All our Graduates get Positions. DUSINESS College STRATFORD, ONT.

We deal in "Genuine" Business Educa We deal in "Genuine" Business Educa-tion, therefore our graduates are prore-tly prepared for the best positions. Many leading business colleges employ our graduates as teachers. Surely this is proof of superiority. No student has ever left our college dissatisfied. Do not decide to attend any college until you have received our catalogue. Write for one. Enter this month if possible.

W. J. ELLIOTT.



IT PAYS BEST IN THE END Have you seen the catalogue of the CANADA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Chatham, Ont.

Is not, you are not yet familiar with the best Canada has to offer in the lines of BUSINESS TRAINING, SHORTHAND OF PENMANSHIP. We have supplied more teachers for other business schoous than all other Canadian business colleges combined. business colleges combined.

304 of our pupils have secured good positions during the past year. Send for list and handsome catalogue. ome catalogue. Good board for ladies at \$2 per week, gents

We pay iailway fare.

If circumstances will not allow you to attend at Chatham, you can get instructions
BY MAIL, in BOOK-KEEPING, SHORTHAND OF
PENMANSHIP from Canada's greatest school
of Business, by addressing

D. McLACHLAN & CO., Chatham, Ont.



Four applications from other busimess colleges for teachers, is our re-cord for last week. We cannot supply the demand on our school for such belp.

We do not place 300 students in posi-

tions in one year; neither does any other Canadian College. No ONE Canadian College ever prepared 300 stuhese are facts that cannot be contra-

We stake our reputation upon EDU-CATIONAL RESULTS ,and will refund the money to any student who is not satisfied with the instruction given in our school, after a trial of one

Now is the best time to enter. H. T. GOUGH, Principal.



RELIEVES CHAFING, ITCHING OR IRRI ATION. COOLS, COMFORTS AND HEALS THE SKIN, AFTER SHAVING.

Avoid dangerous, irritating Witch Hazel preparations represented to be "the same as". Pond's Extract, which easily sours and often tain "wood alcohol," a deadly poison.

You May Need Pain-Killer

Cuts Cramps Diarrhoea All Bowel Bruises

Complaints It is a sure, safe and quick remedy.

There's only one PAIN-KILLER Two sizes, 25c, and 50c.

\$44444444444 NOTICE!

Parties wanting Mineral Water from the Chatham Mineral Well rom the Chatam mineral weil on McGregor's farm, can procure the same from Mr. R. S. Broom-field, at the well, between the hours of 2 and 4 p. m., or in small quantities at Room 9, Victoria Block at any time.

Chatham Mineral Water Co. LIMITED

********** [‡] Builders Supplies

We have a complete stock of Beach-ville and Pelee Island Lime, Akron Cement, Highest Grade Portland Cement, Calcined Plaster, Sewer and Culvert pipe, Cut Stone, Sand, Hair, Fire Brick and Clay always on hand and at the lowest possible prices, call and see us when wanting anything in

J. Oldershaw Office and Warerooms, King St., West ch Office and Yards next to Kent Mills. Telephone No. 85.

****** THE SAUGEEN MINERAL WATER

-IS ON SALE AT THE-Central Drug Store and F. A. Boberts Liquor Store, Saugeen beands' beautifully with new milk, wines and liquors. Try it.

A HISTORIC BORDER

WHY MASON AND DIXON'S LINE IS BEING RESURVEYED.

Metal Posts Replace the Stones That Marked the Boundary Between Maryland, Delaware and Pennsylvania-Romance of Famous Line.

The rapid progress that has been made

in the resurvey of the famous Mason and Dixon's line brings into prominence once more that historic boundary which at the time of the civil war was supposed to separate slavery and freedom. The average American knows this line in a vague and general way as a result of its historical significance, but there are few who can tell how, when or why it came into being. The answers to these questions have nothing whatever to do with the romance of civil war days. In fact Mason and Dixon's line dates from the eighteenth century and even, though indirectly, from

the seventeenth.

In 1681 William Penn obtained from Charles II. a charter giving him a tract of land in America. When he and his fellow colonists came over to take possession, they found that the grant established them among impenetrable forests and gave them no coast line whatever. Penn at once besieged royalty for a fresh grant, and not without success, for he was given more land at the expense of Cecil Calvert, Lord Baltimore. Naturally Calvert was highly incensed at this and immediately started to dispute Penn's rights. Negotiations for the de-termination of the boundary between the lands of Penn and Lord Baltimore were protracted and bitter, the partisans of

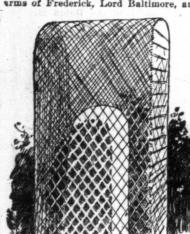
each at times coming almost to open war. The struggle lasted until 1732, when the heirs of the original disputants entered into an agreement for the final adjudication of the boundary. Work was commenced at once, but complications arose, and it was not until 1760 that things were given definite shape by the appointment of a commission to survey the boundary. This commission did its work in a very dilatory way, and the heads of the two colonies became impatient at the slow progress made. Both Penn and Calvert were in London at the time, and they engaged Charles Mason and James Dixon, the two men whose names have become so famous in connection with this line, to complete the work

of the commission.

While Mason and Dixon are described as mathematicians and surveyors, or merely as surveyors, they were men of learning and much scientific attainment. Both were elected members of the Amer-

ran Philosophical society.

The two surveyors did their work on the line with the utmost care. They cut a "vista" eight feet wide through the forests and set up a stone at the end of each mile. Every fifth stone was larger than the others and had on the south side the arms of Frederick, Lord Baltimore, and



OLD STONE POST ON MASON AND DIXON'S [Showing the wire netting put around it to pro-

on the north the arms of Thomas and Richard Penn. The intermediate stones had the letter M on the south and the letter P on the north face.

The stones, colitic limestone, came from England, and their capacity to resist the action of the weather is remarkable. One of the fifth milestones is now on a farm in Pennsylvania, and the coats of arms of the original proprietors are still traceable, though they have been exposed to the elements for over a century. Stones were set up by the two surveyors as far west as Sideling hill, about 132 miles from the northeast corner of Maryland. It was virtually impossible to transport then farther, and the continuation of the line was marked by piles of stone extending as far as the summit of the Alleghanies, beyond which the line was mark-

ed by posts surrounded by stones. As time went on, thanks to carelessness and vandalism, many of the stones were removed from their original position, until at length doubt prevailed as to the exact location of the line in many places. In 1849 a desire was expressed for a resurvey, and commissioners were appointed by each of the states interested. The surveyors found the work of Mason and Dixon very reliable in the main, although the resurvey resulted in Maryland making a slight gain in terri-

The line was remarked by stones, but relic hunters made short work of these after the civil war had made Mason and Dixon's line famous. New stones were set in place surrounded by heavy wire nettings, but even these did not prove invulnerable to curio hunters. It was to give the line permanent markings and to settle an interstate controversy that the present survey was undertaken. Lovers of relics will now have to wield their chisels on metal posts instead of stone ones, for the old order of things

has passed away.

The point in controversy between
Maryland, Delaware and Pennsylvania concerns the true beginning of the east end of the famous boundary—i. e., the length of the "tangent line" which furnished the point of departure for Mason and Dixon. So much interest was awakened in the matter that in 1899 the Pennsylvania legislature appropriated \$7,000 to re-establish the boundary, and a year later the Maryland legislature followed with \$5,000. The work of remarking the line is now almost completed

under the joint supervision of the two states. The phrase "Mason and Dixon's line" first became popular in 1820, when John Randolph referred to it as the line which separated freedom from slavery. The imagination of the politicians and the statesmen had carried it to the mouth of the Ohio river and beyond the southern boundary of Missouri.

DOCTORS AT SEA.

Many a man has to abandon his desk because of neuralgia. The tordesk because of neuralgia. The tor-ture sometimes is almost unbear-able. E. C. Dean, city editor of the Daily British Whig, Kingston, Ont., suffered with neurlagia in the head for twelve months. Six physicians failed to relieve him, but three bottles of Dr. Hall's Rheumatic Cure completely cured him. This great blood purifier is put up in bottles containing ten days' treatment. Price 50 cents at all drug stores or The Dr. Hall Medicine Co., Kingston, Ont.

Employes, make every occasion great occasion, for you can never tell who may be taking your measure for a higher place.

End Neuralgia's Agony

Have you failed to get permanent relief? Are you almost frantic with neuralgic pain? If so, why not use Polson's Nerviline? It is the only neuralgia remedy that has never failed to cure even the worst cases, and will surely cure you. Five times the strength of other remedies, it pen-etrates the tissues, and drives out the pain instantly. Quick relief, sure cure, large bottles 25c.

Laying the axe to the branches instead of "the root of the tree," will not keep new ones from sprouting.

In late years men have made fortunes out of the tailings of gold mines. The mills in which the ore formerly was crushed and the crude processes then in use allowed a large percentage of the precious metal to escape, and that loss amounted in some cases to a fortune. The stomach is just like a stamp mill in this respect, that when it is not in perfect order it allows the escape and waste of much of the precious nutriment contained in the food. That loss when continuous means the loss of man's greatest fortune, — health. Science offers a remedy for this condition in Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It corrects the "weakness" of the sto mach, prevents waste and loss of nourishment, and puts the stomach and organs of digestion and nutrition into a condition of health which enables them to save and assimilate all the nutriment contained in the food which is eaten. In all cases of constipation the use of Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets will speedily and permanently cure the disease.

Time is like a creditor who allows an ample space of time to make up accounts but is inexorable at last

Speaker's Sore Throat

Public speakers and singers know how useless and sickening are cough mixtures, sprays, lozenges, etc., for irritable sore throat, and state that the most satisfactory remedy is Catarrhozone, the advantage of which is to use in public places. Catarrhozone relieves congestion, allays inflammation, and is a protection to the memorane. As a safe guard against colds and Catarrh it has no equal. Rev Dr. McKay, Goderich, says, — "Catarrhozone is an excellent remedy for throat irritation arising from throat irritaion." Physicians, ministers and singers recommend Catarrhozone: dru gists sell it for \$1. Small size 25c. By mail from Polson & Co., Kingston & Co., Kingston, Ont.

A philanthropist is lord and master of his money, but most people are servants of it.

C. C. RICHARDS & CO. Dear Sirs,-A few days ago I was aken with a severe pain and contracion of the cords of my leg, and had to be taken home in a rig. I could not sleep for the pain, and was unable to put my foot to the floor. A friend told me of your MINARD'S LINAMENT, and one hour from the first application I was able to walk, and the pain entirely disappeared. You can use my name as freely as you like, as I consider it the best remedy I have ever used.

CHRISTOPHER GERRY. Ingersoll, Ont.

The reason most people are poor is because they spend their money before they get it.

IN THE Centre of Africa the fame of Pain-Killer has spread. The natives use it to cure cuts, wounds and sprains, as well as bowel complaints. Avoid substitutes, there's only Pain-Killer, Perry Davis'. 25c. and

It is indeed hard for the jailer when he finds that he is his brother's keep-

LOCAL Opinion is Strong in favor of Pyny-Balsam. It cures coughs and olds with absolute certainty. Pleasant to take and sure to cure. Manuactured by the proprietors of Perry. Davis' Pain-Killer.

A cook needn't always be an opti-mist to make the best of things.

PALATABLE as Cream-"The D. & L." Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, for those suffering from severe coughs, and hemorrhages, is used with the greatest benefit. Manufactured by the Davis & Lawrence Co., Ltd.

It is when a man's down that he is inclined to think it is all up with

Children Cry for CASTORIA

Pride is increased by ignorance; hose assume the most who know the Beast.

Children Cry for CASTORIA Children Cry for CASTORIA

exact manner in which the actors dressed for their parts cannot perhaps be determined, but it is certain that considerable sums of money were expended on costumes. Gosson (in 1577), in his "School of Abuse," inveighs against the "costly apparel" worn on the stage, while Prynne, in his "Histriomastix," some half a century later, makes a similar complaint. In one case we learn from Henslowe's Diary that as much as £10 was paid for a single cloak, which, if the entry be correct, is a very high figure, considering the value of money 300 years ago. No doubt the same costumes would be used over and over again in different plays and would become old and stale, but when new they certainly appear to have been costly. In the inventory of the apparel belonging to the Admiral's men in 1598 there are some interesting items: "Item, a cloak trimmed with copper lace and red velvet breeches," for Tamburlane; "item, fine satin doublets laid with gold lace, for Henry V.; "item, a cloak with gold buttons." From these it would seem that magnifiitems cence rather than historical pro-priety was aimed at. True that in city pageant entitled "Britannia's Honor," we read of one of the characters being arrayed in "a rich Roman antique habit." but then we do not know what ideas the men of James I.'s time had about "a rich Roman antique habit." We know for certain that in the eighteenth century historical accuracy was not thought of in stage dresses, and may fairly assume the same to have been the case a hundred years earlier. -Gentleman's Magazine

Hardly Worth Knowing.

It takes the ash of 100 cigars to make one ounce of cigar ash. There are 27 railway tunnels England over one mile long. Seventy-three per cent. of ships entering British ports fly the national

It is estimated that the men of Great Britain spend £250,000 a year on silk hats London eats 180,000 tons a year

of fish - more than half the fish caught by British ships. Thirty years since newspapers were not known in Japan. Now there are

over 700 periodicals, nearly 100 of which are Christian. Thirty thousand tons of writing paper a year and 150 miles a day of wall paper is the output of the largest paper factory in the world.

Window Draperies.

Half the charm of a room depends upon the arrangement of its draper

Linen or silk shades, tinted to suit the furnishings of the room, are put up over the windows, and then the curtains are gathered on the rods and draped obliquely from one side The most satisfactory curtains in

of each window to the other. Simthat it acts quickly and is convenient plicity prevails in their arrangement. houses occupied by persons of moderate means are those of fine white bobbinet, as they launder well, drape gracefully and wear a long time. The straight, looped curtains are seldom spen in these days of artistic originality.

What is said to be the smallest

watch in the world has recently been made. It is so small that you could get four watches of its size on an area equal to that covered by a 25-The watch was made at Geneva.

where special tools were constructed for the purpose. It contains 100 separate parts and weighs one-thirtieth of an ounce, avoirdupois. The hands are, respectively, one-eleventh of an inch and one-twentieth of an inch in length. The watch has been valued at \$1,250.

Pathetic Picture of the Abandoned Farm. There is a deep pathos in the picture by W. L. Taylor, called "The Passing of the Farm," which appears in The Ladies' Home Journal. The bowed and sad-faced figure of the lonely widow, standing with one hand on the open door of the waiting coach while she takes a long last look at her old home, makes a strong appeal to the feelings. sad November sky, the distant misty hills, the closed house, the deserted barns, and above all, the dejected bring a lump into one's figure, throat.

He Had Seen Everything. One of the New York senators tells a good story of himself. He dulges freely in wine but never intoxicated. His doctor incomes formed him that if he didn't give up liquors of every description he would come stone blind.

What! Do you really mean that, doctor?" the man exclaimed in evident consternation. The doctor as-sured him that he did. The senator thought for a moment and then with a deep sigh of resignation said: "Well, I guess I've seen everything worth seeing, anyhow."

An English scientist in writing of lemons says dietetic science tells us that the juice contains acids in considerable quantities, among which are citric acid, malic acid and sugar, and that the rind affords a volatile Citric acid, he says, is mainly valuable as an antiscorbutic - that is, preventive of scurvy - but that it occurs in gooseberries and or-anges also. He sums up in the conclusion that the lemon is a useful fruit in the ordinary sense, but that its virtues have been greatly exaggerated.

Advance Party of Monks. advance party of Benedictin monks from France has already rived at Appuldurcombe Park, in the Isle of Wight. They are busily engaged in preparing the new quarters for the main body. They are bring-ing over a magnificent library of fifthousand volumes. Twenty tons books have already arrived, and there are thirty-two tons more

The True Tragedy of Life

ill-health, disappointed ambitions, usefulness destroyed. Pathetic! nay, tragic. Poor blood, weak nerves, a tired brain. Is there hope? Yes! Because there is a cure.

Ferrozone Tablets make blood; not blue blood, but the fluid that strengthens the whole body. Ferrozone does this quickly by improving digestion, stimulating assimulation and by imparting health and tone to the whole system. Messrs. McCall & Co., druggists, will tell you a great deal more about Ferrozone. Ask them to tell you of the wonderful curative properties of Ferrozone Tablets.

When a man's honesty is only protected by a policy it will be held at a

HERE'S A HEART POINTER

No beating about the bush for Aaron Nichols-he believes Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart cured his and he says so straight.

"This is to certify that I bought two bottles of Dr. Agnew's Cure for the heart for my wife who has been for twenty years a great sufferer from Heart Disease. She had more benefit from it than from all the doctors that have attended her and I am pleased to give this certificate of its wonderful curative powers."

Aaron Nichols, Peterboro P.O., Ont.
It relieves in thirty minutes. Sold by J. W. McLaren, Chatham.

A convalescent patient is one has outwitted his physician.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

hat H. Flitchers wrapour

Unless a man is open to conviction he has no business in an argument.

WELLINGTON Lodge, No. 46,. A. F. & A. M., G. R. C., meets on the first Monday of every month, in the Masonic Hall Fifth St., at 7.30 p. m. Visiting breth-ren heartily welcomed. WM. E. CAMPBELL, W. M.,

ALEX. GREGORY, Sec

ANCIENT ORDER UNITED WORK-MEN.

Active, vigorous, heart-interested men count in all societies ;don't drone your life away ;count one as an active member, attend meetings, secure applicants, visit the sick and suffering with good cheer, take interest in all that pertains to your brethren and your life means much more to your-self and your fellow man, as you become enlightened inside and out. Take

this advice from your officers. CHAS. KELLY, J. R. Master Workman. J. R. SNELL, Recorder

J. B. RANKIN, K. C .- Barrister, Notary Public, etc., Victoria Block,

W. F. SMITH-Barrister, Solicitor, etc. Office, King street, west of the Market. Money to loan on

J. B. O'FLYNN-Barrister, Solicitor, etc., Conveyancer, Notary Public, Office, King street, opposite Mer-chant's Bank, Chatham, Ont. SCANE, HOUSTON, STONE & SCANE Barristers, Solicitors, Conveyanc-

rates. Scane's Block, King street. E. W. SCANE, M. HOUSTON, FRED. STONE, W. W. SCANE. WILSON, KERR & PIKE - Barris-

ers, Notaries Public, etc. Private funds to loan at lowest current

ters, Solicitors of the Supreme Court, Proctors in the Maritime Court, Notaries Public, etc. Office, Fifth street, Chatham, Ont. Money to loan on mortgages at low-

+++++++++++++++++++++++++++ THOMAS SCULLARD Barrister 25 Victoria Block, (hatham, Ont

Money to Loan on Land Security

BANK OF MONTREAL ESTABLISHED 1817.

Capital (all paid up) \$12,000,000 Rest Fund, - - 7,000,000 Drafts bought and sold. Collections made on favorable terms. Inrates in Savings Bank Department, or on deposit receipts. DOUGLAS GLASS, Manager,

Chatham Branch.

STANDARD BANK OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Branches and agents at all principal points in Canada, U.S. and Great Britain. Drafts issued and notes discounted. Savings Bank Department deposits (which may be withdrawn without delay), received and interest allowed thereon at the highest current rates.

G. P. SCHOLFIELD. Manager Chatham Branch.



Cures Garget i

CANADIAN PACIFIC Corrected Nov. 8th, 1900. GOING WEST

GOING EAST 2.36 a. m. B ... Express ... *1.11 p. m.
3.32 p. m* Express ... +1.05 a. m.
Daily,
B Daily except Sunday
†isDaily except Monday.

MAND CHUNK OING EAST GOING WEST

9,02 a. m.....*Express...... 8.12 a. m.....Accomodation.. 8.15 a. m*Express......12.42 p.m. 1 45 p. m. . . . Accomodation. 2.30 p. m. 5.01 p. m. . *"Eastern Flyer" 8.50 p. m. . . Accomodation. 4.23 p. m.

... "International Limited 9.10 "Daily Sunday included

THE WABASH RAIROAD CO. GOING WEST EAST BOUN-No. 1-6.45 a. m....... No. 2-12.23 p. m 5- 9.52 p. m.. ... 6-1.32 a. m. 9-1.18 a. m. . . . 8-2.49 p. m.
The Wabash is the short and true route
J. A. RICHARDSON,
Dist. Pass. Agt., Toronto and St. Thomas,
J. C. PRITCHARD,

C. P. A. 115 King St., Chatham.

LAKE ERIE & DETROIT RIVER RAILWAY

L. E. & D. R. R. TIME CARD NO. I Effective Oct. 1st, 1901

Blenheim 7,30a 10,30a 7,45a 12,15 p Ridgetown 7,30a 10,30a 7,05 p Rodney.... West Lorne " " " t. Thomas

ondon... eamington 7.45 a 4.15 P 9.05 a arnia........... Rond Eau, Wednesday, Special - - - 1 p. na 7.30 a for London is a through train, other trains connect at Blenheim for East and West L. P., TILSON, Gen. Agent, Chatham.
THOS, MARSHALL, A. G. P. A., Walkerville

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Thanksgiving Day 1901

Issue Return Tickets

AS FOLLOWS

SINGLE FIRST-CLASS FARE Good going all trains November 27, and 28th; good to return up to and including December, 2nd, 1901. Between all stations in Canada, Ft. William, Sault Ste. Marie, Windsor and east; and to and from Sault Marie, Mich., Detroit, Mich.; and to, but not from Buffalo, N. Y., Black Rock, N. Y., and

Suspension Bridge, N. Y., A. H. NOTMAN, W. H. HARPER. City Pass. Agt., Chatham.

過程サイルリーの計画地と RAILROAD

If you are contemplating a trip south or west for the winter, please consider the merits of the Wabash line, the short and true route from Canada to the south and west, including Old Mexico, the Egypt of the new world; Texas and California, the lands of sunshine and flowers. Travellers will tell you the Wabash is the best equipped line in America, everything is first-class and up-to-date in every

Passengers leaving Chatham via evening trains reach Chicago next

worning, St. Louis next afternoon, at 2.00 p. m., Kansas City same evening at 9.30 p. m.
Rates, time-tables and all information from any R. R. agent, or J. A. Richardson, District Passenger Agent, northeast corner King and Yonge Sts. Toronto, and St. Thomas, Ont.

W. E. RISPIN. City Ticket Agent, 115 King St., Chatham.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY THANKSGIVING DAY NOVEMBER 28TH, 1901 RETURN TICKETS

Will be issued at SINGLE ELASS FARE Between all stations in Canada.

All Stations in Canada to and from Detroit, Mich., Port Huron, Mich., Island Pond, Vt., Massena Springs, N. PY., Helena, N. Y., Bombay Jct., N. PY., Fort Covington, N. Y., Rouse's Point, N. Y. All Stations in Canada to Buffalo, N. Y., Black Rock, N. Y., Niagara

Falls, N. Y., and Suspension Bridge, N. Y. Good Going Nov. 27th and 28th Good returning from destination on or before December 2nd, 1901. Tickets and all information from agents Grand Trunk Railway System.

W. E. RISPIN, City Ticket Agent, 115 King St., Chatham. M. C. DICKSON, D. P. A.



Wood's Phosphodine is sold in Chat-