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 the difificalties that besel it on every side effort made to gecure poblic confidence unity itritit so most a Goveronment be trie
 Had the Bxecitive designed to carr Hat the liberal profosesions, everyone


 remarked that each ime he told the
 he woild reply, "I always toll the truth, dont hit 1 , It it the "ame with the
diberal proessions of the Executire and the noble sentiment of "Soll-Reliance"-when mont tit

WYPMKIY OOLONIFI, AND OHBONIOLE.

SELT-RELANoE in his fottor yoepolitical troubles. The want of fiffrmation as to our finanoial condition
has created the disoontent and want of cosfidence that for years has pers Vaded the pablic mind; and to the
Bame caibe may be ascribed the une popularity of the Ezeoutive and the arisen from the taz-payer whon oalled
of to contritations in the management of which he is. not allowed to make
single suggestion. "Io have prosper ity in the oouniry the Government and common good." Thas "SSelf-Relianoe," reveibo it. There can bo neither pros-
perity nor contentment- confidonco nor ability in the managemeot of the pobm-
lic affairs until "the Poople" are oonselted
wishes.
sill allowed are burlosques on Free Gör-
ernment. The shadow is cast but the sabatance is wanting. Does anyone equire proof of this? togethor, Ho will then see how litte tow litto prospeot there is of liberal
measares emanatiog from a body construoted after areh a fashion. The
Governor had an opporiunity to re. form bie Counoil by appointing from "the Pooplo. at least ne conoin. Ho has fomed to from the offlial and professional ranke, and left the popplar voice ont tirely $u$ un represented except if our finanoial "Self-Relincer" makes it out to be (and a hew days will to fair from the popplar elemment P What excouss can
ho proeent tor the continued exclusion of the tax-payor from a voiee in the
dilifaitsement of his own monej? It the country oan onily prospor
ernment and the People working to. gether for ihe oommon good," why are
 patt these questions in all eriononanes, bee
canse our correspondent in in introducing
 made upon the Govich hows be is cithe
injared innocence which that the account were perpetanlly at the disposal of the
pubtic, of that he , wishee to make the public believe they were. We in aur tura
deprect ite attempt to create any such deprecestion. The ray of light, sbed


 Anto ceazonsxcwar

##  as the following:-The emall poxis ${ }^{\text {s. }}$ whinh tates and ₹Teritorles, io the mostiseocior  and, Monterey country, with a population about 1,000 people, there hate beet apes, and of these oneithird, 60 , have died Oss, thongh in bome few favored localifiee has onity been a life or two. The dineate as travelled by every atagb, steamship and o all. our domestic ports, north and sonth t has orossed the Sierras and raised ite head in Virginia C Columbia Ri iled itself among the pinees on the shores of Paget Sound, sad has foned viotime among  ooval of ouisances, purficication of dwelliogi, oleanoing of sewers, more attention to the porrity of drinking water and the wholesomeaess of preaantion excels all <br> ers in value and in certainty-

## Taw Army and Navy Gazelte of Ootober Ist says:- The retirement of Admirais

 Buokle, Admiral C G Robioson and Adeci-it Gordon, will promote Captain Mends to be Retired List, but, as we stated, he will
etain the direetersbip of tranapotte, whicb e has 8 ob ably conducted, hencefortha a civil Order in Councill of 1866, two Captains only
vill be promoted, as the llag listies silll in xcese of the proper numbers 1 he promotion
of Captain Heatbeote and of Captain : Horay will place tro o cupaid aidesode oamp:and one good berviee pension at the disposal of
the Admifalty, 筑d there io reason to bey ieve that Oapt J Spencer, Commodare Leo
old Heath and Gaptain Hancook, will be old Eeath and Gaptain Hacconk, oflieere
eleoted for these bonors. These bave served filt time, and have beer paesec
ver by junior captains. It is true that Cap Macdocald and Oaptain Hillyar are senior
0 Oaptain Hancoock, but the latuer was elin ible for sucb a mark of favor ster distion
guished service, and had served hive time sin Barlase and Captain Preedy were aeleoted before bitm-and at the time neither
of the two above named officere had served The American steam-tog Merrimai, now
iog at Brodrick'e wharf, has a melanoholy bitory, She was built sixi yeers ago at San a a bad and dangerous bar, across which
tas doigned the Ebould tow obipping bound
 service with thirteen petrene aboard, and in he Orogon (steamship) wae lound tying The Merimae, takiog advantage of a temppa
rary lall, atteribpted to run in, when she was saught on a huge breaker (or toomber ${ }^{2}$ as if generally oalled), torned twice end ove
gd, and fivally thot formard into the smooth ater of the harbor, where sho Aloated bol
lom ap. Every soul on board wae drowned The tug was righted, fonod to becompare tively unibjuted; and has erer since bee
ased pe a tag-boat on the coast She ig ber underfo scme trifiog repair






 been their main stey. Freneth Qaifices repor
that The \#Fresch 'fisherier' off'Newfoundlahi are exhatited. Tnitead of areraging 160 .-
000 cod veifelele fail to average 20,000 this eeaion;
Tra Pabry.-The Woelegan Chureh Any nual Tee Party takes iplace - - 0 enigbtrat the
St Nicholae Hall
 ender the featival worthy the cosuse for whie it Tie given-to rednoe the debt still on the

Tue bark Maria J Smitb, Captaio Smith
fom San Franciseo on the tht inet, arrivec it the, outer harbor yeilerday morning. Th.
bark was three days in the Sirraito detaine os bafting winds. Ste is bound for Stamp' The Lsctrape-Notmithatanding thej in an excellent- atiendance last night, The
lectore and the illoenations were admirable - boih of whinh we oball notice at
greater length to-morrow. Mzchantos 'rserruvis. - The alteration
the new rooms are beigg rapidy progiese nd widdom of the complogeted the advantag be fally recguized by all partie
The U S revenpe cinter Wyanda, Captain White, sailed from San Francivoo for Vio-

The Conerantrine-This ateamer leave The Coveranting -Tis, ateamer leave
Cor San Franciaco this morning at lo a m
The mail and expreesi by her will close at 9 The U SS Saginawe Compander Meade THP U. SS Saginam, Commander
ailed for Sitka yeaterday morniog:
Protection not Reciprocity.
Eniros Barys CoLonrisn:- The soo
ooked for meeting of the. Legiolative Coun
ooked for meeting of the, Legiolative: Coun
oil of Britiah Columbia-legally emited, an

## thanks to the giver of all good, becomin more then ever bermoised in epirit-has lea

to the ventilation in your columns, of many
conflicting opisions on the best means of et feotiog, what we all desire, the improvemien
of the country. - While glad indeed thas thit of the country. - While glad indeed thas tbis
wholesome agitation of the pablio mind io dispelling the apathy of the pattio I fervenatly
hope that by free discussiout of all mooted pointe, in a cantions, truth-selking, and
genial spirit, wo may prepare the way fo well-considered and sound legistation during
tee ensuing session.
Glowing anticipations "have been freely induiged in, as to the advantage to be deriv-
ed from Reoiprocity, to obtain which no ed frone Reciprocity, 10 obtain which
saorifice seeme by some of your correspon
ente to be consitired euts to be considured 100 grealy; bat bow ditional Union" "o commimon for the laat two
years, to find aivocates of "Unconditione Reciprocity' in $\overline{\text { Victorias, }}$ Where, after the reat lesson of the past, a pradeat warivess
in regard to proposed inovotitions sbould We muat all desire Reniprocity, on a fair
quid pro quo bagls, specially adapted to ou idiosynoraigy, such, as, should terms eventuas
lv be agreed on, the Canadiags will tak bo agreed ob, the Canadiage will taks
good dare to secure for themgelves. No
otber sbould flod, any, lavor with as. Ere



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Eatior, that the advaniage if favor or ppet country farmer, arisiag from saving
ffeight, wo againat the importer of flour and livestock, woild enable the farmer to oola his own in the ovent of free trede in gricantural proauck, add ar or the anfortun If been stated that their intereste must be sacrifioed, if necessary tor the commonwealth in the Colonist, that lit the event of Reoiprocity our 9 low country farmiers would gain
by Aelliog in the larger-markets, Soutb, where by Belling in the larger markets, Soutb, where ready exists - Surely no one can serio
imagion that such would be the case. Roly apon ith sir, that the farmers on th
Thompson river, around पillooet, Willian

## Thompson river, around thllooet, Willian Lake and elsewhere on the Mainland, be

Lake and elsew heere for some years to come
sond ly ltian, o eder
all the adrantage to be derived from a pro
all the adrantage to be derived from a pro-
tective tarifi, as they have to encounter high

Aiow Goveriment Road Props ed


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& \text { Jnited States, followed in hor stagidfast }
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ow would be onr position? Prios ol ourSand wich Islands?

The follaning report of the murders on Iamaif is taken from the Cazette. "The late Mr Meville visited Kaona'ss
camp on the week provious, encounteriag


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nea nould never have intested to targely as





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& \text { nonces to yury Nourl and Kamoue } \\
& \text { them, but only } \\
& \text { iepproached the atapal where the }
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$$For ourselver-athough unfes perthapg in

Fhat engineered by Richard and England -sentiment has- not yet
Fad much to do witht the framing of modern
mmercial trastiee, remembering as pany o
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$\qquad$ineot man sin the Wasbington Cabinitet an
elfewhere,fecting the intereate of Britigh Columbia, th
youngest, and so far the feeblest of $\mathbf{A v g}$ 友

merioan communities.

