#### SATURDAY MORNING

### ent in that regard are found to be **TheToronto World**

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As to the legal right of the govern nent to do what it pleases there is no room for dispute, but there still remains the question of sentiment. Legally, the King can do no wrong, but, perhaps, for that very reason there is a general feeling that any engagement made by the crown should be faithfully observed. The government of the day has often refused to rue improvident bargains made by its Tredecessor upon the general ground that the honor of the crown was at

stake. Hence, it is now argued that the government should not repudiate

engagements made by it with officers

from Ottawa. We see no reason to

doubt the desire of the government to deal not only justly, but generous-

Doing Well So well has the federal reserve bank scheme worked in the United States,

and so definitely has it come to be looked upon as a permanent institution that few newspapers observed or commented upon the fact that the

banks have just celebrated their first

anniversary. They were formally

opened for business on Nov. 17, 1914.

advance will pay for The Sunday advance will pay for The Sunday orld for one year, by mail to any ad-bass in Canada er Great Britain. De-ered in Toronto and Hamilton by all iwsdealers and Newsboys at five cents r copy. and men now at the front, even tho considerable economy in the public expenditure could thereby be effected. Perhaps some announcement on the subject may come in the near future

r copy. Postage extra to all foreign countries

UNITED STATES. Datiy World \$4.00 per year; Daily World te per month; Sunday World \$3.00 per uding postage. The form Ottawa. We see no re doubt the desire of the gove to deal not only justly, but ge ly with the boys at the front.

It will prevent delay if letters contain-ing "subscriptions," "orders for papers," "complaints, etc.," are addressed to the Circulation Department. The World promises a before 7 a.m. delivery in any part of the city or suburbs. World subscribers are invited to advise the circulation de-partment in case of late or irregular delivery.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV. 20.

Hydro Power at Eugenia Falls altho the law creating them was ap-In the completion of the Eugenia groved by the president on Dec. 23. 1913. Under the law stock subscrip-Falls project the Ontario Hydrotions will not be all paid in until 1917. Electric Commission has shown itself capable of carrying to success a work cumulate additional capital. so that the banks are bound to acthe dimensions of which not so many Conditions have favored them so years ago were regarded as almost greatly that they now have in their

too great for the capacity of any but vanits and in the hands of federal the largest and most experienced agents a store of gold aggregating corporations. The fierce opposition \$430,000,000. That is a sum found which assailed the whole power pro- times larger than the "gold reserve" posal in the first place was based which for years the United States very largely on the view that a gov- treasury considered adequate for all ernment commission was utterly in- ordinary purposes of redemption so capable of making a success of such far as the paper currency of the coun-

work.

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the estimates were hopelessly low, bank notes. The federal reserve banks and that the difficulties with labor are, therefore, in a position to get would be insurmountable. The esti- al' the national currency they need

mates were not only not exceeded. but costs were kept considerably under in the actual expenditures, while by foreign countries. labor has been well treated and given

Hence, the United States looks for- fortunately no country as yet, except an improved position under public ward to an extensive foreign com- England, has been able to extend ownership, and it is only recently in nierce even after the war, and business authority over distant peoples without Toronto that any complaint has been within the country will be perman- interfering with their domestic insti- Free and Independent Country made. Those who are familiar with ently improved. The national bank tutions. The American with his

local conditions, are aware that it is of issue and rediscount has come in intense feeling on the color question not the labor men as a body who are the United States to stay, and we will gives mortal offence to the Mexican, responsible for the strike that has have it in Canada before a great the Filipino, and the Japanese alike. occurred, but that it has been foment- while. Canada's mistake was in not by a race contempt which nothing ed and urged on by outsiders who accepting the proposal made by W. F. seems able to overcome. Hence: "The desired to embarrass the local electric Maclean, M.P. for South York, in par- Parliament of Man, The Federation of Hament a year before our neighbors to the World," is still a mere poetical commission.

try was concerned, including green

The Eugenia Falls installation is the south adopted their legislation fantasy. But will it not be possible ( for say 40 or 50 of the most advanced

# THE TORONTO WORLD

DECEIVED

**NOVEMBER 20 1915** 



We were told to begin with that backs, coin certificates, and national Who Says I'm Getting Weak? I Can Feel My Old Arm Getting Stronger Every Minute.



# THE URGENCY OF ECONOMY

### BY PROF. G. M. WRONG.

Editor World: Many exhoriations o economy are being urged upon us and a good many people are puzzled is to what is wise economy in time of war. Two things are vital: the popu-ection including the armies, must be to economy are being urged upon us

Editor World: Many exhortations to economy are heing urged upon us and a good many people are puzzite as to what is wise economy in time of the second many people are puzzite as to what is wise economy in time of the second many people are puzzite as to what is wise economy in time of the second people in the the product shows and real way. The this way are not yet been mobilized to produce, for instance, much be desired. Usually Canadians are to produce in the war in the full sense in which Tugiand this has been already dome. A very large proprior for the production of ammunition in the set contrast is involved. While here women nave not yet been mobilized to produce, for instance, much the solution of the production of ammunition in the set set contrast is involved. While here women in the full sense the set solution to be almost normal; in England, many the set of the solution of the product we used too call the leisure to are solut the there consist with organ dimensions access for the solut enterprises. In England, the securities are sold to holders is involved. For the suble contrast is involved. The set of the conting ware loan. The New Ware Loan. The New Ware Loan at the set of the s

Financing Canada. Great Britain has placed in Canada. orders for munitions aggregating the sum of \$500,000,000. Not only has she turned over from week to week to the help of the state in this supreme crisis. I use the plural and say war loans I use the plural and say war loans because we shall probably have many of them before we finish this grim struggle. Not a moment should be lost in facing with resolution the stern fu-ture which confronts us. George M. Wrong. University of Toronto, Nov: 18, 1915. to pay for these, but she is also pay-ing vast sums on account of munitions for both France and Russia. The money spent in Canada benefits the people of Canada and in view of the

Arm Getting Stronger Every
Armagements for the new schement for holding recruiting methods and schemetike of the new schement for holding recruiting methods for Five to Be Held Tomorrow Evening.
Armagements for the new schement for holding recruiting methods for five to Be Held Tomorrow Evening.
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Armagements for the new schement for holding recruiting methods for sear and holding to the total call by direct and holding to the total for the new schement for holding recruiting methods for sear and holding to the total call for money to pay our own share to probably we do the south the termination of the south to the southern titication of the south the termination of the southern titication to the south the termination of the south the south termination of the southern titication to the southern titication to the south termination of the southern titication to the south the south termination to the south the southern titication to the southere titication to the southern titication to the south

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OL UNDERW White Elastic-rwear in Vests inations, in v inter wear. V ns, in high or hort sleeves, 90c to \$1.50 and \$2.00. E WOOL RSKIRTS fitting and ve edge or lace lack. On sale tent. \$3.50 and

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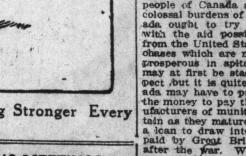
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establishing national banks of issue inaugurated under and rediscount. Canada should have nations of the world to align themthe happiest auspices, and is a token led the way which the United States and guarantee that whatever may be selves by federation into half a dozen was bound to follow. empires? Six responsible men are necessary in the way of similar development in the future can be credit-

The Lonely Furrow Lord Rosebery in the opinion of

ably done under public ownership as under any private concern. We have many will still be plowing a lonely all known this all along in the exfurrow when he hails with horror the perience of other countries, but it has announcement that the United States been necessary to give Ontario people. intends greatly to strengthen her army or some of them, the opportunity of and navy, especially the latter, so as seeing with their own eyes, in order to defend herself against all-comers to convince them that there is no and be prepared to take part in any With the necessity of a war which the national honor may mistake. large power development in the not demand. The impotence of the United far distant future facing the commis- States from a military standpoint has sion it is satisfactory to have the had a great deal to do with prolong-Eugenia Falls plant and construction ing the present war. Mr. Wilson could standing as a warrant of the ability do nothing but write notes after the Lusitania outrage because he had no of the commission to do first-class troops to send and no ships to carry work.

them. For much the same reason he The work and equipment at the has been compelled to allow Mexico Falls represents an investment of \$496,000, and the distribution system to become and remain an international auisance. Today British subjects are in connection with it another \$475,000. murdered and their property destroy This million dollars is not a debt, as some would have it, but a capital investment, as any corporation which owned such a plant would regard it. In thirty years the plant will have paid for itself, the capital investment will have been returned to the people, and they will have the advantage of getting their light and power from a plant which has cost them nothing, with the consequent advantages in reduced charges which this fact will furnish.

Much credit is due to Mr. F. A. Gaby, the chief engineer of the Hydro system, for the latest achievement of the Ontario commission.

Pay of Enlisted Civil Servants Many people in Toronto and thruout the country no doubt are anxious to know whether the recent order-incouncil respecting the pay for civil servants who have enlisted for overseas service is to be retroactive in its effect. When the war broke out the government by an order-in-council assured men in the service of the government that their pay would be continued during the war, notwithstanding the fact that they would also receive their regulation pay and allowances from the militia department. It was, perhaps, on the part of the gov-

ernment, a somewhat improvident prorosal, but once accepted by the men to whom it was extended, it become a bargain which could be enforced at law were the parties amenable to legal process.

Now, by an order-in-council a new Now, by an order-in-council a new **BEAURICH CIGARS** lished. No one who enlists in the future can claim anything under the former order-in-council. As to the who enlisted when the former order-in-council was in effect a different question arises. Will the gov- 7 KING ST. W. ernment be justified in stopping the pay of civil servants upon the ground | MICHIE & CO., LIMITED. that the commitments of the govern-

ed in Mexico because Britain is tied up in the great European war and American citizens and their property are treated in a similar manner beestowed. cause the United States has neither the military nor naval strength to conduct an aggressive war against a nation of 14.000,000 people. Looking beyond the immediate fu ture, however, Lord Rosebery may discern in the effort of the United States. to emulate the militarism of Europe the forerunner of world-wide changes which will terminate in the disappearance of the small nation. Mili-

ple.

tarism tends to empire, but is it not possible to reconcile democracy with mperialism by invoking the principle of federation?

Except for the regal pretensions of the Fredericks and Constantines, a federation of states might be effected in southeastern Europe. The various ountries composing the Austro-Hungarian Empire might join federated nations yet to be formed under other flags. The United States of South American is a dream that may yet be realized. Quite possibly the flags of the world may yet be reduced in num-

her to six or at most a dozen. .The racial and even national characteristics do not disappear with the entrance of a country into a confederation or even a legislative union

MICHIE'S

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AT THE CIGAR DEPT.,

Baltic Provinces and Black Sea Coast. more likely to keep the peace than sixty more or less irresponsible peo-PETROGRAD. Nov. 19, via London,

ermany Covets Lithuania,

noted in some quarters that

States.

4.30 p.m.-The relations between Russia and Poland, which have been little

MISS CHOWN'S CHRISTIANITY PREFERRED. Editor World: After reading a let-ter in this morning's World in her cwn defence by Miss Ahce A. Chown, of Clarkson, advocating love and truth in preference to militarism, and at-turdent dies I would he pleased to tendant lies, I would be pleased to of the imperial council. be allowed to say a word in praise of Prince Troubteskoy declared sentiment expressed by her; and says "They who follow love and truth need neither soldiers nor policemen." She is certainly right: to use a royal ex-and possibly altogether independent, is a containly right: to use a royal exsentiment expressed by her; she says the interests of Russia and Poland are

ear. The seizure of Poland by Germany There is more Christianity, comwould be the first step in the dismemonsense, and divinity in her senberment of Russia, said Prince Troutences than can be found in the betskoy, as Germany was covetous of iberations of a conference that lines

Lithuania, the Baltic provinces and up its old preachers on an honor bench part of the Black Sea coast. tecause they have sons in the army, M. Lednitsky's purpose in initiating or a ministerial association that con the discussion is thought by many to tributes money for machine guns to mow down the mothers' sons of even be to prevent consolidation of the opinion an enemy's country. May Miss Alice A. Chown be well Russia had experienced only disillusionment in Poland and was uninter-ested in its further fate. T. Hancock. 890 Queen street west. Winter Tourist Trips to Southern

REDUCED FARES TO TORONTO VIA GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY, MONDAY, NOV. 22.

Are becoming more popular every year, largely owing to the increased transportation facilities and modern Return tickets will be issued at re duced fares via Grand Trunk Rail-way to Toronto on Monday, Nov. 22, from London and Woodstock, valid to luxurious equipment, making journey to California, Florida cther resorts a pleasure instead of a hardship. With one change of care return on regular trains until Nov. 23, you can travel from almost any point on the main line of the Grand Trunk except train No. 1, leaving Toronto Tickets will also be sold from sta-Railway to your destination in tions Cobourg to Whitby Junction inclusive, good returning date of issue Sunny South, where the flowers bloom and warm, balmy breezes blow. Meals served in dining cars make it unonly, except that tickets issued from necessary to leave the train en route

Cobourg and Port Hope are valid to eturn until Nov. 23. Tickets will also be sold from Pe-terboro good returning until Nov. 23, 1915. Full particulars and tickets on ap-plication to Grand Trunk ticket agents.

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" UNCLAIMED BAGGAGE."

No one seems to be able to explain why there is so much unclaimed bag-gage. The Grand Trunk Railway have about 600 trunks, valises, suit cases, etc., to sell by tuction on No-vember 25th, 11 a.m. at Henderson's auction Rooms, 128 King street east.

way, carrying electric-lighted Pull man sleeping cars, dining and parlor-library cars, and first-class coaches, making connections with through trains for the South, etc. Before deciding on your trip ask Grand Trunk Ticket Agents for full

Round trip tickets are issued by the Grand Trunk Railway at very low fares, giving choice of all the best routes, via Chicago, Detroit or Buf-

falo. Fast trains are run daily from Toronto, etc., via Grand Trunk Rail-

particulars. Toronto City northwest corner King and streets. Phone Main 4209. Office. Yonge 246

## WOULD CONFISCATE SWOLLEN FORTUNES

Oklahoma Senator Thinks Ten Million Dollars Enough for Heirs.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 19 .- A progressive inheritance tax as the best means of raising money to meet the increased expenditures necessitated by the administration's national defence program, was recommended today by Senator Owen of Oklahoma. He said he would introduce such a bill in con-gress. "I believe that \$10,000,000 is all that a man should be allowed to leave to anyone,"Owen said. Under the senator's plan, fortunes inherited in excess of \$10,000,000 would be confiscated the government. He would also have a graduated tax on inheritances.

fifty dollars would give us four hun-dred millions. The need for rigor-cus economy is vital. How can we best proctise it? have been completed. The programs for the meetings to be held, starting at 8.80 tomorrow evenings are as fol-High Park Methodist-Rev. R. J.

best proctise it? Private Expenditures. Our private expenditure may be summed up under five heads: 1. Expenditure on servants. This is an item that does not concern most of our people, for happily we, in Can-ada, usually wait upon ourselves. It is not an effective economy to dismiss servants and leave them out of em-Treleaven, pastor and chairman Speakers: Capt. Jeoffrey Bull. 75th Battalion, C.E.F., returned to Canada from England to enlist; Sergeant Lees, 109th Regiment, veteran of the servants and leave them out of em-ployment. It is not a considerate Soudan, and Egyptian campaigns and proyment. It is not a considerate economy to reduce wages which are probably already low enough. If an employer thinks servants are well paid let the effort be made to induce them to help the state by conjugation the South African War, and Corporal Pretty, Toronto Recruiting Depot. Simpson Avenue Methodist-Rev. R to help the state by saving. Every Ucllar in hand is wealth which may afit the state. Service should be trought to the level of what is bare-l; necessary for efficiency in a well-Corrigan, pastor and chairman. Speakers: Lieut. John Bennett, 4th Battalion, 1st Brigade, Canadians, returned officer, wounded at Langemarck; Lieutenant Craig, 12th Regiconsidered economical mode of life. ment, and Sergeant-Major Porter. Princess Patricias, C.L.I., returned Those who have to keep up fairly large establishments may well con-sider how best in these trying days to practise the virtue of hospitality from the front wounded. Dunn Avenue Presbyterian-Rev. A.

Logan Geggie, pastor and chairman. Speakers: Major Harris, adjutant of towards those to whom hospitality will bring cheer and improved effici

Speakers: Major Harris, adjutant of the 109th Regiment; Napier Robinson. librarian. parliament buildings, and Capt. M. S. Boehm, 109th Regiment. Recitation, "The Ordeal," Miss Gould-Metropolitan Methodist-Rev. Dr. should be stopped. With the state to danger every energy should be to da Aikens, pastor and chairman. Speakers: A. M. Wright, chairman workmen's

compensation board; W. F. Maclean, M P., editor Toronto World, and Captain 8. Expenditure on presents and on emusements, including travel. This, too, should be stopped. There should be no Christmas present this year, except, possibly a few inexpensive ones for the younger children. It may seem almost trivial to mention here the turphese of candles but neally beauty 75th Battalion, C.E.F.

formerly 23rd Battalion, attached to 4th Battalion, wounded and gassed at pres Bloor Street Presbyterian-Rev. Dr.

yesterday and later was reported at anchor is being towed from Alde-Pidgeon, pastor and chairman. Speak-ers: Captain Young, adjutant Toronto sums are spent in the aggregate un-der this head alone. No one should burgh, Suffolk, southward, The Greek steamer Athamas, which Battalion; Lieut.-Col. Alex 12th York Rangers, and Lieut. Depot also struck a mine and was taken into travel except on necessary business. Oaze Deep, in the Thames estuary, This is not the time for spending has been beached. C. W. Band, 10th Royal Grenadiers.

A Brew for every taste: Special Extra Mild

Ale-Pilsener Lager-Special Extra Mild

Stout-Old Stock Ale, and every brew the

Why not have a case of each and suit

best of its kind, pure and healthful.

the taste of all your friends?

serve an with a

SAILING TO BE KEPT UP **BY ITALIAN STEAMERS** 

Activity of Austro-German Submarines Does Not Deter Shipping Companies.

NEW YORK, Nov. 19 .- The Austro-NEW YORK, Nov. 19.—The Austro-German submarine campaign in the Mediterranean will make but little difference in sailings from New York to Italian ports and cause but slight rearrangement of schedules, steam-ship agents announced today. A state-ment in the effect that all sailings for ment to the effect that all sailings for Italian ports had been cancelled, at-tributed last night to Hartfield. Solari tributed last night to Hartfield. Solari and Company, agents of the Italian line, was denied by the firm today. The Duca Degli Abruzzi, for which this firm is agent, will sail Nov. 24, and will be followed, after short intervals, by the Verona and the Europa. The sailings of the America and the Palermo from Italy to this port are the only cancellations of this line.

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Beached.

Taking an Elev LONDON, Nov. 19.—It is announced that the American schooner Helen W. Martin, which was struck by a mine ers Can Save

Clothin You can get a lot fo you buy at the right elevator to the op. Kent building, a inge and Richmone with the side \$10. Here you or overcoat for extra to the grou man? The fit y and any alterati of charge. Go u choice selection and overcoats

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IONTREAL M REAL, Nov. entered sul Daily Mail tion wh of Ja