

XV. NOTES

1. Including, inter alia, the Canadian Environmental Law Association, Pollution Probe, Greenpeace, Sierra Club, the World Wildlife Fund/World Wide Fund for Nature, Friends of the Earth and the Earth Island Institute.
2. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, *Agenda 21* (Advance copy, June 14, 1992), paragraph 2.19, p. 8.
3. GATT, *Final Act Embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations*. "Agreement Establishing the Multilateral Trade Organisation." MTN/FA II, Preamble, p. 1, December 1993.
4. The Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, which has special relevance to agriculture, is reviewed in Section VII.
5. Processes and production methods identify how a good is processed or produced.
6. Such measures can include requirements placed on firms to purchase or use products of domestic origin or from any domestic source and to balance the purchase of imported products with the amounts related to the volume or value of local products exported; or to restrict access to foreign exchange to amounts related to foreign exchange inflows attributable to the firm and the export of products, whether specified by product, volume or value or in terms of proportion of local production.
7. "The term 'industrial research' means planned search or critical investigation aimed at discovery of new knowledge, with the objective that such knowledge may be useful in developing new products, processes or services, or in bringing about a significant improvement to existing products, processes or services." GATT, *Final Act Embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations*. "Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures," MTN/FA II-13, p. 10, December 1993.

"The term 'precompetitive development activity' means the translation of industrial research findings into a plan, blueprint or design for new, modified or improved products, processes or services, whether intended for sale or use, including the creation of a first prototype which would not be capable of commercial use. It may further include the conceptual formulation and design of products, processes or services alternatives and initial demonstration or pilot projects, provided that these same projects cannot be converted or used for industrial application or commercial exploitation. It does not include routine or periodic alterations to existing products, production lines, manufacturing processes, services, and other