

CONTENTS.

xxi

	PAGB		PAGB
liberties	507	Equality, Thee and Thou. The symbol of the hat. Persecution	545
.	508	Quakers buy West New Jersey	546
.	508	The concessions. The Quaker constitution	547
.	509	Relations with the red men	548
.	510	Taxation by the duke of York successfully resisted	549
		Progress of the settlement	550
		It elects its own governor. The purchase of East New Jersey	551

CHAPTER XVI.

PENNSYLVANIA.

William Penn. The charter for Pennsylvania	552
His letter to its people	553
No monopoly permitted	554
The government. A free society of traders. Delaware	555
Life of William Penn. At Oxford. Driven from home	556
His travels in Europe; his return; becomes a Quaker. Imprisoned	557
In the Tower for non-conformity	558
Penn before court. Indicted and acquitted. In Newgate	559
He is released. Travels in Holland and Germany. Marries	560
Penn supports the election of Algernon Sidney to parliament	561
Contrast of the American law-givers, John Locke and William Penn	561
Penn at Newcastle; at Chester. Organization of the government	563
Penn and Lord Baltimore	564
Penn lays out Philadelphia. First legislation	565
The constitution and its provisions	566
Treaties with the Indians	567
Opinions of Peter of Russia and Frederic of Prussia. Witchcraft	568
Wonderful progress in 1683 and 1684. Penn's farewell	569
Boundary with Maryland. Mason and Dixon's line. Penn's fame	570
Quaker legislation	571
Indian alarm. Slavery	572
German Friends declare against slavery. Death of George Fox	573

CHAPTER XVII.

DESPOTISM OF JAMES II. IN THE NORTHERN COLONIES.

Andros in New York. Claims Connecticut	574
Character of James II.	575
His colonial policy	576
New York. It demands self-government. East New Jersey	577
Cause of the emigration of Scottish Presbyterians	578
They resort to East New Jersey	580
The navigation acts	581
New York charter of franchises and privileges	582
The Five Nations	583
Their wars with the French	584