| PL                       | Pr                    | Pw                           | Pn  | Pf | Pshn                     | Ptr                  | Pŧ                            |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|----|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| ノンーーくくようしししゃっつつして しょうしくし | コンノにコンシにしてしつつしていいとしてい | * / / / く」   かく くっ ー / へ し し | ま // >> 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | // | ファフにい シンとく ここってんしい いっしょく | きっとしてくいってくしくしくしてくいうく | 平 ハ・・・・・・・・ ここ しょう ノノ ここ ここここ |

Although there is not perfect uniformity among reporters in the use of these hooks and modifications of the stems, the general principles governing their application are the same in all. The following examples illustrate their use:

## L AND R ROOK STEMS.

v play, v pray, - glow, \_\_\_ eagle, -] odor, y apple, \_\_\_ copper, v noble, \_\_ only.

W HOOK STEMS.

quail, quick, sequire.

N AND F (OR V) HOOK STEMS.

y pun, y pave, — came, — cough, ning the r hook is in vain, ( then, & flown, — cunning. expressed: thus:

SHUN AND TR (OR THR) HOOK STEMS.

caution, actor. Russian,
writer, gather, rather,
fashion, motion. nation.

LENGTHENING TO ADD TR OR THR.

waiter, mother, flatter,

SHORTENING TO ADD T OR D.

date, pate, get, God,
bad, shut, prate, plate,
friend word, patient, bottom.

The sounds of s and s, the most frequent in the language, besides having their stem signs, are also written by a small circle which is joined to straight stems, thus:

f eTs, % soap, \_\_ sake, { teas, \_\_ sect, \_\_ seat.

When joined to curved letters, it is turned on the inside of the curve, thus:

( sTile, ) sSs, ( save, ) sash, usung, ( sail, ( lace, ) notes.

When occurring between two stems, it is written in the shortest direction, thus:

√ksj. > bsj. 5 fsl. ~ msl. 4 upsafe.

The s circle is joined to hooks by turning it on the inside, thus:

Sable, Supply, Q civil, squaw, squaw, scaves, squaw, squaws, squaws, square, square

The circle is enlarged for ss, sz, &c., thus:

\_o cases, \_o noses, \_c system.

A small loop indicates st, and a large loop str, thus:

state, taste, stung, nest,

When a circle or loop is turned on the r or n hook side of a straight stem, if at the beginning the r hook is implied, and if at the end the n hook is implied, without being actually expressed; thus: