

The Colonist.

(SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION.)

THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR.

VICTORIA BRITISH COLUMBIA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1895.

VOLUME XXXVII. NO. 45

ber have to be shipped
end of Vancouver Island
into and hauled forty or
hundred wagon tracks. Our
fool than I take them
Province to hump
ing as this.
re faithfully.
EDWARD MORGRAVE.

COAL PURCHASE.

The letter of Messrs.
in your issue of yester-
day contains the facts of the
coal purchase, which are
the statements made
by Ald. Macmillan in
his 20th instant.
The case—no mine;
anyone else, or refer to
ation. If Messrs. Spratt
a concession of 25 per
appear in the records,
million would have stated
only an outlook for the
the facts, I had no trust
even two aldermen; and
used language tending
people who are allured
regret. But as I de-
I could not stand by
millian's charges and in-
through I knew perfectly
ing the tactics of the
in getting rid of its ene-
this case about the
order to obscure people
into the share he took
sewer pipe out of
D. CARTMEL.

RUSSIA'S CUP.

26.—A New York spe-
culation is being made
at port to remain there
all sail trials races with
the new challenger,
the Defender beats the
will sail the Defender
arrangements have been
26.—The Evening Post
is known that Lord Dun-
the Valkyrie faster than
with a clear victory
win in the kind of weather
the last two days of this
race. He wants to race
again for the Ameri-
can trophy to be accom-
modated.
It is impossible for the
Club to race against the
up until the race with
has been decided, as Mr.
of Victoria Yacht Club
is. But there is no reason
why it should not sail for
Shore has been disposed
decided. The question of
was satisfactorily arranged,
willing to accept the statu-
tary conditions which they
the Stanley Cup course
der will be chosen to race
at Shore and the Valkyrie,
convinced that this latest
race is the fastest yacht
man expressed himself
water.
The object in having the
race on this side of the
of his critics who have
afraid to meet the De-
fender has been a great
all races between the two
wants the Valkyrie to
hand. If the Defender
traces, the Valkyrie will

6.—The Yachting World,
which Herbert Mord,
of a syndicate yacht to
America's cup, has been
with letters from writers
the towards the project
\$2,500 to \$5,000. Already
has been offered.
Wright, Sept. 26.—Mr.
the Royal Yacht Squad-
representative of the Asso-
ciation regarding the rumor
he said this season be-
and Valkyrie III in
said no challenge had
been by Lord Duvravan
advised had reached the
advice for any race be-
tween them named. In his opinion
at the Valkyrie III will
mean waters this year, see-
ing her crew are already
in Duvravan is starting for

EST MINING BOOM.

27.—"The greatest min-
ing boom in the history
is bound to visit Amer-
ica," said William Wood-
ward of the Occidental last even-
ing. He came to the Coast
mining interests for him-
self and his company. "The
boom is going to drive
money, and you will see
their attention to mining.
The boom is in big de-
velopments in the espe-
cially in the North-west
and English especially
speculation.
The boom is in the aban-
doned the manufac-
ture of the three years of
the in such a state that
and factories were up.
But the truth is
bad as ever and will be
administration. Money is
and, as I said before,
speculators are going to
drive mining." Mr. Wood-
ward is in view in British Col-
umbia in a few days.

warded
rs—World's Fair.
DR.
KING
EAM
KING
WATER
PERFECT MADE.
of Tartar Powder. Free
of any other adulterant.
THE STANDARD.

U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

Secretary Olney Will Display Vigor
in the Administration of His
Department.

Russia to Be Asked to Assist in the
Sealing Patrol Against
Britain.

BUFFALO, Sept. 30.—A Washington
special to the Commercial says: "There are
strong indications that Secretary Olney in-
tends to pursue as vigorous a foreign policy
as the intense conservatism of President
Cleveland will permit. It is intimated in
diplomatic circles that he will soon, if he
has not already done so, ask the co-operation
of Russia in patrolling Behring sea for the
preservation of the Alaskan seals. This
work, under arrangements now in force, is
performed by Great Britain acting in con-
junction with the United States. During
the season just past the British Government
has shown a manifest indifference in carry-
ing out its part of the agreement. So far
have been its efforts that the Canadian seal
pirates have pursued their vocation with
little fear of molestation and have slaugh-
tered the animals indiscriminately. Secre-
tary Olney has not been unmindful of Great
Britain's attitude and it is not putting too
fine a point upon it to say that he is greatly
irritated with Her Majesty's government."
"It is now said that Russia would have
assisted in patrolling the sea when Great
Britain's services were asked, if this govern-
ment had made the request. The British
ambassador at Washington, Sir Julian
Pauncefote, threw all his influence against
the proposition, and so, too, did Mr. Bay-
ard, our ambassador at London, when it
was substantially advised by Mr. Gresham.
The argument of both gentlemen was that
it would be best for all concerned that Eng-
land and the United States alone should be
parties to the act. This was all right so
long as Great Britain faithfully performed
her part of the contract. Now that she has
failed to do so, Secretary Olney intends to
invoke the powerful aid of Russia in keeping
the seal clear of poachers, or at least that
part of the sea which she is supposed to be
exempt from the rapacity of the Canadian
sealers. "This will be unwelcome intelligence
to Great Britain, between which country and
Russia a dislike more cordial and more deep
seated exists than between any other two
European powers. It is probable that she will
probably bluster and say that she will never
permit sealing vessels flying the English flag
to be molested by Russian cruisers. Russia, I
am assured, will be indifferent to British
protest and will gladly assume the re-
sponsibility of enforcing the law in the
sea, let the consequences be what they
may. As a high official authority expressed
the situation to me to-day 'England cannot
afford to go to war with the United States
for so small a matter as the sealing of
the coast. She will not dare attempt to
Russia and the United States combined.'"
"This states the case with epigrammatic
force. Whatever arrangement is made be-
tween Russia and America must take the
form of a convention, the ratification of
which will require the sanction of the
United States senate. While no one can
foretell the action of this body, it is not un-
likely in the present state of feeling that its
assent will be given to the convention and
thus open the door to complications without
end."

GERMAN POLITICS.

Berlin, Sept. 29.—Prince Hohenlohe, the
German imperial chancellor, has abandoned
the attempt to secure a majority in the
relochstag through the aid of Centrist votes.
Negotiations are now on foot between the
fractions of the Conservative party and the
National Liberals and Moderates to secure
concerted action throughout the next session
of the Reichstag on the most vital of the gov-
ernment measures. The movement is al-
most certain to succeed.

The relations between the Emperor
William and Prince von Hohenlohe are so
strained that it would not be surprising if
there should be a new incumbent of the
imperial chancellors before the expiration
of a year from the date on which the
Prince was appointed, which was on Octo-
ber 29, 1894. The visit of Prince von
Hohenlohe to St. Petersburg in the early
part of this month has proved unfortunate
for him officially. It was alleged that the
Chancellor's errand while primarily of an
official nature had a personal side, the
Prince desiring to obtain permission from
the Czar that his wife might hold the es-
tates in Russia of her deceased brother, the
Prince Savan Wittgenstein, which is said to
be worth 50,000,000 marks. The advances
which the German Imperial Chancellor made
were not more favorably received than
others which had preceded them, and the
fact that Prince von Hohenlohe should have
sought a personal favor of the Czar has, ac-
cording to current report, greatly angered
Emperor William.

There is, indeed, a decidedly strained feel-
ing at present existing between the courts of
the two nations. The traffic of the Baltic
canal has not developed in a way to meet
the expectations of its promoters. Owing
to the number of accidents and the high
tolls charged only 700 vessels passed through
the canal during the month of August.
Among those arrested in connection with
the discovery that secrets regarding the
national defense were being sold to the
French is a former Bavarian army officer,
Pfeiffer, in whose rooms in Berlin were
found models and drawings of German de-
fence works and letters from the French
military bureau. Altogether some fifteen
arrests have been made. The drawings and
models seized are for the most part descrip-
tive of the new heavy ordnance and plans
of fortifications, but three letters found are
reported to have contained instructions
from the war department at Paris.

FRANCE AND MADAGASCAR.

LONDON, Sept. 27.—Col. Shervington,
formerly commander-in-chief of the Malaga-
ry forces, which position he resigned in
April last, has been interviewed by the
Daily News regarding the war in Madaga-
scar. Col. Shervington told a reporter that
the Hovas intended to fight to the bitter
end, and he is convinced that the French
accounts of their victory over the Hovas at
Majunga have been issued for the purpose of
cheering the French people. Col. Shervington
said further that it is a ridiculous as-
sumption, as was stated in an official
bulletin from Madagascar this week, that
the main body of the Hovas army had been
defeated from the capital and defeated.
The Hovas, Col. Shervington says, would
never expose the capital by dispatching the
main body of troops to the front. The
French expedition has not met the Hovas
army, he said, and will not until within ten
miles of the capital. Then, concluded Col.
Shervington, there will be a desperate
battle.

MINERS' CONVENTION.

SPOKANE, Sept. 30.—The convention
called to meet at Spokane on Wednesday
will be one of the most important meetings
ever held in the Northwest. The object of
the proposed association is not to form a
mining exchange, but to consider together
as mining men and others interested in mines
and to encourage the passage of such laws,
both state and national, as will best sub-
serve the mining industry.
Want of organization has been felt in all
parts of the mining districts of the North-
west, and while isolated or individual efforts
often fail to successfully combat adversity,
which are met with, the combination of in-
terests and general knowledge to be acquired
by co-operation have led to the present
movement. The field proposed to be cov-
ered by this organization are the States of
Washington, Idaho, Montana and Oregon,
and the Province of British Columbia. The
promoters urge the presence of all who can
afford themselves the short vacation.
The people of Spokane, Eastern Wash-
ington and Eastern British Columbia are
now having a practical illustration of what
the development of mines will accomplish in
a business way. Spokane, owing to the de-
velopment of the tributary interests, has
practically recovered from the effects of the
panic, her merchants are enjoying a large
trade and at satisfactory prices, as a law-
man who recently visited Spokane aptly
said: "Second-hand stores and assignees'
sales are now a rarity in Spokane." A num-
ber of Spokane people are in receipt of large
and regular profits, the results accruing
from the operating of mines, as yet but par-
tially developed, the farmers of Eastern Wash-
ington are finding a ready market for large
quantities of farm produce in the mining
camps, and a general feeling of prosperity
reigns where a year ago the outlook was ex-
tremely gloomy.
Mining operations, with the smelters and
other adjuncts, afford employment for a large
number of men, and a mining
camp always offers a large market for mer-
chandise, machinery and timber, one of the
principal charges for operating a mine being
the timber bill. The timber used in the
mines of the famous Comstock lode is placed
at a valuation of \$50,000,000. In the own-
ership and management of mines men of
large capital and marked business ability are
engaged.
The coming convention is the principal
matter discussed in mining circles, the gen-
eral feeling being that though in the
North-west mining is in its infancy it is one
of the chief resources of the Northwest, and
it is destined with development to become
one of the principal sources of wealth in this
State, and by many it is believed that in the
near future the mining interests of the State
of Washington will head the list in the value
of the annual product.
If your child is puny, fretful, troubled with
disinclined to school, or
the head, face, or body, a course of
Serravallo's is needed to expel the
humors from the system. The sooner you begin
to give this medicine the better.

NEWS OF THE PROVINCE.

A Lady Who Was Born on the His-
toric "Beaver"—Shooting
Accident.

Three Men Drowned—Coal Shipments
—Small Debts Court—Snow
Fall in Nicola.

(Special to the COLONIST.)

VANCOUVER, Sept. 30.—Mr. Evans-Thom-
as, manager of the opera house, appealed to
the citizens of Vancouver to attend the opera
house on two benefit nights for the purpose
of enabling him to pay off the outstanding
debts of the house, such as taxes, etc. A
good programme was presented by the am-
ateur on Saturday, and the house was
crowded. The two previous evenings were
successful. A number of young ladies, among
the prettiest in the city, posed to illustrate
many famous pictures. Those that received
the most applause were "The Dirty Boy,"
"The New Woman," Miss Hunt, who ap-
peared in bloomers and short
jacket and posed in the act of smoking a
cigarette, while a bookish in open-eyed
fashion is polishing her shoes.—Each rep-
resentation was accompanied by vocal and in-
strumental music behind the scenes.
Mr. T. W. Ryan has written to Mr. W.
McCain, who patented the Beaver medals,
that his wife, who was a granddaughter of
Dr. John McLoughlin, one of the Hudson's
Bay Co.'s governors, was born on the Beaver
on a trip from Fort Vancouver to the com-
pany's post at Sitka.

VANCOUVER, Oct. 1.—The Women's
Christian Temperance Union are starting a
home for homeless young women and girls,
mainly for the purpose of caring for them
when sick and looking after their moral
welfare. The council have declined to make an
appropriation of money in their favor. The
ladies estimate that it will cost them \$150
monthly to run the home and hope to raise a
sufficient amount by private subscription.
Every lumber mill in the province is to
out full time. It is reported that the Ross-
McLaren mills are to start up shortly. The
wooden mills have again started outting,
and the old sawmills at Moody have been
purchased by a Seattle company who will
operate them at once. The Brunette
mills will shortly be rebuilt.
At the council meeting last night the po-
sition of poll-tax collector and assessor was
balloted for and resulted in W. E. John-
stone being appointed to the position. J. T.
Brown was appointed milk and license in-
spector. Robert Morrison received the ap-
pointment of health and plumbing inspec-
tor. The board of trustees of the city have
been let out, and civil salary outting is
being let out, and the council have saved a
few hundred dollars a year, which they
have diverted to their own pockets in the
form of poll-taxes. The council passed a
resolution to run the city on a budget.
The provincial Premier, protesting against the
use of Dead Man's Island for a marine rail-
way, and calling the Premier's attention to
the fact that the island was placed under
the control of the city in the name of
citizens as part of the park.
The death rate was larger than usual in
Westminster and Vancouver last month.
In the latter place there were 24 deaths, 20
births and 17 marriages. In Vancouver and
Westminster combined there were 40
deaths.
The charge against E. M. Wylie, who has
been arrested by the provincial constables,
is that he supplied liquor to an Indian
woman who has been found drowned. There
were eight bottles in the woman's
possession. Wylie will be tried up North in a
few days.

THE CHURCH IN THE U. S.

CHICAGO, Sept. 28.—Some of the Ameri-
can bishops, doubting that Rome would
strictly enforce the order condemning Catho-
lic membership in the Knights of Pythias,
Sons of Temperance and Odd Fellows, re-
cently wrote for instructions. A letter in
reply from Archbishop Larrigan, secretary of
the propaganda, says there is no chance for
a revocation of the decree. In special cases
recourse may be had to Rome.
ALBANY, Sept. 28.—Articles of incorpora-
tion of the True Witness Publishing Com-
pany were filed to-day. The trustees are
John Leo, L. C. Bronson and Frank A. Edil.
The object of the corporation is the pub-
lication of a paper "for the promulgation and
protection of the Roman Catholic faith, as
taught and enjoined by the Holy Roman
Catholic church, whose head is the Pope of
Rome."

THE SCHOOL QUESTION.

TORONTO, Sept. 28.—(Special)—The sixth
and last of Principal Grant's letters on the
Manitoba school question is published to-
day. Dr. Grant says the situation in Mani-
toba is a grave one. He calls for further
investigation and delay and blames both
sides. In closing he says: "In drawing
these letters to a close permit me to say that
no one is more conscious of their imperfec-
tions than I am. My only plea is that I
have done my best. I have offended ex-
treme men on both sides, and possibly that
is a sign that I am not wholly wrong in my
opinions. I have given these opinions
frankly, because it would have been oth-
erwise to conceal them. They can be taken
for what they are worth; but the facts
which have been stated must stand, and
every reader can draw his own conclusions
from them."

ALBERNI BOOMING.

ALBERNI, Sept. 28, via Wellington, Sept.
30.—(Special)—George Brown came in to-
day from the new ledge recently discovered
near the Nanaimo road and close to the
Cameron river. The new ledge is more than
four feet in width and the country has a
splendid slate formation. A number of
claims have been located for some of the
wealthiest men in Victoria. F. P. Saunders
returned from Mineral Creek to-day.
Speaker Higgins and Captain Woolley have
gone to Sproat lake. A large number of
people are in town and the mining interest
is booming.
George A. Huff leaves for Cowichan next
week to be on hand for the election next
Saturday.

WESTMINSTER.

WESTMINSTER, Sept. 30.—His Excellency
has written that he will be in Westminster
on the 10th and that he will remain until the
12th.
S. H. Roach met with a serious shooting
accident at Mud flats, near Hastings, yester-
day. He was pushing a boat off his gun
and the boat struck against his gun,
by some unaccountable means, and he
was charged, the charge entering his leg. He
was taken to the hospital and is doing
well.

WESTMINSTER.

WESTMINSTER, Aug. 1.—A prominent
fruit shipper said to your correspondent
yesterday that fruit exporters had no com-
plaint against the C.P.R. in reference to
freight rates. The people who were grum-
bling were not directly interested. The rate
had been rather high for the first two ship-
ments made this year, but had been reduced
from \$2 to \$1.12 per hundred.
This enabled shippers to dispose of their
fruit in Manitoba to advantage. This season
the success obtained had not been very
great, but it was not freight rates, but bad
marketing and over ripe fruit that was respon-
sible, and above all the wild squabbling of
two rival shipping syndicates. If the
fruit growers would take care in pack-
ing their fruit, and send only good fruit,
they would be able to do well next season.
The outlook is bright.
A gentleman who has thoroughly tested

every legitimate line in farming, said to
your correspondent yesterday: "There is
money in chickens in this province. The
sale of fresh eggs pays no better for the in-
vestment than anything I ever tried in Brit-
ish Columbia, and I have tried everything."
The Delta creamery is far past the experi-
mental stage. Their capacity is 500 pounds
a day, but they are turning out about 250
to 300 pounds. Many of the farmers object
to the creamery running on Sunday, so that
a day is lost each week. Victoria is the
natural market for the creamery, and with
the natural market for the creamery, and with
the exception of Monday's shipment to Van-
couver the creamery is self-sufficient. The
freight from Ladner's to Victoria is less than
to Vancouver, as the shipment goes direct
by the C.P.N. boat to Victoria. For that
reason the butter can be laid down cheaper
in Victoria, being delivered at the stores by
the Creamery. The creamery is now making
the demand far in excess of the supply,
and not until there is a creamery of large
capacity in every municipality will the de-
mand be satisfied. Butter is scarce now
and the West Coast winter season being over,
the creamery is at present in a position to
expand to run their creameries than in
British Columbia where the employees are
engaged for a long season. The company is
now paying the patrons 80 cents per 100
pounds. The creamery is making an average
of butter fat yielding an average of 4 per
cent. of butter fat, with a proportion of
price for a lower or higher standard of
quality.

There were two fires in Westminster
last month, the loss aggregating \$1,300.
The curtains of the Victoria Hotel, West-
minster last month were \$10,400 or \$740 less than
the corresponding month last year. The
imports were \$59,659 and the exports
\$38,775.
A successful public reception and mass
meeting under the auspices of the Imperial
Order of Good Templars of British Col-
umbia was held in St. Leonard's hall last
evening. Addresses of welcome were pre-
sented by the Royal Templars of Temper-
ance, W. C. Palmer, president of the British
and Ministerial Association.
The vital statistics for September were:
Births 12, deaths 16, marriages 9.
Active preparations are being made for the
Chilliwack fair, which takes place on Thurs-
day and Friday, and indications are that
the exhibition will be ahead of other years.
Arrangements are being made for easy trans-
port for the visitors.
The members of the special committee—
Messrs. G. W. Henry, E. Hutcheson and
R. M. Palmer—appointed by the B. C.
Fruit Growers' Association to visit the pro-
vincial fair exhibitions, are now carrying out
the several duties allotted to them.
The band has purchased a double bell
saxophone, the only instrument of the kind
in the province. It will be played for the
first time at the Westminster exhibition.
A number of Vancouver and Westminster
people visited the Langley Prairie exhibition
to-day. The weather interfered somewhat
with the attendance, but the show was an
excellent one.
The prospectus of the Fishermen's co-op-
erative cannery is to be issued shortly.
There is no doubt that from the promises
made of stock being taken, the company will
be organized at an early date.

NANAIMO.

NANAIMO, Sept. 30.—Judge Harrison has
at last rendered a decision in re Parsons vs.
Simpson, in which His Honor rules that
Police Magistrate Simpson has no jurisdic-
tion outside the city limits to hold a small
debts court.
Word has been received here of the drown-
ing of three unknown men at Nanaimo Bay
on the 19th inst. Charles Wilson, a resi-
dent of that district, says he saw a boat in
which the men were sailing towards Nanaimo
cape and all three sick.
The foreign coal shipments for the month
August were 55,676 tons, being a large increase
over August.

NELSON.

(From the Nelson Miner.)
Twenty-six tenders were received for
building the extension of the C.P.R. from
the Wigwam to the head of the lake.
Harrison Watson, caretaker of the Cana-
dian section of the Imperial Institute, was
in town yesterday, having travelled over-
land from Nakup to Kaslo. He left in the
afternoon for Roseland.
B. G. McConnell, of the Dominion survey
department, who left for Ottawa on Friday,
has this year been at work chiefly in the
Slocan and Alsworth districts. He hopes
that the department will shortly issue a
sketch plan.
At a meeting of the South Kootenay
Board of Trade, held at Nelson on Monday,
the following officers were elected: Presi-
dent, John A. Turner; vice-president, J. F.
Hunt; M.P.P.; secretary, J. Houston;
committee, U. A. Bigelow, R. E. Lomon, T.
Madden, J. Gilker, P. B. C. Turner, W.
Jowett, E. Applewhite, W. F. Teetzel and
C. Hamber.
J. Sussman, late of the Kansas City Smel-
ter, has nothing to do with the establish-
ment of a smelter. His duty is to visit
all shipping mines and keep the C.P.R. in-
formed of the amount of ore that may be
ready for transport during the season.
Royalty news of dividends rains upon
the War Eagle started the game. The
Slocan Star followed suit quickly followed
by the Le Bol. Now the Alamo has joined
the glad throng and the Idaho keeps up its
proud. On Monday last at a meeting of the
directors of the Alamo Mining Company,
held at the concentrator, Three Forks, a
dividend of 7 1/2 per cent., amounting to \$38,
000, was declared. At the same time the
proprietors of the Idaho, a private partner-
ship, divided \$4,500 among themselves. In
April last they received \$30,000. Work is
now fully resumed and the output will soon
be large. The Alamo is supplying the con-
centrator with sufficient ore to turn out 20
tons of concentrates a day.

TRAIL CREEK.

(From the Nelson Miner.)
The right-of-way to the Crown Point is
being cleared.
Building at Trail is fairly busy.
The Homestead ledge carries over 100
ounces in silver and \$12 in gold.
The War Eagle is producing about 90 tons
of ore a day and shipping from seventy to
seventy-five.
The Crown Point fraction has been bonded
by W. H. Mead.
Owing to recent rains both the Northport
and the War Eagle are in bad condition.
The government is spending \$1,500 on the
latter and putting in a good top dressing of
broken granite.
A great deal of material is at Northport
waiting to be brought to Roseland. There

REVELSTOCK.

(From the Kootenay Mail.)
The Nakup brought up two cars of Alamo
and one car of Slocan Star ore on Thursday.
J. D. Sibbald has left for the Big Bend.
He will spend some time at the Parks mine,
Smith creek and visit the French creek and
McCulloch creek mines.
Messrs. Jones and Newell have arrived at
Illecillewaet and gone out to-day to the
Dunvegan to give in an investigation in be-
half of the Seattle syndicate, two assess-
ments having been done on the mine this
summer.
E. H. Lee, surveyor and party, has re-
turned recently from Canoe river. At the
investigation of the Provincial Government
Mr. Lee has been conducting an exploratory
survey along the Canoe river, northward
from its junction with the Columbia, with
a view to obtaining data as to the adaptability
of that part of the country for agricultural
and timber purposes. The valley is a
meadow, from one to four miles wide and
free of danger from high water. The soil is
rich and well adapted for agriculture.

KAMLOOPE.

(From the Inland Sentinel.)
The rivers and creeks are full of white
salmon coming up to spawn. They are
not so badly battered and bruised.
The Ashcroft fair takes place on Tuesday
and Wednesday, and promises to be a good
one. There will be horse races and athletic
sports on Thursday.
Owing to the absence of the mayor with-
out having appointed any alderman to act in
his place, there is no one authorized to sign
cheques and city payment has been stopped.
Snow fell last week in some parts of Nico-
las, doing damage to crops not yet harvested.
James Erikson and John Fraser had wheat
so badly lodged that there will be difficulty
in cutting it.
J. A. Mackay, conductor on the S. & O.
branch of the C.P.R., went to the coast this
week, where before his return he will be
in charge of the branch. The branch is
now in charge of E. P. Ladner, daughter of
Rev. Mr. Ladner of Inlet Island.
The Great Northern, a claim in the Lar-
den owned by an American company, will
commence shipping ore at once. The con-
tract for the hauling has been let to A.
Conner.
Rev. E. P. Flewelling has a potato measur-
ing 13 inches in length and weighing three
pounds 10 ounces. It was raised on the
Church of England grounds.
At the cannery mine at Savona retorting
has begun, and on Saturday last about 250
flasks had been filled and an additional
stock of empty flasks had come in. The
owners expect to find sale among the gold
mines of the province for part of the output.
The navigation of the river up to Revel-
stock has closed exceptionally early this
year. The water is now so low that the
steamer Nakup will in future land at Wig-
wam, the terminus of the Revelstock and
Arrow Lake branch.
A large number of friends gathered at the
residence of Harvey Woodward, of Lower
Nanaimo, on Wednesday, September 25, to
witness the marriage of his daughter, Miss
M. E. Woodward, to A. R. Carrington, of
Nicola Lake.
The list of sports provided for the Kamloops
fair is a long one and prizes are offered.
Horse races, baseball, bicycle races and
horse reel contest are the attractions. Al-
though the fair promises to be highly suc-
cessful, Kamloops is so situated that from
year to year the extent of exhibits shown
is not so great. The fair is being opened
by the exhibition should grow to embrace
the whole interior of British Columbia.
F. S. Barnard, M.P.P., on his way home
from London, England, spent two days of
this week with J. A. and Mrs. Mara.

VALUABLE TO KNOW.

Consumption is more easily prevented
than cured. The irritating and harassing cough
will be greatly relieved by the use of Hayward's
Remedy. It cures coughs, colds, bron-
chitis, and all pulmonary troubles.

RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IN CHINA.

How the Muscovite is Strengthening
His Position in the Flowery
Kingdom.

American Sympathy Manifestly With
the Czar as Against Great
Britain.

(Special to the COLONIST.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—It appears from
an official report received here, dated the
latter part of August, that Li Hung Chang
is again in disfavour, and that the leaders of
the ignorant native factions are uppermost.
The victory of Nanking is the head of the
opposition to Li, and the reports show that
the Nanking victory is the new power in
China. A nominal title of "imperial" chan-
cellor "has been conferred upon Li, but it
has no power or duties. It has been found,
however, that Li is the only one capable of
negotiating the new commercial treaty with
Japan, and he has been named for this duty.
A serious hitch has occurred in the treaty,
owing to the Japanese demand that Japa-
nese courts shall have extra territorial juris-
diction in China, while no such Chinese
courts are to be allowed in Japan. This is
a humiliation which the Chinese resent.
On November 8 the first instalment of
50,000,000 taels of the Japan war indemnity
is due. Russia has already deposited the
money in China, but a grave question has
arisen whether to occupy Port Arthur, and
will pay it to Japan. One faction demands
that part of it be retained for China's home
needs, with an extension of the debt to
Japan. Russia insists that the full sum
shall be paid to Japan.
Reports to official and diplomatic repre-
sentatives of Eastern countries indicate that
Russian influence is becoming dominant,
and that British influence, which has
hitherto been uppermost in the development
of the East, is being systematically elimi-
nated from the contract of China and the
East. The advance of Russian influence has
come by stages, none of which have been
sufficient in itself to attract marked atten-
tion, but all of them combining toward com-
plete Russian supremacy. At the close of
the recent war Russia dictated the extrac-
tion of the Liaoting peninsula and the
great fortress of Port Arthur, which had
been captured by the Japanese.
It is believed that it is the ultimate pur-
pose of Russia to occupy Port Arthur, and
that the formal evacuation by the Japa-
nese will be followed before long by Russian
entry under Chinese approval. After Russia
had dictated the retirement of the Japanese
from Port Arthur, the Russian government
advanced the sum necessary to pay the first
instalment of the indemnity to Japan. The
amount reached \$100,000,000 in gold, in-
cluding the war indemnity and the payment
for the release of Port Arthur. This has
been followed within the last few days by
reports of a Russian bank as a medium of China's
financial dealings with Russia.
While Russia is making her hold on the
East secure, English influence is being
driven out by a succession of events. The
Chinese have dismissed Sir Robert, the
head of the customs department. Sir Robert
was the principal representative of
English influence in China. He had
modeled the Chinese custom service on Eng-
lish lines and obtained high honors. His
title was conferred upon him by the
Queen by reason of his conspicuous and
honourable service in China. His retirement
has been followed by a demand by China
for the recall of Mr. O'Connor, the British
minister to Peking, the ostensible reason
being the zeal of the minister in the recent
investigation of riots against foreigners,
though those conversant with the facts say
that the real reason was the influence of
Russia.

SPANISH CRUISER LOST.

HAVANA, Oct. 1.—Following close upon
the loss of the Spanish cruiser "Barcelona,"
which was sunk in a collision with the
Spanish merchant steamer Motosera of Morve
Castle, resulting in the drowning of Admiral
Delgado Parro, commander-in-chief of the
Spanish naval forces in Cuban waters, and
the loss of the "Barcelona" and other vessels
of the Spanish fleet, a second class cruiser
Christobel Colon, a second class cruiser about
12,000 tons displacement and 16,000 horse
power. She formed part of the fleet of
Spanish warships detailed to watch the coast
of Cuba in order to prevent the land-
ing of filibustering expeditions from the
United States and elsewhere. Her
crew is estimated to have numbered about
300 officers and men, but the exact figures
are not known here at present as she had
boarded then intended for other patrol vessels
of the Spanish fleet, and may have detailed
the men on shore. This Christobel Colon
appears to have encountered severe weather
off Cape Antonio and to have put into the
Gulf of Guadalupe for shelter. There she
was struck by a severe gale and heavy
sea, and was slowly driven towards the
Cape point. Everything possible seems to
have been done to save the cruiser, but in
the heavy sea running all efforts in this di-
rection were useless and she was finally
abandoned.