

RED ROSE

For **COFFEE** particular people—
Pure! No chicory or any adulterant in
this choice coffee

Surnames and Their Origin

O'SULLIVAN.
Variations—Sullivan.
Racial Origin—Irish.
Source—A given name.

O'Sullivan is one of the most ancient family names in Ireland. Whereas, in all the races of northern Europe which originally had some form of clan or tribal organization, some connection can be traced between a large percentage of the modern surnames and the ancient nomenclature, the connection often is more or less vague, and likely to stretch across a gap in history between the abandonment of the clan system and the development of the modern surname. This is not true of Ireland. Among the Irish there has been no gap.

By far the greater number of Irish names to be found in Canada today trace back in an unbroken line to the clan and sept names. (The sept is a subdivision of the clan). In fact, there are many persons in Ireland today who, among their countrymen, are still known to the hereditary chieftains of these ancient lines. Such persons are colloquially known by their surnames with the article "The" as a prefix. Thus "The O'Sullivan" is the man who would be the head of the O'Sullivan clan did modern conditions permit of the actual maintenance of the ancient system.

The given name from which the name O'Sullivan is derived is Sullibhain, that is, as nearly as it can be represented by English letters, for the Irish alphabet and pronunciation differs considerably from the English. But the spelling is probably a closer representation of the sound. The pre-

fix "C" is simply a contraction of "Chua," meaning "the descendants of."

THACKERAY.
Variations—Thackery, Thackuray, Thackman, Thacker, Thatcher.
Racial Origin—English.
Source—An occupation.

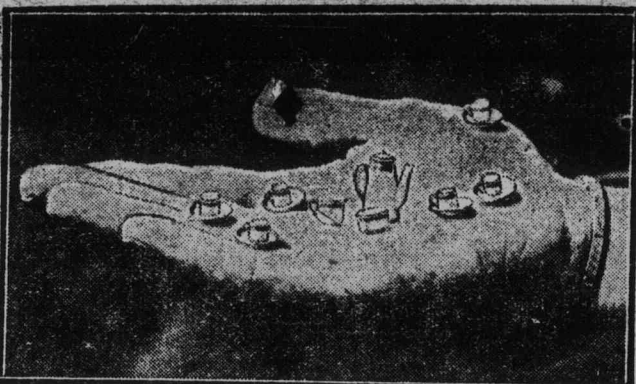
In the governmental and religious records, tax lists and the like of medieval England such names as "Roger le Thacker" and "Hobbe le Thechere" are to be found.

At that time, of course, the appendages to the given names for the most part were purely descriptive, signifying the trade with which their bearers followed. The trade was that of roofing, for with rare exceptions the ordinary house of the Middle Ages had a thatched roof.

Later the same names are met, but here and there minus the "le," showing that in some cases at least they were being used as real and not merely descriptive names. Still later such combinations as "Walter Thacker, le Cordwainer," proved that the name had become a family one, and that the said Walter was not a thatcher at all, though his name might indicate it.

The harsher pronunciation generally developed in the northern parts of England and the softer in the south, just as the same word became "church" in the south and "kirk" in the north, or "fish" in the north and "fisk" in the south, or again "dike" in the north and "ditch" in the south.

The flourishing ending "ay," later developing in some cases to a plain "y," were simply whimsical or vain endings added in much the same spirit that some names were Latinized to show the learning of their bearers.



Here are some of the small pieces of china used for the Queen's doll house, which are actual replicas of genuine china sets, but made in one-twelfth regular size.

SPRING IMPURITIES DUE TO POOR BLOOD

A Tonic Medicine a Necessity at This Season.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are an all-year-round tonic for the blood and nerves. But they are especially valuable in the spring when the system is loaded with impurities as a result of the indoor life of the winter months. There is no other season when the blood is so much in need of purifying and enriching, and every dose of these pills helps to enrich the blood. In the spring one feels weak and tired—Dr. Williams' Pink Pills give strength. In the spring the appetite is often poor—Dr. Williams' Pink Pills develop the appetite, tone the stomach and aid weak digestion. It is in the spring that poisons in the blood find an outlet in disfiguring pimples, eruptions and boils—Dr. Williams' Pink Pills clear the skin because they go to the root of the trouble in the blood. In the spring anaemia, rheumatism, indigestion, neuralgia and many other troubles are most persistent because of poor, weak blood, and it is at this time when all nature takes on new life that the blood most seriously needs attention. Some people dose themselves with purgatives, but these only further weaken themselves. A purgative merely gallops through the system, emptying the bowels, but does not help the blood. On the other hand, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills enrich the blood which reaches every organ in the body, bringing new strength and vigor to weak, easily tired men, women and children. Try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills this spring—they will not disappoint you.

Sold by all medicine dealers or sent by mail at 50c a box by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

The Back Parlor.

We have most of us seen it; when doors have been open
We have got just a glimpse of it, cosy and bright,
The fire in the grate and the funny old sofa,
The lamp shining homeliness over the night;
We have turned from our buying a moment to pop
Right into that parlor behind the old shop.

And sometimes there's been a nice clatter of dishes,
And sometimes a walt of the hot toast for tea,
And sometimes a mingle of relish so toothsome,
We have wondered whatever the fragrance could be;

It seemed just the place for a chat and a chop,
That little back parlor behind the old shop.

It hasn't fine ornaments, just a few photos,
And bowls of Sweet Williams and posies like that,
A loud-ticking clock and a bookshelf of prizes,
And drowsily purring an old tabby cat;
But (tiredness and worry away from us drop;
We love that back parlor behind the old shop.

Pay your out-of-town accounts by Dominion Express Money Orders.

Passed!

Farmer—"So you've had some experience, have you?"
New Man—"Yes, sir."
Farmer—"Well, what side of a cow do you sit on to milk?"
New Man—"The outside."

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

I have never had time, not even five minutes, to be tempted to do anything against the moral law, the civil law, or any law whatever. If I were to hazard a guess as to what young people should do to avoid temptation, it would be to get a job and work at it so hard that temptation would not exist for them.—Thomas A. Edison.

If you sulk in the corner and refuse to play the game, you do quite as much harm to yourself as you do to anybody else.—Mr. Asquith.

How Many Pounds Would You Like to Gain in a Week?

If you are thin and want to gain weight, weak and want to be strong, I will send you a sample of famous Alexander's Vitamins, absolutely free. No money, just name and address for sample. ALEXANDER LABORATORIES, 244 Bohen Building, Toronto, Canada.

World's Most Ancient Building.

It was King A-an-ni-pad-da of Ur, in Mesopotamia, who built the oldest building in the world which is still standing.

He reigned about 4,500 years before the birth of Christ, and the building is this about 6,500 years old. Ur was the native place of Abraham and the city of Nebuchadnezzar.

The King's name and title were learned by the chance discovery of a gold scaraboid bead, on which they were engraved.

Mr. C. Woolley, leader of the joint expedition of the British Museum and the University Museum of Pennsylvania, made the discovery during the excavations, at Ur. The little temple which is the oldest building in the world is at Tel el Obeld, about four miles from Ur.

ALL FOODS SHOULD BE SEALED.

The medical profession very generally advocates that all food products should be sold in sealed packages. All cities rigorously inspect butcher shops to prevent meat from being infected, many prohibit milk from being sold in bulk and gradually this will come with everything. "SALADA" was the first to introduce the package idea as regards tea, over thirty-two years ago, and "SALADA" is still a little purer and a little better than other teas. It has by far the largest sale.

Icebergs Help Industry.

Of all dangers that beset ships engaged in the North Atlantic traffic there is none so great as that of the icebergs.

These great floating islands of ice will soon begin to drift down from the north, and so well is the peril recognized that, in the spring, ships crossing the herring pond take a more southerly course than at other times of the year. Icebergs are not only dangerous in themselves, but they also cause fogs which hide them and make the risks even greater than they would otherwise be.

The idea that an iceberg could possibly have any use would make the average sea captain gasp, yet one of the biggest of marine industries has been helped considerably by icebergs.

Nearly all the codfish from which are made that wonderful medicine, cod-liver oil, are caught on the Banks of Newfoundland, a vast area of shallows which run far out into the sea. It is known that this great submarine plateau is composed entirely of rock and earth dropped by melting icebergs. The great icebergs come down from the huge glaciers of the west coast of Greenland, and their bases are full of detritus—earth, gravel, and rock. A single berg carries enough to build a village.

All this stuff is shed as the ice melts, and in course of ages has built up the

Smoke OLD CHUM

The Tobacco of Quality



Sealed Package, 15c
(which keeps the tobacco in its original condition)

also in 1/2 lb. tins

Manufactured by Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada Limited

Banks. The process still continues, and the debris deposited on the sea bottom makes it the great breeding place for cod, herring, and other fish. It contains food for these fish, and if the great bergs ceased to drift south this gigantic fishing industry might soon be a thing of the past.

A High Grade of Paper.

"I want some paper," the small boy said to the storekeeper.

"What kind of paper?"
"Better make it fly paper," was the reply. "I'm going to make a kite."

The Glass Blowers.

Young Wife—"Chester, dearest, how do they arrange these pickles so nicely in the bottles?"

Young Husband—"They pile the pickles up, Petsey, and then they blow the bottles about them."

Information.

Teacher—"Johnny, what are the two genders?"

Johnny—"Masculine and feminine. The masculines are divided into temperate and intemperate, and the feminine into frigid and torrid."

By bearing with others, you shall be borne with.

Classified Advertisements

PURE, BEAUTIFULLY FLUFFY, carded wool; sample, enough light comforter; one dollar. Woolen Mills, Georgetown, Ont.

MURINE
FOR YOUR EYES
Wholesome Cleansing Refreshing



Young Girls Clear Away Pimples With Cuticura

Gently smear the pimples with Cuticura Ointment on the end of the finger. Wash off the Cuticura Soap and hot water and continue bathing for some minutes. This treatment is best on rising and retiring.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address Canadian Depot: Cuticura, P. O. Box 1616, Montreal. Price, Soap 5c. Ointment 25c and 50c. Talcum 5c. Try our new Shaving Stick.

THEY TELL THEIR NEIGHBORS

Women Tell Each Other How They Were Helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Woodbridge, Ont.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female troubles. I would have headaches, backaches, pains between my shoulders and under my shoulder-blades and dragging down feelings on each side. I was sometimes unable to do my work and felt very badly. My mother-in-law told me about the Vegetable Compound and I got some right away. It has done me more good than any other medicine I ever took and I recommend it to my neighbors. You are quite welcome to use this letter as a testimonial if you think it will help some poor sufferer."—Mrs. EDGAR SIMMONS, R. 2, Woodbridge, Ont.

In nearly every neighborhood in every town and city in this country there are women who have been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the treatment of ailments peculiar to their sex, and they take pleasure in passing the good word along to other women. Therefore, if you are troubled in this way, why not give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial.

This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from roots and herbs, has for forty years proved its value in such cases. Women everywhere bear willing testimony to the wonderful virtue of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

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SPRING WEATHER HARD ON BABY

The Canadian Spring weather—one day mild and bright, the next raw and blustering, is extremely hard on the baby. Conditions are such that the mother cannot take the little one out for the fresh air so much to be desired. He is confined to the house which is often over-heated and badly ventilated. He catches cold; his little stomach and bowels become disordered and the mother soon has a sick baby to look after. To prevent this an occasional dose of Baby's Own Tablets should be given. They regulate the stomach and bowels, thus preventing colds, simple fevers, colic or any other of the many minor ills of childhood. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Some Illustrious Weights.

In an old London inn known as the Sign of the Coffee Mill Mr. E. V. Lucas found a pair of scales on which during a century and a half many notable men were weighed. Ever since the year 1765 records of illustrious and also of regal ponderosity have been kept at the place, which is in St. James Street. If you want to know how much Charles Lamb weighed in 1814, writes Mr. Lucas in the Romance of Old London, I can tell you that when he was thirty-nine years old he turned the scale in his boots at one hundred and twenty-nine pounds, much more than I was expecting. But his boots may have been heavy.

I discovered that Lord Byron, who we know was sensitive about his bulk, was weighed many times, first in 1805, when he was living at No. 8, only five doors away; then he weighed one hundred and ninety-four pounds in his boots. The realization must have distressed exceedingly one who lived in fear of embospoint even to the extreme of drinking vinegar and generally mortifying the flesh. In 1811 in shoes only—he had got his weight down to one hundred and thirty-seven and a half pounds. Tom Moore seems similarly to have decreased, for in 1867 he was one hundred and forty-six pounds and in 1869 one hundred and twenty-five.

Another famous man, one who also could have had no wish to lose his figure and who will go down in history as much for his insolent question as to the identity of the Prince Regent—"Who's your fat friend?"—as for his fastidiousness in ties, was Beau Brummell. In 1798 Brummell stood at one hundred and seventy-two pounds in boots, in 1811 at one hundred and ninety-two pounds in boots and frock, and in 1815 at one hundred and seventy-eight pounds in shoes. In 1816 the Beau had to try from the creditors to Calais. None the less there is still one more entry, in 1822, suggesting that he was able to visit the scenes of his old triumphs again; and then he was one hundred and fifty-three pounds in boots.

As for the "fat friend," later George IV. he evidently earned the epithet.

Labor's High-Class Club.

The workmen of Havana, says a writer in Travel, have achieved a position for themselves. Probably in no other part of the world has the laboring man such a club as exists in the opera house building in Havana. The subscription is high—it is two dollars a month—but so are wages, and every chauffeur, cigar maker and domestic servant seems to belong to it.

The rooms are of marble decorated with paintings by famous artists. There is a school; there is free medical attendance; and there are benefits at death. The workmen themselves own and manage the building. In the cigar factories the larger rooms are furnished with a high rostrum from which during working hours readers, paid by the workmen, declaim political articles from the daily newspapers or poetry or fiction. On one of my visits the reader was dealing with high politics at the top of his voice. What he had to say was not flattering to the otherside, as I judged from the stamping of his feet and the sawing and clucking of his disengaged hand. But you could not judge from the passive faces of his employers as they rolled their cigars whether they agreed with the newspaper or not. At any rate they must have felt that they were getting their money's worth from the reader.

His Hearing Restored.

The invisible ear drum invented by A. O. Leonard, which is a miniature megaphone, fitting inside the ear entirely out of sight, is restoring the hearing of hundreds of people in New York city. Mr. Leonard invented this drum to relieve himself of deafness and head noises, and it does this so successfully that no one could tell he is a deaf man. It is effective when deafness is caused by catarrh or by perforated or wholly destroyed natural drums. A request for information to A. O. Leonard, Suite 437, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York city, will be given a prompt reply.

Pink wins! It always wins! Though days be slow and nights be dark 'twixt days that come and go, still pluck will win. Its average is sure. He wins the most who can the most endure, who faces issues, he who never shirks, who waits and watches and who always works.

It is fraud to accept what you cannot repay.

Keep Minard's Liniment in the house.

ASPIRIN

Beware of Imitations!



Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for Colds, Headache, Toothache, Lumbago, Neuritis, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pain Pain.

Rheumatism

Minard's penetrates to the root of the trouble and eases pain. The universal remedy.



Improve Your Appearance

More Phosphate if you want your complexion to clear, eyes to brighten, and skin to become soft and smooth. Thin, nerve-exhausted people grow strong on Bitro-Phosphate and druggists guarantee it. Price \$1 per pkge. Arrow Chemical Co., 25 Front St. East, Toronto, Ont.

For the Kidneys

Kidney troubles are frequently caused by badly digested food which overtaxes these organs to eliminate the irritant acids formed. Help your stomach to properly digest the food by taking 15 to 30 drops of Extract of Roots, sold as Mother Seigel's Curative Syrup, and your kidney disorder will promptly disappear. Get the genuine at your druggist.