

ANTIQUITY OF TRADES UNIONS.

Trade unions are not of quite such recent origin as many people suppose. "I am credibly informed," wrote Mandeville, the author of the Fable of the Bees, 150 years ago, in his "Essay on Charity and Charity Schools," "that a parcel of footmen are arrived to that height of insolence as to have entered into a society together and made a law by which they oblige themselves not to serve for less than such a sum nor carry burdens, or any bundle or parcel above a certain weight, not exceeding two or three pounds, with other regulations directly opposite to the interest of those they serve, and altogether destructive to the use they were designed for. If any of them be turned away for strictly adhering to the orders of this honorable corporation, he is taken care of until another service is provided for him; but there is no money wanting at any time to commence and maintain a lawsuit against any master that shall pretend to strike or offer any other injury to his gentleman footman, contrary to the statutes of their society."

Miscellaneous.

SIGN OF THE "GOLDEN BOOT." WM. WEST & CO. 200 YONGE STREET. OUR SPRING STOCK Is now Complete in all the LATEST STYLES, From the VERY BEST TO THE LOWEST QUALITY. We follow the good old motto—"Small Profits and Quick Returns." Call and see for yourselves. No trouble to show our Goods.

WM. WEST & CO., 200 Yonge Street. 51-oh

GEORGE ELLIS, Manufacturer and Importer of Hair and Jute Switches, Chignons, Curis, Wigs, Bands, Puffs and Perfanery. LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF HAIR NETS. No. 179 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. BOX 767, P. O. Special attention given to Shampooing, Cutting, and Dressing Ladies' and Children's Hair. Price lists and instructions for self-measurement of wigs sent on application—either wholesale or retail. 41-2c

LOOK! LOOK!! LOOK!! MEERSCHAUM AND BRIAR PIPES, POUCHES, STEMS, CIGAR CASES, VESUVIANS, &c. CHEAPEST IN THE CITY, THE IMPERIAL, 324 YONGE STREET. 36-4c

MEAKIN & CO. JUST OPENED, A LINE OF BLACK LUSTRE, Bought a Job in the Old Country, WILL BE SOLD CHEAP. MEAKIN & CO., 207 YONGE STREET, OPPOSITE ALBERT. 44-4c

THE QUEEN CITY CLOTHING STORE, 382 Queen Street West, (OPPOSITE W. M. CHURCH.) H. J. SAUNDERS, Practical Tailor and Cutter, Begs to inform the numerous readers of the ONTARIO WORKMAN that he will do his utmost to make his establishment one of the best Clothing Houses in the Western part of the city, and hopes by attention to business to merit a large share of public patronage. Gentlemen's own materials made up to order. 40-4c

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA, Tuesday, 10th day of September, 1872. PRESENT: HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL IN COUNCIL. On the recommendation of the Hon. the Minister of Customs and under the provisions of the 2th section of the Act 31 Vic., cap. 6, intitled "An Act respecting Customs," His Excellency has been pleased to order and it is hereby ordered, that the out-port of Peterboro', heretofore under the survey of the Port of Port Hope, be and the same is hereby constituted and created into a Port of Entry for all the purposes of the said Act.

W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council. 50-6

Undertaking. M. McCABE, PRACTICAL UNDERTAKER, 165 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO, (OPPOSITE COLLEGE AVENUE.) Hearses, Carriages, Scarfs, Joves, and Craps, furnished at Funerals. Fisk's Patent Metallic Cases on hand. M. McCABE has been appointed City Undertaker by His Worship the Mayor. 20-hr

H. STONE, UNDERTAKER, 337 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. Hearses, Carriages, Scarfs, Joves, and Craps, furnished at Funerals. Fisk's Patent Metallic Cases on hand. REFRIGERATOR COFFINS supplied when required. 50-oh

J. YOUNG, UNDERTAKER, 361 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. Funerals Furnished with every Requisite. AGENT FOR FISK'S PATENT METALLIC BURIAL CASES. 51oh

Books, Stationery, &c. ALFRED BUTLER, BOOKSELLER, STATIONER, AND NEWS DEALER, 85 Queen Street West, Toronto. Nearly opposite Elizabeth street. Subscriptions received for all Periodicals. Any Book procured to order. Bookbinding executed in any style at Lowest Rates. GENERAL DEALER IN JEWELLERY AND FANCY GOODS. Jewellery carefully and neatly repaired. 28-hr

R. MACKENZIE, NEWSDEALER, STATIONER, AND DEALER IN TOYS AND GENERAL FANCY GOODS. 364 1-2 Yonge Street. Special attention given to the delivery of the Evening Papers throughout the Wards of St. John and St. James. 40-oh

BAIRD'S INDUSTRIAL, PRACTICAL, & SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS. A further supply just received at Piddington's "Mammoth Book Store," 248 & 250 YONGE ST. Artizans call for a copy of Catalogue 45-4c

Groceries, Provisions, &c. BARGAINS FOR MECHANICS! WM. WRIGHT, DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, WINES AND LIQUORS. FRUIT, OYSTERS, &c., &c. 277 Yonge Street, Toronto. 45-4c

F. PEIRCE, DEALER IN PROVISIONS, Cured Meats, Butter, POULTRY, ETC., 101 Yonge Street, Toronto, (Opposite Louisa Street.) Hams, Bacon, Pork, Sausages, Boiled Ham, and Rolled Beef, Lard, Poultry, Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, &c., always on hand. 40-4c

"THE ROYAL TEA MART" IS THE PLACE FOR CHOICE TEAS, COFFEES, SUGARS, FRUITS AND SPICES. Ports, Sherries, Clarets and Champagnes; Hennessy's, Yine Grover Co.'s, Jules Robin & Co.'s Cognac Brandy; Dumville's Irish Whiskey; Bernard's Ginger Wine; Stewart's Scotch Whiskey; Jamaica and St. Jago Rum; Booth's and Bernard's Old Tom Gin; Do Kuyper and Lionman's Holland Gin; Bass's Pale Ale; Guinness's and Blood's Dublin Stout; Montreal India Pale Ale and Porter; Epps's Homoeopathic Cocoa and Taylor's Homoeopathic Marvella, Cocoa and Chocolate; James & Son's Dome Black Lead; Starch and Blue; Crosse & Blackwell's Pickles and Sauces, etc., etc. ALSO, A FULL ASSORTMENT OF CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES. H. K. DUNN, 65 QUEEN STREET WEST, OPPOSITE TERAULEY STREET. OFFICE AND YARD—Corner Queen and Sherbourne Streets. WHARF: Foot of Sherbourne St., Toronto. 42-4c

MURPHY & BOLTON, (Successors to S. Fawkes & H. B. Williams.) FURNISHING UNDERTAKERS, 193 YONGE STREET, NORTH OF QUEEN STREET, TORONTO, ONT. N. B.—Mrs. MCCARTHY'S business has removed to the above address. 20-hr

Coal and Wood. GREY & BRUCE WOOD YARD, BAY STREET, (Opposite Fire Hall.) Beech, Maple, Mixed, and Pine Wood constantly on hand. ALL KINDS OF CUT AND SPLIT WOOD IN STOCK. HARD AND SOFT COAL Of every description, promptly delivered, at lowest prices. Note the Address.— OPPOSITE BAY STREET FIRE HALL. 48-4c

QUEEN'S WHARF COAL HOUSE Having completed my new premises I am prepared to offer a complete assortment of COAL AND WOOD Coal Covered and Free from Ice and Snow. P. BURNS, Office corner Bathurst and Front streets. 44-4c

BEST COAL & WOOD! LOWEST PRICES IN THE CITY, AT THE VICTORIA WOOD YARD, Victoria Street, near Richmond St. N.B.—LOW RATES BY THE CARLOAD 46 r

COAL! WITHOUT SNOW. BIG COAL HOUSE. OFFICE: 45 YONGE STREET. W. MYLES & SON. COLEMAN & CO.'S COAL OFFICE REMOVED TO 65 YONGE ST. 65 NEXT TO Henderson's Auction Rooms J. F. COLEMAN & CO (Successors to Geo. Chaffey & Bro.) 41-4c

MUTTON, HUTCHINSON & CO., MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES, &c., IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF STEAM AND DOMESTIC COAL, DEALERS IN CORDWOOD, CUT AND UNCUT. OFFICE AND YARD—Corner Queen and Sherbourne Streets. WHARF: Foot of Sherbourne St., Toronto. 42-4c

Boots and Shoes. R. MERRYFIELD, Boot and Shoe Maker, 190 YONGE STREET. A large and well assorted Stock always on hand. 23-oh

J. PRYKE, Workingmen's Boot and Shoe Store, KING WILLIAM STREET, HAMILTON. Copies of the ONTARIO WORKMAN can be obtained Five Cents per copy!

PROCLAMATION. To all whom it may concern, Greeting: MONTHLY DISCOUNT SALE. The Public are hereby informed that S. McCABE, Proprietor of the Big Blue Boot Store, No. 59 QUEEN STREET WEST, Is prepared henceforth to sell Boots and Shoes of all shapes and sizes, at all qualities and prices, Fifteen Per Cent. cheaper than any other store in the city. He can afford to do so, as he buys for cash, and has come to the conclusion that he serves his own, as well as the public interest, by having large sales and light profits. He also intends having a Discount Sale to favor the working classes, on the first Monday of every month, when he hopes for the increased patronage of his numerous friends and customers. We have a magnificent variety of goods not enumerated here, owing to the want of space. We would further say to the Ladies and Gentlemen of this city, that if they want fashionable, well-made and easy fitting boots and shoes, give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Respectfully, S. McCABE, Sign of the Big Blue Boot, Fashionable Emporium, 59 Queen St. West, 3rd door West of Bay St. 40-4c

P. MCGINNES, 131 YORK STREET. All who wish to have good, neat, and comfortable BOOTS AND SHOES, CALL AT THE Workingmen's Shoe Depot, 40-hr

DOMINION LANDS. DEPARTMENT OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, OTTAWA. NOTICE IS HERBY GIVEN, That in pursuance of the Act 35 Victoria, cap. 23, intitled "An Act respecting the Public Lands of the Dominion," His Excellency the Governor General in Council, has been pleased to approve of the following regulations relating to the cutting of timber, for building purposes or fuel, in the Province of Manitoba. To settlers on Prairie Lands, who have no wood lot permits, may be granted the right to cut, free of charge, a reasonable supply of timber and fuel for their own use. Special permits to cut for market, will be granted to parties at the following rates:— Oak Timber, 2 cents per foot, linear measure. Poplar " 1 " " " Fuel " 25 " per cord. Fence Poles, \$1 per thousand. These rates to be paid to the Dominion Lands Agent or some person duly authorized to receive them. J. C. AIKINS, Secretary of State. Ottawa, 3rd March, 1873. 61-4

MANITOBA AND NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES. After the 10th of June next, emigrants having through tickets, will be sent from Toronto to Fort Garry, Manitoba, at the following rates:— TORONTO TO PRINCE ARTHUR'S LANDING BY WAY OF COLLINGWOOD OR SARINA. Adults, \$5; Children under twelve years of age, half price; 150 lbs. personal baggage free. Extra baggage, 35 cents per 100 lbs. PRINCE ARTHUR'S LANDING TO FORT GARRY. Emigrants, \$10; Children under twelve years, half price; 200 lbs. personal baggage free. Extra luggage, \$2 50 per 100 lbs. Emigrants should take their own rations. Provisions will however, be furnished at cost price, at Shebandowan, Fort Frances, and the North-West Angle of the Lake of the Woods. THROUGH TICKETS FOR EMIGRANTS TO FORT GARRY VIA PRINCE ARTHUR'S LANDING, Can be had at Toronto, at the Stations of the Northern, Great Western, and Grand Trunk Railways. Emigrants are requested to take notice, that packages of luggage are limited to 200 lbs. weight, for convenience of transport on the Portages. MERCHANDISE. After 20th of June next, will be transported from Prince Arthur's Landing to the eastern terminus of the Fort Garry road, North-West Angle, at the rate of \$2 per 100 lbs., or \$40 per ton of 2,000 lbs. Each piece or package to be of convenient size, not exceeding 300 lbs. in weight, and to be firmly bound or fastened. HONES, OXEN, WAGGONS, and heavy articles, such as castings and machinery, can be sent through to the same point, on giving due notice and making special arrangements for the conveyance of the same. No wines or spirituous liquors will be taken over the route from Prince Arthur's Landing. By direction, F. BRAUN, Secretary. Department of Public Works, Ottawa, March 26th, 1873. 61-6

THE WOODBINE, 88 YONGE STREET. WM. J. HOWELL, JR., PROPRIETOR. Choicest brands of Wines, Liquors, and Cigars constantly on hand. 40-r

A PROCLAMATION. JOHN A. MACDONALD, Attorney-General, Canada. WHEREAS, IN AND BY an Act of Parliament of Canada, passed in the thirty-first year of Our Reign and intitled, "An Act providing for the organization of the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada, and for the management of the Indian and Ordnance Lands," it is amongst other things, in effect, enacted that the provisions in the eighteenth and the four following sections, that is to say, the nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, and twenty-second sections of the said Act, contained, shall extend to such Indian Lands only as the Governor, from time to time, by Proclamation, published in the Canada Gazette, declares and makes subject to the same, and so long only as such Proclamation remains in force. AND WHEREAS it has been deemed expedient by Our Governor of Canada that the said provisions should be extended to the several tracts of lands hereinafter mentioned and called, known and used as Indian Reserves respectively, being Lands or Roads or allowances for roads running through any lands belonging to or occupied by any tribe, band, or body of Indians, situate and being within the Province of Ontario and hereinafter particularly described. NOW THEREFORE KNOW YE THAT WE, taking the same into Our Royal consideration, and approving of the extension of the provisions of the said Act, hereinafter mentioned and every part thereof, do hereby declare and make subject to the provisions of the eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first and twenty-second sections of the Act of the Parliament of Canada, made and passed in the 31st year of Our Reign, and intitled: "An Act providing for the organization of the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada, and for the management of Indian and Ordnance Lands."

All and singular the following Indian Lands situate in the Province of Ontario, that is to say: The lands of "The Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte," "The Chippawas of the Thames," "The Moravians of the Thames," "The Chippawas of Sarnia, Kettle Point and the River Sable Reserves," "The Oneidas of the Thames," and "The Chippawas of Saugeen and of Cape Croker Reserves." Of all which premises all our Justices, Sheriffs, Bailiffs, Constables and other Officers of Justice, and all other Our liege subjects are hereby required to take notice and to govern themselves accordingly. IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent, and the Great Seal of Canada to be hereunto affixed. Witness, Our Right Trusty and Well Beloved Cousin and Counsellor the Right Honourable Sir FREDERICK TEMPLE, Earl of DUFFERIN, Viscount and Baron CLANFORD, Earl of Clarendon, in the County Down, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, Baron DUFFERIN and CLANFORD, in the County of Ballydoyle, and in the County Down, in the Peerage of Ireland, and a Baronet, Knight of our Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick, and Knight Commander of Our Most Honourable Order of the Bath, Governor General of Canada, and Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over the Island of Prince Edward, and Vice-Admiral of Canada and Prince Edward. At Our GOVERNMENT HOUSE, in Our CITY OF OTTAWA, in Our Dominion, this TWENTY-SIXTH Day of February in the Year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three and in the Thirty-sixth year of Our Reign. By Command, J. C. AIKINS, Secretary of State. 50-

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA, Wednesday, 12th day of February, 1873, PRESENT: HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL IN COUNCIL. On the recommendation of the Hon. the Secretary of State for the Provinces and under the provisions of the 37th section of the Act 31 Vic., cap. 42, His Excellency in Council has been pleased to order that the following regulations for the protection of the timber on the lands of the Six Nation Indians and on the Reserve of the Mississague Indians of the New Credit Settlement, and to provide for the mode of determining the location of lands to be held, used and enjoyed by the said Indian under the provisions of the Acts of the Parliament of Canada relating thereto, be, and the same are hereby made and established. REGULATIONS. No. 1.—No timber or firewood, railway ties, staves, shingle wood, or other description of timber or wood shall be taken from, or cut on, the lands of the Six Nation Indians or those of the Mississague of the New Credit Settlement without either a special license issued by the Superintendent General of Indian Affairs, or otherwise by the Superintendent within whose agency or jurisdiction the said lands are situated; and such Superintendent shall in no case issue such a license except with the approbation and consent as respects the Six Nation lands, of the council of chiefs; and as respects the lands of the New Credit Settlement, with the joint concurrence of the head chief and the Local Superintendent; and this regulation shall apply to all lands whether located or otherwise. No. 2.—Any timber or wood removed, taken or cut without such license shall be seized by the Local Superintendent, or the Forest Warden, or by any person duly authorized in writing by the said Superintendent or Forest Warden so to do, and wherever found, whether on or off the said reserves, may be seized and sold for the benefit generally of the said lands, to whom the reserve may belong. No. 3.—And whereas, it is desirable to provide for the mode of determining the location of lands to be held, used and enjoyed by the said Indians, under the provisions of the Acts of the Parliament of Canada in that respect, it is therefore declared that in respect to the lands set apart for the use of the Six Nation Indians, the Local Superintendent, acting in concert with the council of chiefs of the Six Nation Indians; and in respect to the lands set apart for the Mississague of the New Credit Settlement, the Local Superintendent, acting in concert with the head chief of the said Mississague, is hereby authorized to allow, and locate to the various members of the bands for whose use respectively the lands or reserves so held, as the case may be, the various lots in such lands or reserves; and acting in concert, or with the concurrence aforesaid, as the case may be, to settle, readjust and re-arrange such allotments and locations where disputes may arise, as to the original or subsequent allotment or location of any such lands or reserves. W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council. 40-r