

- Swedish Arctic expeditions, iii. 257
 Swedish ships: sanitary arrangements, ii. 120
 Sword-fish, and mode of fishing for it, iv. 177, 178
 Sydney, South Australia, i. 154; its natural productions, *ib.*;
 the Domain: the botanic garden, 155; iv. 52
 Symington, William: steam navigation, ii. 82; his experi-
 ments, 83, 84, 92; portrait, 85
 Symons, Captain, lost in the "Amazon," ii. 278, 282
- Table Bay, Cape of Good Hope, i. 207
 Tallack, W.: "Malta under the Phœnicians. Knights, and
 English," i. 98
 Tandon, Moquin, on sea-monsters, i. 31
 Tasman: his discovery of Tasmania, i. 151; discovery of New
 Zealand, iv. 51; the Maories, *ib.*
 Taylor, James: steam navigation, ii. 81, 83
 Tehukchi Indians: iii. 158; building a hut, 157; Professor
 Nordenskjöld at a Tehukchi village, 275
 Tea in Chili, i. 175; Japanese, i. 133; iv. 43
 Tea tax in America, ii. 67—69, 72; thrown overboard, 69, 72
 "Tegethoff": Austro-Hungarian Arctic expedition, iii. 271;
 two years on an ice-floe, *ib.*; the ship abandoned, 274
 Telegraphy: submarine cables, iv. 98
 Telescope, equatorial, at the Observatory, Greenwich, iv. 218
Téméraire, i. 5, 10, 11; her engines, i. 225
 Temperature: of the depths of the sea, i. 30; of the Atlantic
 Ocean, 37; extreme cold in the Arctic regions, iii. 103, 105,
 111, 135, 136, 171, 225, 236, 237, 276
 Tenney, Matthew: his heroism on board the *Cumberland*, i. 22
 Teredo, iv. 128
 Ternati, Drake at, i. 312, 313
Terror and *Erebus* among the icebergs, iii. 193, 197
Terror: voyage of the *Terror* under Captain Back, 196; the ship
 shipped in the ice, 204; Franklin's last expedition, 207;
 discovery of relics, 227, 230
 Thames: Great Storm of 1703, ii. 204; poetry of the, iv. 272
 Theatre at Lima, i. 172
 Theatres, Chinese, in San Francisco, i. 161
 Theatricals: on the "Great Britain," iv. 34; "Royal Arctic
 Theatres" on the *Alert* and *Discovery*, iii. 103, on other
 Arctic ships, 170
 "Thémistocle," i. 7
 Thermometers for deep-sea sounding, i. 30, 37, 38
 Thirst, sufferings from, ii. 16
 Thomas, Captain, lost in the "Schiller," ii. 267, 270
 Thomson, J.: "The Straits of Malacca," i. 144
 Thomson, Professor Wyville: cruise of the *Challenger*, i. 29
 Thorne, Robert, his voyage of discovery, iii. 119
 Thorpe, Suffolk, iv. 247; enterprise of Joseph Chard, *ib.*
Thunderer: her engines, i. 225
 Tides of the Ocean, iv. 92
 Tilbury Fort: Great Storm of 1703; West Indianmen wrecked,
 ii. 265
 Time, mode of reckoning it in ships; "watches," "bells,"
 "dog-watches," i. 50
 Time, difference between London and San Francisco, iv. 30
 Timor, Lieut. Bligh at: mutiny of the *Bounty*, i. 242
 Tobacco in Cuba when discovered by Columbus, iii. 290
 Tobago: Cruise's Island, i. 179
 Top-knot, a minute flat-fish, iv. 206
 Torpedo (fish), iv. 160
 Torpedoes: Fulton's submarine boat, ii. 88; Marquis of
 Worcester's inventions, 146; Bishop Wilkins's subaqueous
 vessel, or "ark," 148; Schott, Knuffler, Fulton's tor-
 pedoes, *ib.*, 149; Cushing's attack on the "Albemarle," 151;
 "Lay" torpedo, *ib.*; Porter's, Fulton's, Lay torpedo, Spar
 torpedo, 153; Paraguayan torpedo, 154; Harvey torpedo,
 153, 155; Whitehead or "fish" torpedo, 155
 Torres, Luis Vae de: Torres Strait, iii. 277
 Tortuga, bucaniers at, iii. 5, 6; wild dogs and horses, iii. 7;
 its discovery; turtles, 315
 Torture: Spaniards tortured by pirates, iii. 38
 Toulon, Siege of, i. 6
 "Trades' Increase," East Indianman, ii. 13
 Trafalgar, Battle of, i. 10—13, 227
 Training Ships, i. 44; the *Chichester*, 45, 47; course of in-
 struction and drill, 48, 49; saluting officers, 48; incessant
 work, 49; iv. 287
 Transportation of convicts to Australia, i. 154
 Treasure ships, i. 311; ii. 19, 55, 56, 59—61; iii. 60, 63
Trent in the ice, iii. 165, 166, 167
- Trepang fisheries (Holothuria), iv. 127, 128
 Trevelthick, Robt., portrait, ii. 97
 Trinidad, Columbus landing at, i. 177, 178; iii. 295; visit of
 Amerigo Vespucci, 302; Raleigh at, ii. 4, 33
 Trinidad, Port of Spain, i. 179—182
 Trinity House and the Trinity Corporation, iv. 287—289;
 duties of the Board, 289; light-vessels and staff of the
 Corporation, *ib.*; royal and noble Masters and Brethren, *ib.*;
 fog-horns or Siren signals, *ib.*
 Tripe de roche: rock-lichen as food, iii. 241
 Tristan d'Acutia, i. 38, 201
 Triton, a univalve shell, iv. 144
 Trochus, a univalve shell, iv. 141
 Trollope, Anthony: "The West Indies and the Spanish Main,"
 i. 179, 182, 183; Bermuda, 187, 188; New Zealand, iv. 51;
 Sydney, 52; Melbourne, 54
 Tromp, Martin, ii. 30
Tryal, Commodore Anson's ship, ii. 46, 50, 55
 Tunny: tunny-fishing, iv. 177
 Turbo, a univalve shell, iv. 141
 Turret-ships: "Monitor," "Merrimac," "Miantonomah," 139,
 140, 141; interior of a turret-ship, 142; "Brooklyn," "Ohio,"
Captain, Vanguard, Hurrier, Black Prince, 143; other
 turret-ships: *Inflexible*, 144, 145; *Alexandra*, 146, 147
 Turtle at the Island of Ascension, i. 202
 "Tuscarora": deep-sea soundings, i. 28, 30
 Twain, Mark: his account of the Bermudas, i. 189
 Tyre, Ships of, i. 259
- Unclassed ships, ii. 123
 Union gun-boat, i. 6
 "United Kingdom": steam-ship, ii. 98, 99
 "United States," Dr. Hayes's Arctic expedition, iii. 255
 Univalves, iv. 139
 Unseaworthy ships, ii. 112—119
 Upernivik, Danish settlement at, iii. 254
 Urchins: sea-urchins, iv. 126, 128
 Utah, iv. 23
- Valetta, i. 98
 Valparaíso, i. 172, 173
 Vancouver: his discoveries, iii. 319
 Vancouver Island: Esquimalt; Victoria, i. 163, 165; Exploring
 Expedition, 167; cedar canoes, *ib.*; "Chinook jargon," *ib.*;
 Nanaimo, 168
 Vandepat, Admiral, anecdotes of, 218
 Vane, Captain Charles, the pirate, iii. 69; betrayed by a
 former friend, and executed, 70
Vanguard (Nelson's ship), i. 105; ii. 74
Vanguard, loss of the, i. 33, 63—66; ii. 143
 Van Tromp, Admiral, ii. 31
 Vasco da Gama: the Cape doubled by him, i. 203; discovery
 of Natal, 211; his first voyage to India, iii. 298; arrival at
 Calicut, 299; second expedition, *ib.*; arrival at, and death in,
 Cochín China, 300; portrait, 301
 Vasco Núñez, his discoveries in the Pacific, iii. 314
 Vasco Pérez de Meira: his siege of Chittaur, i. 91
 Veldahs, wild men of the woods in Ceylon, i. 119
 "Vega": Professor Nordenskjöld's Arctic voyage, iii. 274
Vengeable: mutiny of the *Nore*, i. 254
 Venetian ships, i. 262
 Venice, Breakwater at, ii. 188
 "Venus's Flower-basket," i. 30, 32
 Verne, Jules: "Round the World in Eighty Days," iv. 2, 5
 Verne: citadel of the Verne, Portland, ii. 196, 197
 Vernon, Admiral ("Old Grog"), i. 51
 "Vesta" (Russian) and "Assari Tefrik" (Turkish) ships:
 action between them, i. 27
 Victoria (Hong Kong), described by Baron Hübnér, iv. 43
 Victoria, Vancouver Island, i. 163, 165
 Victoria Land discovered by Sir James Ross, iii. 290
Victory: Sir John Ross's Arctic ship, iii. 186, 225
Victory: Queen Elizabeth's ship, i. 292
Victory: Nelson's ship, i. 4—12, 90, 227
 Vikings: their galleys, i. 263; their Arctic voyages, iii. 115
 Viking ship discovered at Gokstad, iv. 230
 Villeneuve, Admiral of the French fleet at Trafalgar, i. 11
 "Virgil's" "Æneid," references to the sea, iv. 291
 "Virginia," "Merrimac," i. 10
 Virginia discovered by Amadas and Barlow, i. 319; named by
 Queen Elizabeth, *ib.*; colonisation of, ii. 2