

The Guardian.

VOL. 6, NO. 42

To U. S. \$1.10 A YEAR.

BAY ROBERTS, Nfld., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1914.

80 CENTS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

FOR SALE

An Enterprise Model B Oxone-Ether Gas-making and

Lighting Outfit.

Almost new. Will develop 700 candle-power clear white light. Suitable for Stereopticon views and moving pictures. Reason for selling, installing electric light. For price, etc., apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office, Bay Roberts.

Encourage Local Industry AND BUY Gem Drinks

Put up in 6 different flavors and sold by the Shopkeepers in Bay Roberts, Coley's Point, Barence, Port de Grave, Shearstown, Spangard's Bay, Hr. Grace, Carbonear, Bell Island, Kelligrews and Brig-
Manufactured by the Gem Bottling Co., Bay Roberts.

New Dress Goods

For Summer Wear

We have received a splendid assortment of Ladies' Dress and Blouse summer material, consisting of Silks, Silk Lawn and Silk Muslin, Spot Muslin, Jean, Pique Cream, Crepe de Chine. Also, Misses' and Ladies' White Cotton Stockings, Misses' and Ladies' two and four-strap Black and Tan Slippers, Misses' and Ladies' Patent Kid four-strap Shoes.
A full stock of Provisions and Groceries always on hand and selling at lowest cash prices.

H. E. GREENLAND

COLEY'S POINT.

A. L. COLLIS

Piano and Reed Organ Tuner
Would be pleased to respond to postcard or telegram from persons requiring work in this line attended to. Also agent for the celebrated

Stanley Piano

Highly recommended here, as well as Church Organ, one and two manuals, with foot pedals of two octaves. Satisfaction guaranteed. Address:

A. L. COLLIS, Harvey St. East, Harbor Grace

R. A. SQUIRES

K.C., LL.B.

Barrister-at-Law,

Solicitor and Notary.

Office—Bank of Montreal Building, Water Street, ST. JOHN'S.

NO USE BE-ING SCEPTICAL

When You Read a Convincing Testimonial Like This

People all over Nfld. whose veracity cannot be questioned are coming forward and telling other sufferers what A. I. C. has done for them.

Western Bay, Aug. 19th, 1914.

I have been suffering for 6 years with indigestion, and two doctors failed to do me any good until I tried Arctic Indigestion Cure. It has made a new man of me. I took only a pint bottle, and to-day I feel perfectly cured.

(Signed) CHARLES COOPER.

Manufactured by

Saunders & Mercer

Shearstown.

\$1.25 and \$2.25 a Bottle

Sunday School Institute

Ideal weather, encouraging attendance, live topics, definite practical information and a deep spiritual undercurrent marked the Sunday School Institute held at Central Church on Friday, Oct. 9th.

At the morning session Miss Prudence French spoke on 'The Opportunity of the Teacher.' In choice and earnest words she emphasized the sacredness, holiness and joy of the teacher's task.

Mrs. C. B. Dunham read an excellent paper on how to organize and maintain an Adult Bible Class.

Rev. J. K. Curtis, the Field Secretary then addressed the gathering on 'Our Text Book: How to use it.'

1. Bring it—both teachers and scholars. Boys have no respect for 'leaves' and hence disrespect the Bible that is on the leaf. Teachers should prepare fully at home and not bring lesson helps before the class.

2. Search it. The Bible is coming to the front as never before. In modern university life, no one is considered educated unless he knows his Bible.

3. Adapt truth to young life. There is a difference between teaching the lesson and teaching the class. The teacher must link the Bible to what the scholar is interested in.

The Boy is greater than the Bible, because the Bible is for the Boy, not the Boy for the Bible; and because the Boy will live on after he is done with the Bible. The Bible is his instrument.

The afternoon session was presided over by the District Secretary, Rev. C. A. Whitmarsh. Rev. O. Jackson spoke on 'Our Special Days.' Besides Christmas and Easter he enumerated three, Rally Day, Parents' Day and Decision Day. The Rally Day program should contain six children's items and more strong Educational addresses.

Parents' Day should deal with special phases of child culture, the power of atmosphere and suggestion. The secret and success of Decision Day lies with the teachers. Failure after is often due to teachers not being Christians. The personal touch is essential, and the appeal should be to the heroic. Results can be best conserved through the agency of Bible Classes.

Rev. W. Grimes dealt with the 'Professional and Personal Preparation and Pastoral work of the Teacher.' Every church should have a Training Class for Teachers, which would give intending teachers a good general knowledge of the Bible and of the best methods of teaching. The teacher should also study child nature and the individual members of his class.

He should study the lesson thoroughly from the standpoint of his class; should let the preparation run all through the week; teach largely through questions and apt illustrations, backed by personal piety and prayer.

He should be a sub-pastor and know his class in their homes and home surroundings.

Rev. Mr. Whitmarsh ably advocated a Missionary Department in every Sunday School. The Sunday School should diffuse missionary information; by getting the superintendent making the school a missionary school; by tactfully scattering facts relative to missions; by appointing a missionary committee and by having a missionary Sunday once a quarter. It is the duty of every Sunday School to get its members to study and enlist for missions, and train them to give for missions. The mission of the church is to be interested in missions. 'We cannot serve God and mammon, but we can serve God through mammon.'

(To be Continued)

We call the attention of our readers to an article in this issue dealing with the violation by Germany of Belgium's neutrality. It should convince those who have been opposed to England declaring war against Germany, if there be any such to-day, that England was in honor bound to respect the treaty to which she had given her solemn word. Expediency led Germany to disregard her treaty obligations to Belgium, and to-day Belgium is laid waste.

St Pierre Bulletin

Official bulletin at midnight only gives general information and shows no important modifications in situation.

Petrograd.—During attack of the German submarines in the Baltic, two of these ships have been sunk by Russians. On the left wing of the Vistula from Varsovia to Yvanogrod the Russians have repulsed with success the Germans. A Russian regiment made two companies of German prisoners. A Zeppelin has been captured in the region of Varsovia. The Germans didn't get time to destroy it. At South of Przemysl the fighting continues. No change on other sides of the front.

Nish.—A violent artillery duel has taken place between Servians and Austrians on the front of Savoraik. At Logitz the Servians have silenced the enemy's batteries. It is announced from Rome that the cholera is spreading in Galicia, Transylvania and North and East of Hungary.

Supreme Court

The case between the Commercial Cable Company and the Government of Newfoundland was continued to-day. The following witnesses were examined:—Rt. Hon. Sir E. P. Morris, Premier; Charles Dunham, Manager Western Union Telegraph Company, Bay Roberts; and R. C. Smith, Superintendent Anglo-American Telegraph Co. The Court adjourned at 1 p.m. for recess, and the hearing will be continued this afternoon.

Kaiser's Men Try New Weapon

New Style of Bomb for Use in Aeroplanes
Most people admit that the German heavy artillery has been one of the surprises of the war. But the Kaiser, it would seem, has yet another in store for the Allies.

Every dark night the past six weeks a Zeppelin has left its hangar at Friedrichshafen, on the German shore of Lake Constance, and after rising to a height of about 1,000 ft. has, "with great rapidity and precision," dropped upon the waters of the lake some fifty basket-shaped missiles which contain torpedoes.

"The explosion is terrific," a great column of water rising high into the air. The Germans, we are told, hope great things from these ghastly engines. They hope, among other things to drop them on the English and French fleets.—Mail and Advocate.

Wonder Engines

Are made by the Wonder Engine Co. of Syracuse, N. Y. They give splendid satisfaction wherever used; are cheaper than most engines; have fewer parts and is therefore simpler; starts on gasoline and runs on kerosene. See the Reid Nfld. Co.'s advt. in another column. C. E. Russell, Local Agent for the Wonder Engine. Ask for a Catalog and prices for 3, 5 or 6 h.p. for your fishing boat.

What Boys Learn

By O. Edward Jooney, M. D.
Boys are all the time learning something. That's their business. What are the sources of knowledge to which the average boy has access? The conversation of his companions; parents, sisters, and brothers, playmates and schoolmates, teachers, servants, and street-roughs, books, pamphlets, pictures, and newspapers.

And what do they learn? From parents they SHOULD learn much that is helpful and pure, and learn it in the most natural way. But how few parents instruct their boys on sexual matters, partly from a sense of modesty—false modesty, and like all that is false, liable to lead to harm—and partly from ignorance of the best way to instruct. Whatever the reason, it is rare indeed, and pity 'tis, 'tis rare, for boys to receive adequate instruction from father and mother.

Parents, place a copy of the self and sex books in your boys and girls' hands.

Ask for and buy local-made goods, and thereby help in keeping our factories open.



Gen. Joffre
GENERAL JOFFRE, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE FRENCH FORCES.

NEWS IN A LINE

The schr. Nightingale, Wm. Sturge, owner, of Safe Hr., B. B. has been lost at Winsor's Harbor, Labrador.

Capt. Elijah Merrett, who suffered from a slight cold some time ago, is on the mending hand again.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Russell, of St. John's, was in town last week attending the funeral of the late Henry Russell.

Mrs. Thos. Modell arrived here from Toronto recently. Mrs. Modell will spend the winter in Bay Roberts.

Mr. Michael J. Delaney and Miss Alice Delaney arrived home from the Labrador by the S. S. Kyle last week.

Miss Bridget Fitzpatrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Fitzpatrick, arrived from Boston some time ago.

The S. S. Beothic sailed from St. John's for Alicante Naples and other places on Saturday last. She took 27,000 qts. of codfish for a number of shippers.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vokey and two children arrived from Montreal on Saturday last. Mr. Vokey expects to settle down again in this section. He reports times dull in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bradbury, who had been spending the summer here with friends, returned to Boston, Mass., by Tuesday's express, after spending an enjoyable time renewing old acquaintances.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chas. Mercer, of Owen Sound, Ontario, who were visiting friends in Bay Roberts and other homes in Nfld., returned to their homes in Canada by last Friday's express. Mr. and Mrs. Mercer enjoyed their visit very much. They have been residing in Owen Sound for the past 24 years, and are constant readers of the Guardian.

The Mother Country needs all the assistance her children can give her in this great crisis. The Belgian people, who have had their country and their homes devastated by the Germans, are also needing assistance. The British people in other countries are nobly responding, in most cases with gladness. Shall we Newfoundlanders be lagging? Or shall we catch the spirit of the other Overseas Dominions and nobly respond. There is that wretched and yet increase; there is that withholdeth and it tendeth to poverty. The law of life is: "We get by giving."

WAR NEWS

Russia Still Gaining Victories—The Allies Are Gaining Ground—Rebellion in South Africa.

Antwerp has fallen. The Germans have taken possession of Antwerp after shelling it for several days. Thousands of residents fled to Holland. The main Belgian army is believed to have escaped toward Ostend, and will likely effect a juncture with French and British troops. Two thousand British sailors, who composed part of a contingent of 8,000, sent to help the Belgians, escaped to Holland rather than be captured by the German. Five German army corps with heavy siege guns were used in the capture of Antwerp.

A message states that the German cruisers Goeben and Breslau are again at large in the Black Sea. Belgian forces before abandoning Antwerp destroyed most of the fort guns and food stores. They also blew up all the German merchant ships held as prizes in the harbor.

The entry of Roumania, Italy and Portugal into the present war is not unlikely. Anglo-Japanese assaults on Tsing-Tau, the German stronghold in China, continues with success.

Archbishop Howley Dead

Archbishop Howley, Roman Catholic Archbishop of St. John's, Nfld., since 1904, died at 1:45 p.m. Thursday of the illness from which he had suffered for some time. He was born in St. John's on Sept. 25th, 1843, and was educated at St. Bonaventure's College in St. John's and the College of Propaganda at Rome.

The late Archbishop was a great worker, and numerous poems and various historical essays have been published from his pen.

Employment Bureau

In view of the scarcity of labor at present, The Guardian has opened an Employment Bureau, where any person wanting help and those requiring work can be brought together. Many a person with odd jobs to do find it difficult sometimes to get a person to do it. The Bureau will be free, and men or women can register.

The Trade Review of Oct. 10 quoted the price of fish as follows:—Good cure, \$6.00; West India, \$3.25 to \$3.50; Labrador shore made, \$5.50 to \$5.75; Labrador Slopp, \$4.25. Codoil, \$72 to \$75 per ton. The Mail and Advocate says some dealers are paying now \$4.00 for Labrador Slopp, and fishermen should not sell for less. More than \$4.00 should be paid for a better cure of Labrador. Shore fish will probably advance to \$6.50 within a month.

Revolt in South Africa

Governor Davidson has been notified that Colonel Maritz, commanding South African forces in Northwest Cape Colony, near German Southwest Africa, had revolted, being supplied by Germans from latter territory with arms, ammunition and money, and having agreement with German Governor of German Territory whereby Germany guarantees independence of Boer Republic in return for latter ceding Walvis Bay and other portions of South African territory to Germany. Martial law has been declared, and General Botha has sent a large force to deal with Maritz and his rebels.

The schr. Mildred Fraser, John Morgan, master, arrived home with freighters from Occasional Hr. to day (Friday) at 3 p.m.

"Christ and Antichrist." This is the subject of interest for next Sunday night at the Adventist church. An open door and free seats to all. Services at 7 o'clock.

Capt. Nath Mercer has improved considerably from his recent illness. Mrs. Wm. Pike, who is suffering from typhoid fever, is getting better.

Born

At the Parsonage, on Thursday, Oct. 15th, to Rev. W. and Mrs. Grimes, a daughter.

REID NEWFOUNDLAND Company.

The 'Wonder' Marine Engine

is certainly making a name for itself. Hundreds of Testimonials. Mr. R. Colbourne of Griquet says:—

"The 5 H. P. Engine you sent me is turning out the best that I have seen yet. So far as I can learn she is the swiftest engine on this Shore."

These "Wonderful Engines" are much more compact and lighter in weight than any other of a similar capacity. Valves, Gear Wheels, Cams, Tumbling Rods and Springs are done away with in the construction of the WONDER engine, thus greatly reducing the wearing parts below that of any other make.

It Starts on Gasoline and runs on Kerosene. Why not get catalogue from our Water St. Stores Dept.

Reid Newfoundland Company

FISHERY GEAR.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of the GILL NETS, used by Messrs. Job, Brothers & Co. in the Straits this year. They have been successful at a time when traps had partially failed. We make them in all sizes to order.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of COTTON DRIFT NETS, such as are used in the North Sea Herring Fishery. As the catch of Herring will be interfered with during the war, a good opportunity occurs for use of these Nets in Newfoundland.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of the celebrated STANDARD brand of Herring Nets, which is universally acknowledged to be the very best Net on the market. We are now making the CRESCENT brand Herring Net, which is the best and strongest low-priced Net made. It is mounted just the same as the Standard Net, and it is barked for preservation, not merely dyed like other cheap Nets.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of SQUID TRAPS, which are now legal. We make them in any size required, to order.

We manufacture TARRED COTTON LINES, all sizes, for Parkers' use; strong, durable and easily handled. We make COD TRAPS, COD SEINES, CAPLIN SEINES, etc., to order, in all sizes.

All the above fishery gear we can strongly recommend, and we would urge our fishermen to patronize articles of home manufacture, in order to give employment, which is so much needed this year.

Colonial Cordage Co., Ltd.

St. John's oct 16, 1914

NOTICE

We are now buying in any quantities Fish Drums Both Wholes and Halves Best Prices Paid.

GEO. HIERLIHY,

East Two Stores West

First Mortgage Bonds.

In order to provide for the payment of improvements and extensions of Plant, recently decided upon and now under construction, the United Towns Electrical Co. Ltd. has authorized a second issue of \$25,000 First Mortgage Bonds maturing 1924.

Denominations \$100.00
Bearing interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable half-yearly on the first days of February and August in each year at the Company's office, Carbonear.

United Towns' Electrical Co. Ltd., Carbonear

Brown Slab TOBACCO

Sold in 6 and 10c. Sticks
Once Tried Always Used
TRY IT.