

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONDENSÉ .....	i
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	v
I CANADA'S GEOSTRATEGIC SITUATION .....	1
II CANADIAN SPACE PROGRAMMES .....	3
III FUTURE CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL ALIGNMENTS .....	7
IV SPACE-BASED SURVEILLANCE AND CANADIAN TECHNOLOGY .....	13
V GROUND-BASED, SEA-BASED, AIRBORNE, AND SPACE-BASED SURVEILLANCE .....	17
Telecommunications .....	18
Optical Imagery .....	18
Radar Imagery of the Ground and Sea Surface .....	19
Radar Detection and Tracking of Aircraft .....	20
Movement of the Sensors and Targets .....	23
Revisit Times .....	23
Other Differences .....	25
VI THE MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE OF SPACE .....	27
VII SPACE AND BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE .....	31
Defence Against Intercontinental Attack by Ballistic Missiles .....	31
Defence Against Tactical Ballistic Missiles .....	34
VIII SPACE AND AIR DEFENCE .....	37
Active Air Defence of North America .....	37
Detection of Aircraft at Low Altitude .....	39
Space-Based Radar for the Detection of Aircraft .....	40
IX ARMS CONTROL, DISARMAMENT, PEACEKEEPING, AND SPACE .....	43
X PEACETIME REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTROL OVER NON-COOPERATING PARTIES .....	47
XI MONITORING OF THE ENVIRONMENT AND OF NATURAL DISASTERS .....	51
XII THE MANY OTHER POTENTIAL BENEFITS OF SPACE SURVEILLANCE .....	53
XIII CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....	55
Recommendations .....	56