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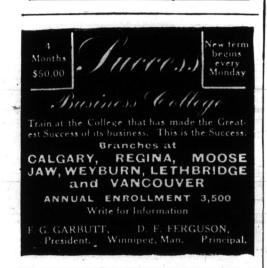
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The average hotel kitchen does not surpass the "grill-room" of the miners' home in any one of its appointments. To begin, the cook must have the very best of appliances and all appointments convenient for his use, if he is to have a well-cooked meal for one hundred men, all eating at the same time. The cook will inform you that his position differs from that of an hotel cook. His meal is served in the space of a half hour, while at the hotel it occupies two hours or more. The large range used is constructed so that steaks and other meats are all cooked on top of the stove. As many as twenty-five one pound steaks can be cooked at one time.

One half of the men work at night, and consequently a meal is served at midnight, which necessitates a night chef. The occupant of this position is called the "pastry cook," and during the silent hours of the night he bakes bread, pies and cakes.

Besides the pack-train, already described, there are three other ways in vogue in British Columbia for the transportation of ore from the mines. Some mines can be reached by wagon load; and when thus favored the ore is freighted in heavy ore-wagons, drawn by four or six powerful horses Those mines which have a concentrator are also supplied with tramways connected with the mine. But the last and most novel is that of "raw-hiding," and in this particular method the mines of British | timber is often times difficult and costly

ing camp. The biggest part of these rough men is their sympathy, and on such occasions it manifests itself in their sorrowful countenances and silent demeanor.

Space will not permit a full description of a concentrator. Suffice to say of this important institution that its name expresses its use. The ore is carried from the mine to the concentrator, which is located at the base of the mountain near a shipping point, sometimes in ore-cars operated upon a miniature narrow-gauge line propelled by wire cable, or in iron buckets above the head by an aerial system. The work of a concentrator is to separate the ore from the rock and dirt with which it is mixed. The whole process results in thoroughly pulverizing and washing the ore from the waste matter. When this is accomplished nothing but the pure ore is shipped, thereby permitting of a great saving of freight over the shipment of the ore in its natural state.

Wood and water are essential for conducting a mine. In some localities these are a costly part of the equipment. Frequently water is carried from a mountain stream in wooden flumes or pipes a distance of three miles or more, and stored in large tanks at the mine, so that the bunk-house may always have a supply at hand.

The problem of securing firewood and



The slope of the mountain-a mass of black shining coal

Columbia lead the world. This crude | to solve. The company's property is many way of transportation is universally used throughout British Columbia, and October to April—is on, the snow covers the mountain for a depth of from five to ten feet on the level, and mules or packtrains become useless. They do not seem to be able to do the work of a powerful horse during the cold weather; hence heavy horses are then substituted for mules.

The fresh, untanned, raw hide of a beef is laid upon the snow, and anywhere from one to two tons of ore, in 100-pound sacks, are placed upon it, the raw side of the skin being uppermost. The ends of the hide are then laced firmly together, so that the whole is a compact bundle. A horse drags this heavy load with ease down the hardpacked trail, which, after a few days of raw-hiding, becomes a veritable tobog-gan-slide. High banks of snow on either side prevent the load from sliding off the trail. When raw-hiding one horse will drag upon a hide five times as much ore as a mule can carry upon its back; hence this method is a great saving over the pack-train, and consequently a large amount of the precious metal is shipped during the rawhiding season.

Most of the mining companies insist upon their employes contributing \$1.00 each month to a hospital fund. amount is deducted from their wages, and insures them hospital fees and the attendance of the company's physician in case of accident or sickness. pathetic scene witnessed in a mining country is that of a number of hardy miners carrying a mutilated comrade on a stretcher down the trail to the min-

times a treeless mountain peak; or, if trees have existed, they soon fade away is particularly adapted to the geo-graphical conditions which have to be contended with in that country. When PATENTS the winter season—which lasts from October to April—is on, the snow covers Dominion officials collect a tax of twenty. five cents for every cord of wood so cut and used by neighboring companies. The property owner also receives his stipend. The distributing of this lumber necessitates the building of a trail from the mine to the place of cutting at an average cost of \$250 per mile. The trees are felled and dragged by horses along the trail to the mine.

The expense of mining in British Columbia is added to by the excessive railroad rates, the duty imposed by the United States, and also the tax by the Dominion Government on all ore shipped to the smelter. Canada, as yet, has but a few small smelters, and consequently the greater portion of the ore is shipped across the line to smelters in the Western States. Uncle Sam receives 1½ cents per pound on all consignments of lead ore imported into his domain. This revenue reaches into the millions, and is increasing every year. English smelters have recently invaded this market. Low railroad and ocean rates, and the fact that England imposes no duty upon Canadian lead ores, enable them to compete favorably with American smelters. At the large American smelters the Canadian Government has a representative who reports the smelting returns of all ore received from Canada. On these returns there is levied a tax of 1 per cent. These instances show that it is possible to work only the richest mines. If conditions were such as exist in the States, the number of mines operating in British Columbia would be double their present number.

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