ments, 271-276; French and English troops sent to America, 281; first naval battle, 282; first comprehensive plan, 285, 294; war declared, 301; strategic points, 326; English preparations for campaign of 1759, 343; plan of campaign of 1759, 344. See also fortified places and generals by name.

nands

value.

; de-

lock-

igton

nder,

e of

294,

iinst,

sur-

Y.,

ont-

12;

sur-

12;

end

35;

04,

sion

09;

ley,

with

39;

ion,

nch

and

ven in

ıda,

of

2 ;

cw

an,

on

ind

Ι;

ve-

at,

Frontenac, Louis de Buade, Court of, governor of Canada, 115; character and influence over the Indians, 116.

Frontier, advance of English settlements, 259-264; Indian depredations, 301. See also Kennebec River, Ohio valley.

Fry, Joshua, colonel Virginia militia, on the frontier, 273.

Frye, Jonathan, in Lovewell's fight, 246; death, 247; verses on, 248. Fur-trade, early French, on the Hudson, 28; monopoly of Canadian, 36-38, 49, 57, 59, 90; Champlain controls, 82; interests opposed to settlement, 88; route, 104, 261; diversion to the English, 262.

Gage, Thomas, lieutenant-colonel under Braddock, 289.

Gastaldi, Jacopo, Italian geographer, map, 27.

Gates, Horatio, with Braddock,

General Court of Massachusetts, character under new charter, 185. Geneva, Switzerland, execution of witches, 142.

Geography, alleged chart of Denys, 4-6; Luiz's map, 7; Verrazano's map, 11; Maggiolo's map, 11; Verrazano Sea, 11; cartographical union of Hudson and St. Lawrence rivers, 27.

Germany, last execution for witchcraft, 144; emigration to the English colonies, 259. Gist, Christopher, with Washington 270; journal, 271 n. Glover, Mrs., of Boston, executed

for witchcraft, 148; c weseron, 152.

Good, Sarah, accused of witcheran, 162; execution, 180.

Goodwin, John, his children bewitched, 148; Cotton Mather's connection with the case, 152-154.

Governors, English colonial, conflicts with the Assemblies, 242, 243, 262, 272, 273, 277, 285.

Grant, James, English major, disastrous reconnoissance on Fort Duquesne, 339; contempt for provincials, 340.

Grants, fur-trade monopoly, 36-38, 49, 59, 90; of Acadia to Monts, 49; Madame de Guercheville's, 76; of Nova Scotia to Alexander, 93; of Acadia to Temple, 96. See also Charter.

Gravé, François. See Pontgravé.
Great Awakening of 1734, 225228; and the Halfway Covenant,
225, 231; and Antinomianism,
228; decline, 229; opposition,
229; effect, 231.

Griffin, La Salle's schooner, built, 124; loss, 126.

Groseilliers, Sieur des, explorations in the West, 101.

Guercheville, Antoinette, Marchioness de, and the Jesuits, 74; grant, 76.

Gulf of St. Lawrence, alleged discovery, 4; Fagundes's exploration, 7; Cartier in, 13, 14.

Haldimand, Frederick, English colonel, restores and defends Oswego, 345; manuscripts, 345 n.

Hale, Sir Matthew, English jurist, belief in witchcraft, 138, 140. Hale, Mrs., of Beverly, accused of witchcraft, 184.

Half-King, Indian chief on the