

THE COURIER

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Tuesday, December 23, 1913

LIBERALISM DEFINED

"The Liberal party is one of principles, not of names," said C. S. Tapscott, who was called on for a few words. "Mr. Ham has not always voted Liberal, but he has stood for principle. Liberalism, however, is not a creed, it is an attitude of mind."

Oh, that's what it is, eh? This great family journal has often wondered how to correctly diagnose the blooming thing.

In its cute innocence it has even thought that it was largely a yearning of another portion of the anatomy hungry for the sweets of office.

It would be an almost endless task to attempt to correct all the mis-statements and false arguments of our cotem, but the above cannot be allowed to pass.

What are the facts? The late Hon. A. S. Hardy first captured the riding in 1873, and he used to come gambolling along with often over 500 majority, and never less than 500.

Take the last few years in illustration: Election. Maj. 1890—Hardy 636 1894—Hardy 517 1898—Hardy 526 1899—Preston 417 1902—Preston 343 1905—Preston 152 1908—Brewster 199 1911—Brewster 384

Mr. C. B. HEYD TAKES A HAND It is like greeting an old friend to hear from Mr. C. B. Heyd once more. He was at the Reform convention, and among other things stated thusly: "People had laughed when he said that reciprocity would benefit both the farmers and the consumers, but they had seen what effect a one-sided reciprocity had—all Canadian produce going south and nothing coming back in return."

The cost of living was going up, and it was time for the Federal Government to appoint a commission to investigate. Mr. Heyd is strong on statistics and economics. He loves to juggle with such things in that light and airy manner which betokens a master at the game. Sometimes facts and experience are against him, but that doesn't seem to make any difference. He goes on his way rejoicing.

One time, out in Onondaga, some years ago, during a speech, he declared that starving men were walking the streets while he had a cellar full of potatoes he couldn't sell. A voice from the audience dwelling upon the cruelty of the situation, the subject was changed.

In 1911, when the local Liberals had a vegetable and bacon parade to the skating rink on behalf of reciprocity, the candidate, Mr. Preston, with a coy blush, said he would hand over to Mr. Heyd the task of showing how the producer could get more and the consumer pay less. Mr. Heyd went at the task in valiant style, and he seems to think that after events have justified him.

How? He says that with Uncle Sam's barriers down "all Canadian produce" is going south and nothing coming back. Is it going across the border because prices there are lower under free trade in food? Most decidedly not. In fact, under that method they are higher there than here, and higher than they have ever been in the States before.

Mr. Heyd's ideal is a Free Trade England, where it is said butter is likely sold to be 48 cents a pound, with beef 60 cents a pound, and other things also on the up-grade, and the London police, hand-picked men, with serious and responsible work, are kicking because the authorities have refused to pay them more than 25 shillings a week—\$6.08. At that they are better paid than many other classes there.

The truth is that food prices are not governed by tariffs, or for lack of them, but mainly in the matter of insufficient agricultural products, too high rates of transportation, and too high profits of middlemen.

Mr. Heyd says that the Federal Government should appoint "a commission to investigate." Well, one has already been named by the Borden administration, so that Mr. Heyd's mind can rest easy on that score.

HOW IT WAS DONE

Mr. Joseph Ham, in accepting the Grit nomination in South Brant for the Ontario House, thus related how it was done:

"When he was first approached and offered a nomination he had declined, for he felt that with four years spent on the Council Board and two years on the Greater Brantford Board, he had given his share of service to the city, especially as he was not a politician. However, he had been again waited on, and then promised to think it over. Mr. Rowell had called on him later, and it had been pointed out that it was not so much a battle of party as a battle of issues, and he had then decided to allow his name to stand. He had made the necessary arrangements, therefore, for work which had been occupying his attention to fall on other shoulders, and when Sir James Whitney felt like calling on the battle, he would be ready to give his time to it."

There you have the whole thing in a nutshell. After a self-appointed delegation had got through—a delegation, mark you, not selected at any representative Liberal gathering—Mr. Rowell was brought here to spring his high-falutin' talk about no politics. Having thus been signed, sealed and

delivered beforehand to the Liberal leader and a few manipulators, there was the farce of going before a body of delegates in order to receive their unbiased and spontaneous choice.

How little that was regarded as necessary is shown by the statement of Mr. Ham, as given above, that before he even entered the place of meeting to hear the choice of the delegates, after due consideration, he "had made the necessary arrangements" to leave his business to devote time to the campaign.

Nothing like having a body of men rise up and clamor for you, is there? And Rowell is the man who goes stumping up and down the Province, declaring that he doesn't believe in cut-and-dried methods—everything free and open, for him. What?

A CORRECTION NECESSARY "At the Liberal convention on Saturday last, in addition to the name of Mr. Joseph H. Ham, that of Mr. Morgan Harris was submitted to the delegates, but the latter gentleman stated that he could not be a candidate. Two years ago Mr. Harris made a splendid campaign against Mr. Brewster under adverse circumstances and cut down the Conservative majority in the provincial election about one-half."—Expositor.

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EXPERT SAYS ITS DISASTROUS

It is understood that an Ottawa Government expert has expressed this opinion: "It is true that carbon monoxide and sulphur dioxide are deadly poisons when inhaled, but under proper conditions of combustion the poisonous conditions are destroyed, and no harmful effects are experienced. It is not so with sulphuretted hydrogen, or, as it is now more commonly called, "hydrogen sulphide." As already stated, during the process of combustion, when this element is present, there is unfailingly produced sulphurous acid, which escapes into the atmosphere of the inmates, and is breathed by the inmates, frequently with disastrous results."

VIGOROUS FIGHT

(Continued on Page 4) Mr. Henderson objected to any adjournment whatever and stated that all that it was necessary for the company to do as evidence of their good faith was to turn on the old supply until this case was settled. Nobody would object to a course. The people of Brantford would certainly prefer the lesser of two evils and a poor supply was preferable to an abominable smell. He asked that the case be not delayed one minute.

Mr. J. Lynch-Staunton suggested an adjournment until two o'clock so that the matter could be talked over with the company. Mr. Henderson strenuously objected that it was unfair to the medical and business men whose time was precious, and he did not see any reason for bringing them back to court a second time.

In spite of Mr. Henderson's objection, Magistrate Livingston decided that it would be better to allow the case to stand until two o'clock. In the meantime Mr. Sweet and Mr. Staunton are to come to an understanding with the Gas Company. Immediately upon the adjournment Mr. Sweet was besieged by indignant citizens who pointed out their grievances and gave him their candid opinions of the gas, its smell and the company. Mr. Sweet remained placidly calm and bore a quiet smile which assured an onlooker that in this matter, he was not to be ruffled.

Other Cases. The story which Robert Hagen recently told to the magistrate has proved to have something in it. The tale he told was that he had got in with some money, got drunk and was robbed of everything he possessed. He remembered it all dimly and upon his vague recollection the police have since been working and the result of their investigation was that Elwood Oles, a young man was charged with highway robbery. He is alleged to have stolen a watch, chain, cigarette case and forty dollars from Hagen, while he was drunk on the 17th inst. He pleaded not guilty and the case was adjourned for a week.

Another man after a good but cheap Christmas dinner was Jos. Giles, who had stolen two geese, to the value of fifteen dollars. He had not, however, stolen discreetly, and to-day had to answer a charge of theft. The case was not quite ready for to be gone on with and was adjourned until Monday.

City News Items Will Repeat Cantata. The Congregational Church choir will repeat the cantata "The Light Eternal" on Sunday evening next. This was delightfully rendered last Sunday evening and it was requested that it be repeated.

Kick Was Fatal. As the result of a kick received from another horse, a valuable animal owned by Martin Bros. died last night. When the affair happened the horses were at Martin Bros. farm at Cainsville.

A Wreath of Pansies Sold. A wreath, made from pansies grown in the open, were sold by "Dove and Son," Cainsville, from the market this morning. This is quite unusual.

No New Cases. Sanitary Inspector Glover said this morning that no new cases of contagion have developed in the last two weeks. There are several cases convalescing at the hospital and in private residences.

Christmas Tree at Supper. The school children of St. Mary's parish, to the number of one hundred and forty, were made very happy last night in St. Mary's hall by their friends, who had invited them to a dainty little supper prepared for them afterwards Santa Claus sent them home delighted with suitable little gifts from the Christmas tree.

New Communion Table. There was a very interesting service at All Saints Church, Mt. Pleasant, last Sunday afternoon when a large congregation were present at the dedication by Archdeacon Mackenzie, assisted by the rector, the Rev. Mr. Saunders, of a very handsome oak communion table and altar rail, the gifts of the ladies' guild of the church. A handsome new set of altar lights was also presented by the guild.

Christmas Candies

A YOUNG woman of many resources and fair culinary skill found herself facing the problem of Christmas gift giving with a very depleted pocketbook. She finally came to the conclusion that unless she gave each of her friends a box of the simple candies she knew how to make it would be impossible for her to remember them. She made some pretty boxes, covering them with water color or crape paper and decorating them appropriately. Then she gathered her supplies together and got ready for work. She put off the making of the candy as long as she could in order that her sweetmeats might be absolutely fresh when presented. She had her nuts shelled, and blanched ready for use and her simple coloring matters bought ready for use in advance.

When she began making her candies she had a clear fire in the kitchen range, enamelled saucepans, a smooth lipped saucepan, shallow tin in which to pour such candies as caramels, taffy, butterscotch, etc.; large flat stonevware platters, clean smooth wooden spoons,



BORDON BOX. A wire candy dipper, one or two palette knives, a strong pair of shears, a small flat paint brush, a little olive oil and a good thermometer. If you wish to know just what the recipe and how to make it, note the following recipes taken from her notebook:

Nut Candy.—Two cupsful sugar, one-half cupful water. Boil until thick. Flavor to taste, stir in one cup hickory nut meats and pour into a large flat dish. When set, cut in squares.

Lemon Candy.—Two cupsful sugar, three table-spoonfuls vinegar, butter size of a walnut. Boil until it hardens immediately when dropped in cold water. Pull until white. Pour the lemon essence on while boiling.

Chocolate Caramels.—Half a pound of chocolate, half a cupful of milk, two cupfuls of light brown sugar, one cupful of molasses and a piece of butter as big as a small apple. Cook for twenty minutes, stirring constantly. Pour into a pan and cut into squares.

Caramel Taffy.—Two cupfuls of white sugar, two table-spoonfuls of

Hood's Pills

Best family physic. Do not grip or cause pain. Purely vegetable, easy to take. 25c.



MAKING CANDY. stirring occasionally till melted. Then pour in milk and vanilla and boil for twenty minutes, stirring all the time.

Mints.—Place in a saucepan two cupfuls of granulated sugar, one-half cupful of water, one-fourth teaspoonful of cream of tartar and one-half-teaspoonful of glycerin. Boil to a soft ball stage, then remove from the fire and flavor with peppermint. Pour out on a platter and stir with a spoon until it begins to stiffen, then take up into the hands and knead until soft and creamy. Mold into balls and roll in powdered sugar. Place on oiled paper to cool. Wintergreen mints are made by adding a few drops of the oil of wintergreen instead of the peppermint and a little red fruit coloring. These mints can be dipped into melted chocolate if liked.

ROAST DUCK DINNER.

- Green Turtle Soup à la Reine. Stuffed Olives. Escaloped Oysters, Cucumbers. Roast Duck, Orange Sauce. Cranberry Jelly. Mashed Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes. Boiled White Onions. Mashed Turnips. Celery Salad. Hot Salted Almonds. Mince Pie. Ice Cream. Coffee.

SANTA CLAUS SPECIALS.

Have you bought father his Christmas gift? If you have not, don't overlook our stock of slippers. We have one of the best selected stocks in the country, and are selling them at the lowest prices. Coles Shoe Co., 122 Colborne Street.

There is consternation at the Vatican over the disappearance of the late Cardinal Rompolia's will.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

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Pequegnat's Xmas Display

Tuesday and Wednesday, Dec. 23rd and 24th, the last two shopping days before Christmas—These will be busy bargain days at our store. Every consideration will be given our customers during these two days. We added to our staff experienced help, so that we can take care of our customers promptly and with entire satisfaction.

Diamonds, Jewelry Watches, Clocks, Silverware and Hundreds of Beautiful Gifts—A Complete Surprise to All

Come and See the Latest

It is a privilege to show our beautiful Holiday Goods, and you will oblige us by considering this a personal invitation to call and inspect our extensive new line of Christmas Novelties.

You Get New Ideas

as you look through our holiday stock. It is a practical demonstration of POSSIBILITIES in gathering under one roof nearly everything to make people HAPPY at Christmas time.

The Finest Sight in Town

is our beautiful stock of Gifts, containing all that is BRIGHT, FRESH, NEW and NOVEL in HOLIDAY GOODS of genuine worth and unquestioned value for really desirable presents.

We Can Meet Your Wants

whatever your needs. Come and let us show you a variety of beautiful presents that will at once appeal to you as "JUST THE THING." We have genuine new attractions for Christmas, and we want you to know it.

Merit, Quality and Fair Prices

are awaiting you here in connection with a great variety of the best holiday selections of the year. Again we invite you to come and see the SPLENDID STOCK of the season.

Presents to Please Everybody!

A. N. PEQUEGNAT 26 MARKET STREET

OPEN EVENINGS Phone 965

HYDRO RATES OUT A

Domestic Lighter or Kilowatt Will be Defaced Hydro Electric

The Hydro Electric rates, having been covered up for a for a secretive committee, while Western Counties Company has busily engaged in grubbing, but from under hydro noses, as it were brought down last night by McFarland, who had his eyes there to diagnose the peak load head charges and the manner in which hydro can be sold three times if enough of it is used. The rate is the same as that of 70 and in spite of the huge amount of space, it is said that as the testing some thousands of hours rate works out to a flat 4.70 per kilowatt hour. This is a considerable reduction on the present act price in Brantford.

That there will be more defacement of Jubilee Terrace was brought last night when the hydro representatives submitted. Three big poles went up right along the terrace and will carry the high tension line several thousand volts. This will be good for Jubilee Terrace means, but the engineer said it is hard to get away from. The power line into the city will be through the Holmeade.

The Commission

The Hydro rates having been submitted, it remains now for the tion of a commission. In some ters it is freely stated that there be an election for the commission is understood that the present gear, who is receiving \$2,000 per is asking for an increase of \$30 this will be a matter for the commission. The names of those have been suggested, any of would make good business con-

The recommendation of Ald daby's committee, that an agree be drawn up for the building of which will mean bringing into city a tract of 75 acres of land joining West Brantford. The pro was favored all round, and something unforeseen occurs, through next year.

Gifts to

THE FOLLO THAT

Boys Hockey Bo \$1.50 Womens Hockey

Slippers for Men Empress boot bo

Neill

J. H.

The man with DO NOT READ THE OF

We have new and re tion for coal or wood, with clear, odorless heat guaranteed coal or wood yau. All stoves sold are competent men.

We handle the well Heaters—the guarantee We here wish you a A MERRY CHRISTMA

For the favors of the look forward eagerly to coming year that you trade with

J. H. Ca 97 Colborne Street 304 Colborne Street

CERTIFICATE OF PRESENTATION PANAMA AND THE CANAL PRESENTED BY THE BRANTFORD COURIER, DEC. 23 AS EXPLAINED BELOW See the Great Canal in Picture and Prose

Read How You May Have It Almost Free Cut out the above coupon, and present it at this office with the expense amount herein set opposite the style selected (which covers the items of the cost of packing, express from the factory, checking, clerk and other necessary EXPENSE items), and receive your choice of these books:

PANAMA AND THE CANAL This beautiful big volume is written by Willis J. Abbott, a writer of international renown, and is the acknowledged standard reference work of the great Canal Zone. It is a splendid large book of almost 500 pages, 9x12 inches in size; printed from new type, large and clear, on special paper; bound in tropical red velvet cloth; title stamped in gold, with inlaid color panel; contains more than 600 magnificent illustrations, including beautiful maps that far surpass any work of a similar character. Call and see this beautiful book that would sell for \$4 under usual conditions, but which is presented to our readers for SIX of the above Certificates of consecutive dates, and only the \$1.15

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Panama and the Canal \$2 OCTAVO EDITION \$1.15 Set by Mail, Postage Paid, for 67 Cents and 6 Certificates

3 BILLS ANYTHING CLEANS, POLISHES EVERYTHING PREVENTS RUST EVERYWHERE One has been for 15 years the Old Reliable, long-lasting, honest and efficient. It is light enough to oil a watch; heavy enough to oil a lawn mower. On a soft cloth it cleans and shines brass, silver, nickel, chrome, and all other metals. It is a household necessity. Write today for generous free sample and the Dictionary of Rust Prevention. Also has a new Handy Oil Can. See (32) on 27.