Circulation Last Week 238,290

Daily Average, 39,715

CANADA-THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

PRICE, TWO CENTS.

53rd YEAR. No. 22911

THE LONDON, ONTARIO, ADVERTISER, THURSDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 25, 1917.

BESIDE MONUMENT TO

GERMANS RETIRING TO THE DVINA LINE; RUSSIANS REPORT A GREAT RETREAT

Hindenburg's Forces Falling Back On North Russian Front, Destroying Bridges, Roads and Buildings.

Petrograd, Oct. 25.—The German retreat on the northern end of the front continues. The war office reports that the Russian vanguards lost touch in some sectors with the retiring Germans, who destroyed all bridges, roads and

On Tuesday the Germans were reported to be on the Rodenpois-Turkaln line.

This line indicates an extensive retreat by the Germans, who are now back nearly to the Dvina River region. Rodenpois is on the Great Jaegel River, about twelve miles north of the Dvina. Turkaln is on the Little Jaegel, seven miles from the Dvina

LANDING FRUSTRATED. Petrograd, Oct. 25.—German attempts to make another landing on the Werder Peninsula in the region of Tomba were frustrated yesterday by Russian artillery fire, the war office announced today.

The Russian statement says that the Germans who left their advanced positions so far have retired about fifteen miles in the Riga region, near the Pskoff Highroad, and in the sector of the Little Jaegel River.

SITUATION GROWS "VERY GRAVE"

EXCESSIVE PROFITS

Commissions Must Be Same

as Under Normal Con-

Washington Oct. 25.-Elimination of excessive commissions to brokers, com-mission merchants and auctioneers of

mission merchants and auctioneers of food is provided by special regulations, which go into effect November 1 under the federal licensing system to be operated by the food administration. Ilicenses will not be permitted to charge directly or indirectly more than ordinarily and customarily prevail during normal conditions in the particular locality and trade.

FOR FOOD BROKERS

London Mail Correspondent HOOVER ELIMINATES Finds Sinn Feiners Openly Talking War.

Halifax, N. S., Oct. 25.—
There are no new developments today in connection with the arrest of Dr. Patrick MacCarton, the alleged Sinn Feiner. The military authorities will not give out any information regarding his detention or what disposition is to be made of him. It is believed he is being detained aboard a British ship and under guard.

London, Oct. 25.-The seriousness o London, Oct. 25.—Ine seriousness of the Irish situation is insisted upon by a correspondent of the Daily Mail, who has been following the Sinn Fein doings in Ireland for several weeks. He declares that the whole of west Ireland is on the verge of armed rebelium and continues.

and is on the verge of armed reson, and continues:

on, and continues:

"The young priests in Professor De alera's train have suddenly awakened to the danger of the spark they helped be kindle and are now trying to quench the but I fear it has gone too far. The nilltant Sinn Feiners are at the top of heir stride. They have been allowed ocarry their program to a pitch which t seems almost hopeless to break by pasific means.

The police are now arresting several local leaders in Cork and Limerick, but the Sinn Feiners say they are small from at all army cantonments and navy stations, in co-operation with activities of the Young Men's Christian Association.

A text from a Testament in which a German bullet had been imbedded was to be read at the opening services by John Extreme gravity.

Extr

FASHIONABLE CLUB IS RAIDED AT VICTORIA AND "CIDER" SEIZED

Victoria, Oct. 25.—The Pacific Club, of which all the provincial ministers are members was vaided yesterday by the police and several dozen bottles of Devonshire cider seized for the purposes of analysis, to see if it contained more than 2½ per cent of alcohol, and therefore, is being sold in contravention of the prohibition law. Another raid was carried out on the Westholm Hotel, where 60 dozen bottles of cider was secured.

BANK BARN BURNED.
Belgrave, Oct. 25.—Through the ex-osion of a lantern the bank barn of eter Routledge was destroyed by fire th all its contents, which included e season's crops and numerous farm

ENGLISH NATION BEST HATED BY GERMAN PEOPLE

ly, Says Escaped Italian Soldier.

MICHAELIS IS DISLIKED

Salted Meat Can Be Bought In Germany.

which the people believe Michaelis has dashed.

The Germans detest the Italians, but hate the English more than any other nation, as England is suprosed to be the nation which prolongs the war. The kaiser is not adored with blind faith as before, but is still venerated and respected. The three men most liked by the people are the kaiser, the crown prince and Hindenburg.

The anger of the people is chiefly directed against Michaelis, who is accused of delaying peace.

No sugar, coffee, wine or salted meats can be bought in Germany. The only thing allowed and recommended is sleep.

HUNGER TYPHUS" IN GERMANY

tory.

A traveler from Switzerland, who stayed one day en route to Frankfurt, tells of the largest hotel in the city having no coffee, tea, sugar, milk, or butter for breakfast.

EMPIRE CONFERENCE OVER MEAT SUPPLIES

London, Oct. 25-Via Reuter's Ottawa agency.—Leading representatives of the dominions have been in conference with the board of trade regarding the Empire's meat supplies. Those present included Sir George Perley, Canadian high com-missioner: Messrs. Schreiner, high commissioner for South Africa; Chiappini, trades commissioner for South Africa, and also Australian and New Zealand representatives.

LIBERTY LOAN DRIVE AT 3 BILLION STAGE, AND TWO DAYS MORE

to carry their program to a pitch which ta seems almost hopeless to break by pacific means.

"The Sinn Feiners are sublimely confident and say Tuesday's debate in Parliament shows plainly that the Government is afraid of them."

New York, Oct. 25.—The World's Sinn Feiners and plainly that the Government is afraid of them.

New York, Oct. 25.—The World's Sinn Feiners mident on the warning of premise a region of the militant section, for though the schools, including Canada, opened its annual convention here today. Field work in all parts of the world was considered and plans were discussed for not omnipotent.

The police are now arresting several local leaders in Cork and Limerick, but the Sinn Feiners say they are small fry and do not matter. They boast that the 'uthorities dare not arrest Professor \(\) Extreme Gravity.

Editorially the Deify Mail emphasizes to "extreme gravity" of the Irish situation as revealed in Tuesday's debate in the House of Commons, it infers that the proposal conflict is being a seven of the Pound and the William Spittation of the William Spittation of the William Spittation of the William Spittation of the Pounds of the William Spittation in the William Spittation of the William Spittation of

Medical Examinations To End of Last Week, 89,270-Class A, 43,201

Ottawa, Oct. 25 .- The calling up of the first class of men under the military service, has resulted in a large increase in medical examinations. Last week 25,656 submitted themselves for medical examination and of these 18,221 were placed in medical category "A". The total of men examined up to the end of last week was 89,270, of whom

43,201 are classed as "A" men.

Toronto led last week in the number of medical examinations, with Montreal second.

GREAT INDIAN SNIPER

Caiser Not Adored as Former-

No Sugar, Coffee, Wine or

Rome, Oct. 25.—Luigi Bellomo, an Italian, who has succeeded in escaping from a concentration camp in Germany, says that the pope's peace proposal aroused great hopes among Germans, which the people believe Michaelis has dashed.

PTE. GEORGE STONEFISH, Moraviantown reserve, one of the first Indians to enlist for overseus service, and who is now returned to Canada. Pte. Stonefish has a son who has been wounded in France, and has a brother and nephew in khaki. His record as a sniper is one of the best yet made in the Canadian forces, it is claimed.

The picture, taken by Miss Duncan of Thamesville, shows the Indian sniper beside the Tecumseh monument, on the Longwoods road, near Thamesville Vilalage.

"HUNGER TYPHUS" IN GERMANY.

Amsterdam, Oct. 25.—It is learned that the schools of Cologne are closed on account of the increase in what is called "hunger typhus," a type of dysentery caused by the bad quality of food, especially the bread produced within recent months. There are tens of thousands of cases all over the country. Vienna reports an increased number of cases of this malady.

Official notices published in German papers show that "the domestic front" is sustaining the greater food scarcity. The pressure of the price of bread is increased everywhere, as from today it is officially admitted that there is practically no fish obtainable throughout the country nor are there even faintest hopes of this state of affairs being remedied in the future. Fruit is extremely scarce; sugar has gone up fifty per cent in price; the milk supply, together with that of butter, is also highly unsatisfactory.

A traveler from Switzerland, who

Take Action in Behalf of Corn Flakes Company.

200 RETAILERS TO LOSE Director of City Firm Says That Many Will Suffer Mon-

etary Loss Through Order.

SECURE LICENSE

Wholesale Grocers Also May

Although no further developments in regard to the situation brought on by the passing of the order-in-council, prohibiting the distribution of cereals in less than 20-pound packages have occurred locally, the Advertising Club and the Wholesale Grocers' Association may take up the case ror-the benefit of the Battle Creek Toasted Corn Flake Company and the grocers monetarily effected by the measure. pany and the grocers monetarily effected by the measure.

T. P. Elliott, president of the Adver-tising Club, stated today that the club would do everything possible to insure that the Corn Flake Company will secure a license to continue business as formerly

formerly.

Says Action is Farce.

'I think the action of the food controller is a farce," Mr. Elliott said. "He is not hitting the nail on the head at all by his order-in-council.

'It stands to reason that perishable goods, such as corn flakes, cannot be distributed in bulk, and I have no doubt that the measure will be modified if the Government has any common sense at all. I cannot say what action we will take in assisting those involved in the

PERSHING IMPRESSED

On the French Front, Oct. 25—(By the Associated Press).—Gen. Pershing, who was present at the French offensive on the River Alsne with the French commanding general, today expressed enthusiasm over the thorough artillery preparation and brilliant execution of the French attack. The American commander was especially interested in the advance of the French infantry, and besides going forward to the second German line with the French commander, he remained some time with the French engineers. These men are working close behind the Infantry, arranging positions and rebuilding roads. Gen. Pershing was greatly impressed by the zeal of the engineers in doing hard, manual labor and by the indifference to enemy missiles. As they worked their own artilliery and machine guns kept up a terrific fire over their heads.

ILLUSTRIOUS CHIEF

Vienna Reports Big Catch at **Opening of Teuton** Offensive.

London, Oct. 25 .- Six thousand prisoners were taken by the Austro-German forces on the Italian front in the beginning of their offensive yesterday, according to Vienna advices sent by the Central News correspondent in Amster-

ROME'S REPORT.

Rome, Oct. 25.—Taking advantage of their bridgehead of Santa Maria and Santa Lucia, the Austro-German forces, which yesterday began an offensive on the Isonzo front, brought the battle on to the slepes of the right (west) bank of the Isonzo, says today's official statement.

BRITISH, FRENCH AND **AMERICAN COLLEGES** TO DESTROY KULTUR

Inter - Ally Educational Exchange Will Boycott Hun Universities.

Easton, Pa., Oct. 25.—Plans for the overthrow of German "kultur" at the end of the war by an inter-Ally educational exchange were announced here today by Dr. Lyman Powell of Hobart College and Francois Monod, secretary of the French high commission. Dr.

CIVIL POPULATION LEAVES KRONSTADT AND RUSS CAPITAL

Russia Continues Civil Evacuation of Baltic Fortresses.

ABSIDENT POINCAIRE

PRAISES CANADIANS

Ottawa, Oct. 25.—The Government, will retire in a short time, securing and the control of the co

mind by the indifference to enemy misdiles. As they worked their own artilery and machine guns kept up a terfife fire over their heads.

ONLY ONE FRENCH SHIP

SUNK DURING THE WEEK

Paris, Oct. 25.—Only one French versel was sunk by a submarine or mine
during the week ending Oct. 21. The
four the sunk part of the
during the week ending Oct. 21. The
four the sunk part of the
four the part of the
four the sunk part of the
fou

ADDING TO AISNE SUCCESS AND WRECK 25 AIRPLANES

RAISE MORE HOGS

Ottawa, Oct. 25 .- To encour-Ottawa, Oct. 25.—To encourage farmers to raise as many hogs as possible and to derive a profit from doing so, the department of agriculture has issued a pamphiet on "the feeding and housing of swine." In addition to feeding and favising, the pamphiet deals with the questions of breeding and care of the animals at different seasons of the year. It also gives specifications and plans, not only of a large piggery, but of a cheap and portable cabin. It may be obtained free at the publications branch, Department of Agriculture.

96 COLUMNS.

GOVT. WARNS G. N. W. HAIG REPULSES DISMISSED EMPLOYEES MUST BE REINSTATED

Company Is Informed It Has No Excuse for Dismissals.

Ottawa, Oct. 25. - Hon. T. W. Crothers, minister of labor, yesterday sent a letter to George D. Perry, general manager of the G. N. W. Tele-the statement says. graph Company, making it clear that girls and boys who were among the strikers and were later dismissed by the company must be reinstated. Mr. Crothers also insists that these former employees, when reinstated, must be paid the salary provided in the award made in the case of the employees against the company. No Manner of Excuse.

The minister states in his letter that, in his judgment, there is no manner of excuse for the action taken by the company in dismissing the College and Francois Monod, secretary of the French high commission. Dr. Powell has just returned from France, where he represented the Association of American Colleges in conferences for the furtherance of the program. In brief, said Dr. Powell in outlining the plans, the idea is to cut away from the before-the-war habit of sending American young men to the graduate schools and universities of Germany and to abolish absolutely the old system of exchange professorships between America and Germany, and to substitute therefor a system giving Americans, French and British easy access to the colleges of the three nations.

Soldiers' Delegate to Paris Conference Has Radical Program.

Conference Has Radical Program.

Soldiers' Delegate to Paris Conference Has Radical Program.

Conference Has Radical Program.

Soldiers' Delegate to Paris Conference Has Radical Program.

Conference Has Radical Program.

Soldiers' Delegate to Paris Conference Has Radical Program In the fact that there was a distinct understanding that this should not be done. The course being pursued, he says, is calculated to produce the very discontent which should have been permanently allayed. Such treatment with the service Has Radical Program In the Conference Conference and Faris Has Program In the fact that there was a distinct

THE ALBERTAN GOVT.

French Troops Make Further Progress Along Line of Tuesday's Great Advance, Captur-Another Defence of Germans and Taking Prisoners.

Paris Oct. 25.—Further progress was made last night by the French on the Aisne front, between Chavignon and Mont-des-Singes. The French war office statement issued this afternoon, says the farm of Rohay was captured by the French, and that a number of prisoners were

Germans Again Lose in Fight South of Houtholst Wood.

London, Oct. 25 .- The war office to day announced that another German counter-attack south of Houthols Wood was completely repulsed. The unsuccessful assault came after extensive artillery preparation last night,

SKOBELEFF DEMANDS ALLIED PEACE TERMS AND ALL INDEMNITY ENEMY CREST LINE

discontent which should have been permanently allayed. Such treatment might not unreasonably be expected to result in these employees going to any length to remedy such apparent injustice and breach of faith.

Mr. Crothers insists that the dismissed employees must be reinstated at once and paid the salary provided for in the award, not only from the late of reinstatement, but also from the time of their dismissal. He states that he is prepared to go to any length to prevent any injustice being done to them.

HON. A. G. MACKAY FOR

HELSINGFORS NOT MENACED.

The bear no naval action in the solutions of the victory are garnered.

"Seventy tanks co-operated very ef-

HELSINGFORS NOT MENACED.

Helsingfors, Oct. 23—(Delayed).—
There has been no naval action in the Baltic or in the Gulf of Finland during the last two days. The Russian fleet is guarding vigilantly the entrance to the Gulf of Finland.

It is not believed that Helsingfors is menaced by the German successes in the Gulf of Riga. No measures of evacuation have been taken, except that the families of officials have been advised to leave the Finnish capital owing to the scarcity of provisions.

Communications to Anizy, in the upper Councy forcest. It will not be long before the full strategic fruits of the victory are garnered.

Seventy tanks co-operated very effectively despite the breakneck ascents. accomplishing all that was required of them."

FERNIE MINERS ARE OUT, BUT TROUBLE IS LIKELY TO BE QUICKLY SETTLED

TO BE QUICKLY SETTLED

Unionist Members of Last Parliament To Have the Preference.

Calgary, Oct. 25. — Sir James
Lougheed and ex-Premier Sifton held
a long conference here yesterday, the
provincial political situation and the
apportioning of seats to the parties being discussed. It is understood that
the unionists have decided upon a
fifty-fifty division in candidates west
of the Great Lakes. That would
mean for Alberta seven Liberals and
five Conservatives. In all conferences
throughout the Dominion the rule has
prevalled that unionist members of
the late Parliament will get the preference in the selection,
It is understood that the Conservative unionists will contest both seats
in Edmonton and Calgary. In Calgary
R. B. Bennett and T. M. Tweddie will
likely be the unionist candidates.

Today—Fresh northwest winds, clearTemperatures.
The following were the highest and
lowest temperatures for the 24 hours
forcions. High. Low. Weather.
Victoria. 54 48 Cloudy
Victoria. 54 48 Cloudy
Victoria. 54 48 Cloudy
Port Arthur. 40 22 Fair
Port Stanley. 42 38 Cloudy
Port Stanley. 43 30 Fair
Victoria. 44 34 Rain
Ringston 42 36 Rain
Ottawa. 44 34 Rain
Montreal 42 36 Rain
Ottawa. 44 34 Rain
Montreal 42 36 Cloudy
Port Stanley. 45 36 Cloudy
Port Stanley. 46 32 56 Cloudy
Port Stanley. 47 38 Cloudy
Port Stanley. 48 30 Fair
Port Stanley. 49 32 Show

Twenty-five Planes Downed. Twenty-five German airplanes were brought down by French pllots last night or compelled to land in a damaged condition.

The announcement follows:

"North of the Aisne the situation in the sector between Braye-en-Laonnois and Chavignon was not changed during the night. On the front between Mont-des-Singes and Chavignon our troops made further progress and reached Rohay Farm. The number of prisoners taken up to last night in this region exceeds 500. Attack Repulsed. "There were vigorous artillery en-

gagements in the region of Cerny-en-Laonnois, especially in the sector of Vauxmaisons. We dispersed German patrols which attempted to approach our lines east of Cerny, An attack on the Sapineul bridgehead, which the enemy made after a vio-lent bombardment was repulsed. ... "On the left bank of the Meuse there was heavy artillery fighting in the sector of Chaume Wood. In the region of Eparges we earried out a detailed operation which enabled us to bring back prisoners. "German aviators threw down two bombs on Nancy. There were no

NEARLY ALL CARRIED BY PETAIN'S TROOPS

Gulf on countion have at the families of official at the families of official vivised to leave the Finnish ivised to leave the Finnish wing to the scarcity of provisions.

MAY BANISH ROMANOFFS.
Petrograd, Oct. 25.—The Russian preliminary Parliament, according to the newspapers, shortly will discuss the fate of the Romanoff family, now imprisoned near Tobolsk, Siberia. Particular attention will be paid to the question of eventual banishment abroad of the former emperor and his immediate relatives.

AN EQUAL DIVIDE

AN EQUAL DIVIDE

TINIONISTS

Ferm.

this camp qual the counting to the game of their would do so on that date unitary tention will be paid to the question of eventual banishment abroad of the former emperor and his immediate relatives.

AN EQUAL DIVIDE

THE WEATHER.

FERATURES.

FINNING TO THE WEATHER.

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 42; lowest, 38.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 41; lowest, 38.

TOMORROW-FAIR AND MILDER. Toronto, Oct. 25-8 a.m.