

CHAPTER XVIII.

FINAL ANSWER OF PARLIAMENT TO AMERICA.

October-December 1775.

What Europe thought of the application to Russia	PAGE . 280
Grafton's interview with the king	. 281
The king's speech to parliament. Debates in the commons	. 282
Opinions of Shelburne, the university of Oxford, and Vergennes	. 283
Lord George Germain takes the American department. His character	. 284
Weakness of the ministry	. 286
Burke and Germain on American taxation by parliament	. 287
The Irish house of commons and America	. 287
Measure of Lord North supported by Mansfield. Opinion of Robertson	. 288
Opinions of John Millar, David Hume, and Adam Smith	. 289
Of Josiah Tucker and Soame Jenyns	. 290

CHAPTER XIX.

ANNEXATION OF CANADA.

August-December 1775.

Carleton proclaims the border Americans as traitors	. 291
Seth Warner promoted. Hesitation of Schuyler. Richard Montgomery	. 292
Montgomery moves forward without Schuyler's orders	. 293
Schuyler's short service in Canada. Montgomery invests St. John's	. 294
Ethan Allen's attempt to surprise Montreal	. 295
Montgomery captures St. John's and Montreal	. 296
His political plans. He resolves to go down to Quebec	. 297
Washington sends two battalions under Arnold against Quebec	. 298
Their sufferings on their overland journey	. 299
British flotilla captured. Carleton reaches Quebec	. 301
Montgomery, with Arnold, appears before Quebec	. 302
Their desperate situation	. 303
Order given to assault the lower town	. 304
Montgomery leads his men	. 305
Montgomery and others fall. His party retreat	. 306
Arnold is wounded. Morgan's company carry a barricade	. 307
The Americans within the town surrender. Tributes to Montgomery	. 308

CHAPTER XX.

ADVANCING TOWARD INDEPENDENCE.

Last Months of 1775-March 1776.

New Jersey refuses to address the king separately	. 310
Movements in New York city. Disarming of the Highlanders	. 311
The people demand a declaration of independence	. 312
Thomas Paine in "Common Sense" urges the declaration	. 313