girls, and of women who wear their hats tilted on their noses. I am so tired of envy and jealousy, and of people who carry a small hammer concealed about their persons, to be used on their friends and business associates. I am tired of all the pagan gods, or double-dealing in every form. And oh, I am so awfully tired of social shams that 'strain at a gnat and swallow a camel'—I am so tired of being with her, and came away; she was in a good mood to be productively met, but she thought she had nearly expressed the cause of the nervous tension that does so much to make prematurely old women,—and men, too, for that matter.

NOVEL HORSE SHOES.
In Iceland horses are shod with sheep's hair from Soudan the horses are shod with socks made of camel's skin. A German not long ago invented a horse shoe of paper, prepared by saturating with oil, turpentine and other ingredients. This kind of shoe is said to be very durable, and the requisite thickness is attained; and the shoes thus made are durable and impenetrable by moisture.

WHERE THE WAR CLOUD LIES.
A map showing the location of the Krupp works and the surrounding regions, including the Rhine and the North Sea. The map is titled "WHERE THE WAR CLOUD LIES" and shows the location of the Krupp works in Essen, Germany, and the surrounding regions, including the Rhine and the North Sea. The map is titled "WHERE THE WAR CLOUD LIES" and shows the location of the Krupp works in Essen, Germany, and the surrounding regions, including the Rhine and the North Sea.

THE FACTORY
JOHN McDONALD & CO
(Successors to George Cassidy, Ltd.)
Manufacturers of Doors, Sashes, Mouldings, Builders' Furnishings generally. Lumber Planed and Matched to order. BAND AND SCROLLSAWING. Stock of Dimension and other Lumber constantly on hand.
East End Factory, Chatham, N. B.

INSURANCE
The Insurance Business heretofore carried on by the late Thomas F. Gillespie, deceased, is continued by the undersigned who represents the following companies:
SCOTTISH UNION AND NAT'IONAL
LONDON & LANCASHIRE, LANCASHIRE.
NORWICH UNION ALLIANCE, PHENIX OF LONDON, MANCHESTER
JAS. G. MILLER
Come and See Us.
Mackenzie's Photo Rooms
Water Street, Chatham.

Canada House.
Corner Water and St. John Streets, Chatham.
LARGEST HOTEL IN CHATHAM
Every attention paid to THE COMFORT OF GUESTS
Located in the business centre of the town Stabling and Stable Attendance first-rate
Wm. Johnston, Proprietor

The Factory
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JAS. G. MILLER
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Mackenzie's Photo Rooms
Water Street, Chatham.

Mark You!
We have the BEST Studio, BEST assistants and the largest and most varied EXPERIENCE, and use only the BEST materials and therefore produce the
Best Photographs.
Whether our patrons be RICH or POOR we aim to please every one.
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Picture Frames
Photographs or Tintypes
Come and See Us.
Mackenzie's Photo Rooms
Water Street, Chatham.

WOOD GOODS!
WE MANUFACTURE & HAVE For Sale
Laths
Paling
Box-Shooks
Barrel Heading
Matched Flooring
Matched Sheathing
Dimensioned Lumber
Sawn Spruce Shingles,
THOS. W. FLEET,
Nelson.

Medical - Hall
BATH GLOVES
AND MITTS
PONGES
A Beautiful Line of
Toilet Soaps
from Five Cents to One Dollar per Cake
Just Arrived
—AT—
Mackenzie's Medical Hall
CHATHAM, N. B.

Headquarters
The Headquarters for Drugs, Patent Medicines and Toilet articles is at the
NEWCASTLE DRUG STORE
We have on hand, as usual, a
Large & Fresh Supply
of the different Mulsions, Liniments, Cough Syrups, Tonics, Dyspepsia, Rheumatic, Kidney, Asthma, and Catarrh Cures.
ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF
Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, Combs, Tooth Powders and Pastes, Perfumes and Soaps.
Our perfumes and soaps are the finest in town, and as we have a very large assortment of Soaps, we will offer them at special prices.
We also call your attention to our Cigars, Tobacco Pouches, Cigar and Cigarette Holders, etc.
NEWCASTLE DRUG STORE,
E. L. STREET - Proprietor,
MACKENZIE'S
Quinine Wine
and Iron
THE BEST TONIC AND
BLOOD MAKER
50c Bottles
We Guarantee it at
Mackenzie's Medical Hall,
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