that Hon. Wm. Pugsley would de-

velop at length his indictment of shell

nittee and there was much spec-

tion as to the line of defence which

would be adopted by the government.

Mr. Pugsley spoke at considerable length but added little to the sen-

sational charges which he preferred last night. He did make the new point,

however, that parliament could in-

restigate the shell committee even

Canada intended to pay the entire

east of her participation in the war

munitions purchased in this country

Ridiculed By Wilcox.

When Mr. Pugsley concluded it was

by the imperial government.

that committee was acting for

Wednesday, yard,

Wednesday \$1.49.

ephone elaide 6100

ti, 3 packages 25c. ch, per tin 10c. tall tin 10c. Jam, Raspberry. Currant, 16 oz. jar

range Marmalade, ar, imperial quart, hetti, in Tomato

er lb. 22c. ssorted, 3 pack-

ders, assorted, 4

ted Coffee, in the ith chicory, Wed-

s, peck to l basket sa

THURSDAY MORNING JANUARY 20 1916

VOL. XXXVI.-No. 12,853

EATED AND PUT TO FLIGHT

Participation in War Start-

led Red Chamber.

Choquette Did Not Voice

Sentiment of Quebec.

somewhat responsible for the war.

Senator Choquette (Liberal) of Que-

bec caused somewhat of a sensation in the upper house this afternoon.

The senator's remarks were made during the debate on the reply to the

address from the throne, and imme-

diately brought down on him the cen-

sure of a number of the French-Cana-

Admits Effectiveness of Blockade TURKS ROUTED BY RUSSIANS

GERMANY CANNOT HIDE WOES CANDID SPEECH IN REICHSTAG Bitter Criticism Directed at Censorship, Which

Seeks Vainly to Disguise Bitter Truth of Effectiveness of British Blockade.

was a large attendance of members

British Government's Authorization Unnecessary as Canada is Footing Bills.

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 18, via London, people. The people are against a will which cries for conquest."

A Candid Confession.

Herr Fiscapecke. Progressive, and Dr. Stresemann, National Liberal, also extremely outspoken criticism of the extremely outspoken criticism of the censorship, especially as it is applied to the Socialist newspapers, as well as to general news concerning the war situation.

Spirited Counter Attack Relished by Government

Side of House.

Side of House.

ACONDIG The Gebate at the clession of the German Reichstag today was notable for the extremely outspoken criticism of the consorship, especially as it is applied to the Socialist newspapers, as well as to general news concerning the war situation.

According to the report of The Cologne Gazette, the Socialist member, withing and that the proposition and the people are against a will which cries for conquest."

Herr Fiscapecke. Progressive, and Dr. Stresemann, National Liberal, also Dr. Stresemann, valong Liberal, also Dr. Strese

when the house of commons convened this afternoon. It was understood that Hon, Wm. Puzzley would de-NEGOTIATIONS WITH AUSTRIA

Official Announcement Made That King Nicholas, His Family and Suite Have

Sailed for Italy.

ARIS, Jan. 19.—(Via London.)—The Journal des Debats says it is officially announced that King Nicholas of Montenegro and his family and suite have sailed for Italy, peace negotiations between Austria and Montenegro having been broken off.

An earlier official statement said reports thru Austro-German sources of surrender of Montenegro were premature, and that the conditions of capitus is surrender of Montenegro were premature, and that the conditions of capitus with Germany, and Desnch Ambassasion laid down by Austria were found quite unacceptable by Montenegro.

DARIS, Jan. 19.—(Via London.)—The Journal des Debats says it is officially the British Government. He quoted from the admissions made by Sir Thomas White yesterday to show that

the surrender of Montenegro were premature, and that the conditions of car lation laid down by Austria were found quite unacceptable by Montenegre. and, therefore, would be liable for a

certain percentage of all guns and TEN THOUSAND INVITED

anticipated that either Sir Thomas Dependents of Men at the Front White or Solicitor-General Meighen would reply. Instead Oliver Wilcox.

the Conservative member for North Essex, followed. It was evident from the start that Mr. Wilcox would endeavor to laugh Mr. Pugsley and his ever held in Toronto will take place case out of court. It was a daring attempt, but the member for Esse has no little histrionic ability. He characterists Mr. Purchasta Contract of the property acterized Mr. Pugsley's efforts as dependents of men now fighting or "hot air" and "bull talk," and man-ready to fight will gather at the city aged, in one way or another, to conaged, in one way or another, to con-vulse his fellow members with laughappeal for \$2,000,000 from Toronto and Continued on Page 3, Column 3).

BOMBARDIER RAE RETURNING.

Special to The Toronto World.
NEWCASTLE, Jan. 19.—Rev. J. D.
Rae has received a cablegram from his son, Bombardier C. A. Rae, who has been at the front in Flanders, stating that he is returning home.

Appeal for \$2,000,000 from Toronto and York County for the Patriotic Fund, which will be launched next week. The dependents of the soldiers all are invited to attend the reception. Refreshments will be served during the reception. Sir John and Lady Hendrie, Mayor Church, Gen. Logie, Sir Willism Mulock, E. R. Wood, Major W. S. Dinnick and other officials will be on hand to receive the guests.

ENEMY IN RETALIATION

Station Effectively Shelled -Foe's Attacks Repulsed.

p. m .- The following official communication was issued today:

"In the Chiesa valley Monday after-Caldonazzo railway station.

the enemy left thirty bodies on the

"The same night, in the zone be tween Hill 183 and Oslavia, the enemy tried to approach our positions, but pulsing the attempt. "The situation on the Carso front

After Injuries Sustained at

Special to The Toronto World. ta's. He will spend a few weeks in Peterboro and then report at Kings-

The captain and fourteen survivors have been landed. Two men

IN BIG BATTLE IN CAUCASUS

NO LIGHT YET THROWN ON RYNDAM MYSTERY

Liner is Not Badly Damaged and Repairs Will Soon Be Made.

LONDON, Jan. 19, 7.29 p. m.—The Ryndam, which is lying on a mud shoal off Gravesend, is not badly damaged and will be repaired as soon as the passengers and cargo are re-moved to boats, which will take them direct to Rotterdam.

No official report has yet been made public regarding the steamship. Choquette's Bitter Attack on

CARRANZA PUTS BRAND OF OUTLAW ON VILLA

CALLS FOR A MANDATE Any Citizen of Republic Authorized to Shoot Him on Sight.

WASHINGTON. Jan. 19 .- Gen. Car-Senator Belcourt Declared ranza telegraphed the Mexican em-bassy here today that he had formally proclaimed Francisco Villa an outlaw and authorized his execution by any citizen of the republic who might en-O'TTAWA, Jam. 19 .- Declaring that

when England was at war Canada was SLUR ON MONTENEGRO at war, and asserting that England was

Consulate at Paris Points to Gallant Fight Against Big Odds.

NO BREACH OF FAITH

Surrender Would Only Take Place Under Conditions Absolutely Hopeless.

Paris, Thursday, Jan. 18, 11.30 p.m. Paris, Thursday, Jan. 18, 11.30 p.m. | A | FS HAMMER AWA

with Germany and Ement ambassador Cambon in a report from Berlin
that month said Berlin had been led
to believe that in case of war between
Germany on one hand and France and
Russia on the other, England would
stand aside. Had England undertaken
a different stand on that day and given
Germany to understand they would
stand by the treaty for the security of
Belgium there would be no war today.

"Torento Jingles."

Senator Choquette did not agree
with the declaration of the two leaders yesterday that when England was
at war Canada was at war. Leaders on
both sides in the past had held this

flight had become impossible, the enemy being on the frontiers. There was no way out by sea, and there was intense hostility on the Albanian side. both sides in the past had held this tense hostility on the Albanian side. If the Serbian army was able to escape from Serbia, the feeble Montenegrin forces, worn out by superhuman exertions of a long and desperately effective resistance and by privations of all sorts, did not possess the means of seeking refuge on friendly soil.

Glory Not Dimmed.

"It is easy to discuss and criticize the conditions relative to the suspension of hostilities—all the details of which emanate from an enemy source. The unfortunate victim may even be covered with opprobrium, but that cannot take away from the reputa-

British and French forces, who every day cause great damage to the defonsive works of the enemy. British aviators, it was reported tonight, raided a German supply depot at LeSars, northeast of Albert, and did much damage to it. In the nineteen air encounters, five German machanes were driven down and two British machines were lost. Four mines were exploded by the Germans near various portions of the British lines and a German flying machine was brought down by a British anti-aircraft gun at Frelinghien. covered with opprobrium, but that cannot take away from the reputation of gallant little Montenegro nor diminish the sublimely heroic role she has so honorably played in the great war." great war."

The Montenegrin statement is probably based on the official announcement made on Jan. 17 by Austro-Hungarian headquarters that Montenegro had asked for peace and had agreed to lay down arms unconditionally as a preliminary to the institution of peace negotiations.

An official statement from Paris, dated Jan. 19, declares, however, that the news of the surrender of the Montenegrin army was premature, the Montenegrin army was premature, the conditions of surrender imposed by Austria having been found unaccept-

It was further announced later that

DISORDERLY CONDUCT

Yardman Handelsman, Wife and Two Children Fight for Possession of Furniture.

Hardelsman, husband and wife, with their son Louis and daughter Jennie. all of 170 Teraulay street, were ar-

TIC CHIEF OBSTACLE
TO ACTUAL BLOCKADE
blem of Observing Precedents
Established in U.S. Civil
War is Difficult.

NDON, Jan. 19, 7.44 p. m.—From
s obtained in official circles it is

The police were called in by the young people to assist in securing possession of certain articles of furniture and clothing apparel, with which they intended to start house anew elsewhere. Father and mother, however, resisted, with the result that when the police arrived on the scene Mrs. Hendelsman was found with her head protruding thru the glass of the

FIRST RECRUIT YESTERDAY Moslem Troops Dislodged

CHARLES MULHOLLAND Of Sutton West, aged 19, English, fire recruit accepted yesterday. He joined the 166th Queen's Own

British Fight Nineteen Air Com-

bats and Bring Down Five

Machines.

SUPPLY DEPOT RAIDED

French Gunners Blow Block-

house of Enemy to Pieces

South of Somme.

LONDON, Jan. 19.-No let-up in

the unceasing bombardment of the

German trenches is allowed by the British and French forces, who every

In reprisal for the drepping of

Parliament.

SEAFORTH, Ont., Jan. 19.—M. Y. McLean, 73, proprietor of The Huron Expositor, who represented South Huron in the Ontario Legislature and

cial Cable to The Toronto World.

cial Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, Jan. 19-Late official advices received from Petrograd tonight convey intelligence of the winning of a big victory over the Turks by the Russians in the Caucasus. Turkish official reports of the past few days were indicating that everything was not going well with the Moslem troops in the fighting here, and the public has been expect-

in Panic.

From Positions on Front of Sixty-six Miles by Czar's

Men and Run From Field

ing good news. The Russian victory was won by the piercing of the Turkish centre in a furious and unsuspected attack which disorganized the resistance of the Turks and forced them to beat a hasty retreat closely pursued by the Russians, who drove them ahead in panic flight in many places. The few prisoners taken, five officers and 208 men, is believed to point to the desperate nature of the fighting. Much war material was captured by the victors, including machine guns, caissons and an ammunition depot.

Get Near Erzeroum. The Russians have now reached a point about 35 miles east of Brze-

point about 35 miles east of Brzeroum, on which place the Turks are directing their retreat.

The Russian official report on this fighting says:

"Caucasus: By our furious and unexpected attack on their centre, the Turkish army was disorganized and dislodged from a strong position over a front of more than 100 versts (66 miles), extending from the region of Lake Tortum to the region on Charianson River, north of Melazghert, and retreated in the direction of the fortified

this retreat assumed the character of a panic flight. Several Turklish units were almost annihilated; hundreds of bodies cover the route of our offensive.

"At many points our troops had to advance on heights above the clouds, cutting trenches in the deep snow during heavy snowstorms. We occupied the Village of Koprukeui, on the Arax, 50 versts east of Erzeroum. In the course of the fighting on the 17th we took prisoner five officers and 208 men, and captured much material, including machine guns and caissons. We seized a Turkish ammunition deport at the Village of Tsurnachel, in the Charianson district.

district.
"Persian campaign: Southwest of Lake Urumiah there have been engagements with Kurds, who were repulsed southward."

ASQUITH BILL IS YET IN COMMITTEE STAGE

Many Minor Changes Proposed -"Conscientious Objections" Given Partial Recognition.

British anti-aircraft gun at Frelinghien.

Gorman trenches were bombarded by the British at several points and a British patrol took several prisonors in a raid at dusk on the German trenches north of the River Lys.

French gunners had another successful day, according to reports from Paris. They destroyed a German blockhouse south of the Somme and they seriously damaged German fortifications with trench mortar fire in the Ailles region, west of Craonne Moving German troops were cannonaded in the Argonne north of Les Courtes Chaussees, while in Lorraine a group of houses near Alincourt, occupied by Germans, was effectively shelled. LONDON, Jan. 19.—The committee stage of the military service bill, which was expected to be concluded which was expected to be contacted tonight in the house of commons, will require another day's debate owing to the enormous number of amendments offered. This will carry the third reading of the bill into next week. The only point of interest today was the discussion of the conscientious objection clause, on which the government displayed a disposition towards leniency and undertook to accept an amendment recognizing conscientious objection when the objector was engaged in some work of national importance.

A large number of other amend-ments were considered, all on minor to the drepping of the drepping of the form the BIG GAIN IS SHOWN

IN INLAND REVENUE Increase for December is in Excess of Half-Million Dollars.

EDITOR OF EXPOSITOR

SUMMONED BY DEATH By a Staff Reportor.
OTTAWA. Jan. 19.—The monthly statement of inland revenue published today shows that the increase during today shows that the increase during December was over half a million dollars compared with the same Y. McLean of Seaforth Represented South Huron in Parliament.

With the same same with the same with

DINEEN'S BARGAIN FURS.

Dineen's January clearing sale is

: WAR SUMMARY:

Today's Events Reviewed

DETROGRAD announced yesterday that the Russian army has won is unchanged." a big victory in the Caucasus by breaking thru the Turkish centre on a front of 66 miles and forcing the Turks to make a hasty "MISSING" SOLDIER GAVE withdrawal in the direction of the fortified plain of Erzerum. At many places this retreat has assumed the character of a panic flight. Several Turkish units were almost annihilated by the Russian onset, and the route of the czar's offensive is strewn with hundreds of dead bodies of Turks. The line from which the Turks were driven was a strong defensive one, and, to win the victory, the Russian troops had to climb heights which in some places rose above the clouds, and to cut trenches in the midst of blinding snowstorms.

sians occupied the Village of Koprukeui, on the Arax River, about 35 miles east of Erzerum. They captured in the fighting on Monday five officers and 208 men and officers and 208 men and much material, including machine guns and Caissons. A Turkish ammunition depot was seized in the Charianson district. The front on which the Turks were defeated extends from miles east of Erzerum. They captured in the fighting on Monday five shell burst on the parapet of Lake Tortum to the Charianson River.

The exploits of the Russians in the Caucasus resemble their exploits in the Carpathians and they indicate that no deterioration has taken place in the mettle of the czar's troops as the Germans would fain have the world believe. The Turks evidently drew on their armies in the Caucasus for the teinforcements that they recently sent to Mesopotamia and they are paying the penalty for their error in judgment.

Persons who assert that the British naval blockade of Germany is not effective are convicted of a misstatement by the speech of Dr. Steseman in the Reichstag, who said: "Things are not going well with us and that England's blockade is effective is known abroad so exactly that it is needass to hide anything." To force a German member of the Reichstag to make that assertion the pinch of economic conditions has to be extremely

It is officially denied at Paris that Montenegro has agreed to peace h Austria. Negotiations which were initiated by the enemy have been ken off and King Nicholas has set sail for Italy. Many Montenegrin liers will doubtless join the Serbians and advance with them in Albania

(Continued on Page 2, Columns 2 and 3.)

THOUSAND INVITED TO MONDAY RECEPTION ITALIANS BOMBARDED

One of the most unique receptions Strada and Caldonazzo Railway

ROME, Jan. 19, via London, 10.20

noon the enemy's artillery caused a fire at Cimego, which was quickly extinguished. As a reprisal one of our batteries bombarded Strada, which was occupied by the enemy. In the Sugan valley, replying to the enemy fire on Borgo, we bombarded the

"In the Tolmino sector the night of the 18th an enemy detachment tempted an attack on one of our trenches on the heights of Santa Maria. The attack was repulsed and

our troops, undeceived by the ruse of false cries, succeeded in promptly re-

Givenchy.

KEENE, Jan. 19 .-- A pleasant surrise came to the friends of Pte. J. H. a dead letter.

prise came to the friends of Pte. J. H. Lord Derby presided at the meeting Wilson, Peterboro, who was reported

SMALL FRENCH SHIP SUNK.

LONDON, Jan. 19.—The French teamer Leoville, of 775 tons, has been

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6). FRESH APPEAL FOR RECRUITS

Britain Makes Effort to Avoid Even Mild Form of Conscription.

FREE USE OF POSTERS

Lord Derby and Other Prominent Public Men Launch Campaign.

SING" SOLDIER GAVE
HIS FRIENDS SURPRISE
horo Man Invalided Home Peterboro Man Invalided Home cruiting Committee. The intention is to make another attempt thru the stimulus of a widespread appeal by posters and other advertising measures, to lend such a measure of success to the voluntary movement that the military service bill shall become

which was attended by civilians and

BALTIC CHIEF OBSTACLE

Problem of Observing Precedents

LONDON, Jan. 19. 7.44 p. m.-From

BROCKVILLE, Jan. 19.—J. D. McCrea, of substituting an actual blockade of merchant, formerly a resident of Guelph, ont., and a native of Wellington Courty, succembed to penumonia.

SiDNEY TOWNSHIP'S GRANT.

Special to The Toronto World.

TRENTON. Jan. 19.—At a meeting of Sidney Township council a grant of Sidney Township council.

Township was an ada to the Regimental Fund of the Soth Battallon.

Solution of the Soth Battallon.

McLean, 73, proprietor of The Huron in the Ontario Legislature and later in the Ontario Legislatu

King Nicholas and his family and suite were proceeding to Italy.

Yardman Handelsman and Sarah

