In Caesar, Book V, therefore, quantities are marked only in special cases. In the Vergil quantities have been marked in order to facilitate the pupil's progress in scanning.

In editing the text, the aim has been to follow the commonly accepted version, with the tendency to yield to the authority of Meusel for Caesar and Ribbeck for Vergil. Only important variations are given in footnotes.

In framing the exercises on Caesar, the objects kept in view have been simplicity and drill, the intention being to fix the facts of vocabulary and grammar, in the mind of the reader.

The notes have been planned to *help* in difficulties of translation and to cultivate the habit of studying syntax.

Every teacher and every school library should have good recent editions of Caesar and Vergil complete. The following are recommended : —

Caesar: Allen and Greenough, reëdited by Greenough, D'Ooge, and Daniel (Ginn & Co.); Harper and Tolman (American Book Co.); (Kelsey and Harkness are valuable, but older editions). Vergil's Aeneid: Knapp (Scott, Foresman & Co.) and Carter (Appleton). These books have been consulted in the preparation of the present text.

The grammatical references in this edition can be concisely looked up in Hagarty's "Introductory Latin Grammar." For fuller reference every teacher and honor student should have the latest standard Latin grammars, particularly Hale and Buck, Allen and Greenough (new), and, of course, the practical and concise Bennett.