

# CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE,

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET

The rage for the gold of Australia is past, And men gather wisdom and slow it at last. For now they believe what they've often been told That our own favored Canada is the country for Gold.

While here we are blessed with a generous soil, The man may have gold who is willing to toil, And vain were his search for a happier shore, While blessings so numerous en-ircle his door.

Indeed would it be if a fan like our own, When roses, though latest, are sweetest when blown.

Though our winters are long, and sometimes severe, But lead us to summers delightfully clear, Should be less attractive, because of its cold, Than lands full of vices—though tecum, with gold.

But prosperous as Canada always hath been, This year is the best that she ever hath seen, And now she is wreathing a laurel to wear, That nations may one day be anxious to share.

Her prosperous condition will appear very plain, While her farmers get a dollar and a quarter for grain, While all their productions so readily sell, At prices which now pay them equally well.

To many, it doubtless may seem very queer, Why Dry Goods are cheap and Provisions so dear, 'tis true, notwithstanding, which our patrons may see,

By calling on Young Street "One Hundred and Three."

While many must know, an advance very great, Has been made in the value of woollens of late, Yet our flannels and blankets will quickly appear, Quite as low as the prices we offered last year.

Our Bonnets and Cloaks have been tastefully made, With a prospect of greatly increasing our trade, And our Shawls and our Furs will at once please the eye, And induce even the most fastidious to buy.

Our manner of business is extensively known, The lowest price asked, with the article shown; And such, we determine, shall continue to be, The unceasing practice at ONE HUNDRED AND THREE.

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET, TORONTO.

**M. PEARSON, SUCCESSOR TO JOHN McDONALD**  
Respectfully invites attention to his very large Stock of Seasonable Dry Goods, received this season. The whole of which he offers very reasonable, which the following List of Prices will show—6,000 yds. of yard wide Prints, fast colors, from 74d. Also, a few Pieces as low as 44d. 3,000 yards Narrow Prints, fast colors 44d. 1,500 " Gingham and Derrys, very heavy 6d. 4,000 " Heavy Manchester Shirting stripes, 74d. 3,000 " Fine printed De Laines 74d. 2,000 Fine Linen Handkerchiefs 44d. 1,000 Drawn Silk, Satin and Velvet Bonnets, 3,000 yds. Fancy Bonnet Ribbons 14d. 250 doz. Silk, Cotton, and Fr. Kid Gloves, per doz. 2s. 8d. 200 " Hosiery 4s. 600 lbs. Fishing Thread, Warranted good. A Case of Milliner's Doll Heads. Ladies' Sacques and the new Circular Cloak. Blankets and Flannels at last year's prices. Stone Martin, Mink, Grey Squirrel, and all other furs. WITH EVERY OTHER ARTICLE IN THE TRADE. Wholesale Department up Stairs. REMEMBER THE LARGE 103, YONGE ST Toronto, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-1f

## HAT AND FUR STORE.

**HAMILTON GENERAL HAT & FUR WAREHOUSE.** Messrs. MILLS & WRIGHT, Hatters and Furriers, Corner of King and John Sts., Hamilton. Keep constantly on hand, the largest selection of Hats, Caps and Furs to be found in this city, all of which they will sell at Low Prices. Notice—They have just imported from New York city, a large supply of Fresh Goods within their line. They solicit an early call from Ladies and Gentlemen. Hamilton, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-1f

## PRIVATE BILLS.

**PARTIES** intending to make application to the Legislative Assembly for PRIVATE or LOCAL BILLS, either for granting exclusive privileges, or conferring corporate powers for commercial or other purposes of profit, for regulating surveys or boundaries, or for doing anything tending to affect the rights or property of other parties, are hereby notified that they are required by the 62nd, 63rd, and 64th Rules (which are published in full in the Canada Gazette) to give TWO MONTHS' NOTICE of the application in some newspaper published within the County or Union of Counties affected; sending copies of the first and last of such notice to the Private Bill Office, Quebec.

W. B. LINDSAY,  
Clerk of Assembly.  
Quebec, 14th Jan., 1854. 2

## NOTICE.

**WHEREAS** by a By-law, passed by the Municipality of the City of Toronto, entitled, "An Act to authorize the imposition and collection of certain Excise Duties, and to appoint an Officer to collect and receive the same, and to issue Licenses therefor." It is required that all Hawkers, Pedlars and Petty Chapmen, and persons trading, and exposing for sale, Goods from a Boat or Craft, Auctioneers, Shopkeepers, or Storekeepers, selling Wine or Spirituous Liquors, Ale or Beer, by retail, and Billiard Table Keepers, are required to take out a License to enable them to carry on their respective callings, under certain penalties provided in said By-law. And having been appointed by the said Municipality to collect and receive the said and other excise duties, Notice is hereby given that I shall attend at my office, in the City Hall, on an after the 1st day of March next, daily, from 10 A.M. to 3 P.M., to receive the amounts respectively payable by Hawkers, Pedlars, and Petty Chapmen, and persons trading, and exposing for sale, Goods from a Boat or Craft, Auctioneers, Shopkeepers, or Storekeepers, selling Wine or Spirituous Liquors, Ale or Beer, by retail, and Billiard Table Keepers, are required to take out a License to enable them to carry on their respective callings, under certain penalties provided in said By-law.

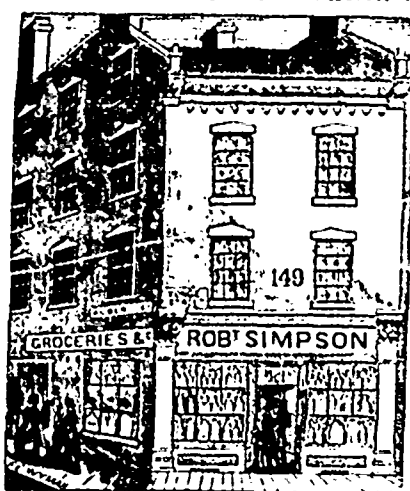
## TO THE PUBLIC

**NOTICE to the Trade—Toronto Hat and Cap Factory,** Sign of the Golden Cap, No. 77, Yonge Street.—The Subscriber in returning his grateful acknowledgments to the Trade for the part given to him since his commencement in business, and desirous to cherish that patronage so liberally bestowed, begs leave to call their attention to his extensive Winter Stock of

## HATS, CAPS, AND FURS.

now open for sale. Great care has been taken to procure the LATEST FASHIONS and the greatest styles in England, France and America. Nothing has been left undone by the Subscriber in preparing for the Trade his present Stock, which will be found on inspection to be superior in quality, neat in finish, and more extensive than can be had at any other Establishment on the Continent of America. His present Stock consists of Black Silk Plush, Kossuth, Bowdies, Boys, and Children's Hats, in great variety of style and colour, Silk and Velvet Cloth, Tweed, Glazed Silk, and Glazed Cotton Caps in endless variety of sizes and style. Having procured some of the BEST HATMAKERS IN AMERICA the Subscriber has commenced manufacturing Hats in connection with his Cap Factory and will supply the Trade with Hats of every description, made of the best materials and finished in the neatest style at lower prices than any other House in the Trade. Samples will be furnished on the shortest notice to persons wanting a large supply. Terms encouraging, and made accommodate the Trade. The highest price given for Canadian Furs of every description. L. MARKS, Toronto, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-1f

## NEW STOCK OF GROCERIES.



**ROBERT SIMPSON,** Corner of Yonge and Albert Sts., Toronto. Has for Sale a large stock of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, SALT FISH, SALES, FRUITS, CROCKERY, &c. At the very lowest prices. Farmer's Produce Brought. Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

## W. HAMILTON,

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker.

**BOOT and Shoe Establishment.** W. HAMILTON, has on hand and for sale, a superior and well selected Stock of Boots and Shoes. Suitable for the Season, to which he invites the attention of the Public. W. H. respectfully solicits an inspection of his Fall Stock of India Rubber Shoes and Boots all of the latest Fashions. Third Door North of Adelaide Street, Elgin Buildings No. 2, Yonge Street. Toronto, 2d January, 1853. 1-1f

## MONTREAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

**THE Cheapest in Canada!** BROWN & CHILDS, 88, King St. Toronto; 130, Notre Dame St., Montreal. Their Manufactories produce 100 pairs daily. Their prices defy all competition. Every attention given to the retail patron in Town or Country. Liberal credits given on purchases of more than \$25—none for less amounts. Cash paid for all kinds of Leather 3000 sides best Spanish Sole for Sale. Also, 400 Hls. Cod Oil. Would you make the most of your money, don't miss those places. Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

## W. STEWARD,

**PREMIUM SADDLERY WAREHOUSE,** 95 Yonge St. Toronto, Sign of the Mammoth Collar.—W. S. returns his thanks to his friends and the public, for the very liberal support he has received. He still continues to manufacture a superior article, such as he has received so many premiums for at numerous fairs in Canada, and which has been honorably mentioned at the World's Fair in London. W. S. will sell every thing for cash, and every article warranted to be such as sold for.—Good and Cheap. Remember the Sign of the Collar. Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**NEW Painting and Glazier Establishment.**—S. BOOTH & SON, House, Sign, and Ornamental Painters, Glaziers, Gilders, Paper Hangers, &c., No. 13, Adelaide St. East, Shop—Victoria St., Respectfully solicit a share of patronage from the inhabitants of Toronto and vicinity, hoping by strict attention to business, and moderate charges combined with good workmanship and the best materials, to give satisfaction to all who favor them with their patronage. S. BOOTH & SON. Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

## CASH FOR WOOL.

**THE SUBSCRIBER,** having had long experience in the CANADIAN WOOL TRADE, and being now engaged in manufacturing to a considerable extent, as well as having valuable correspondents in the principal Wool Markets in the United States, is enabled at all times to pay the HIGHEST PRICE IN CASH for

## WOOL and SHEEPSKINS.

A good assortment of CLOTHS, SATINETT's and FLANNELS, always on hand, for Sale, or to exchange for WOOL, on the most liberal terms.

W. A. CLARK,  
No. 3, St. Lawrence Building,  
(op stairs.)  
Toronto, Jan., 1854.

**CHARLES Baker,** Merchant Tailor, No. 37 King Street West, Toronto, begs leave to inform the public that in addition to the above business, he has on hand, (or will make to order) ALL KINDS OF SHIRTS, FREEMASON'S APRONS ON HAND. Agency for F. Mann's Paris and New York Patterns of Fashion, also for J. H. Chappell's London and Paris Magazine of Fashion of System of Cutting. Toronto, 2d January 1854. 1-1f

**JOHN Bentley,** DRUGGIST AND STATIONER, No. 71, Yonge Street, has constantly on hand a large and well selected stock of Genuine Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery Soaps, Oils, Patent Varnish, Patent Dyer, &c. Also, Writing and Wrapping Papers, School Books, Account Books, Pocket Books, Portfolios, and General Stationery. N. B.—Wholesale Depot for Bentley's Baking Powder, Smith's improved Rat and Vermin Expellent, J. Juley's Pills, Farrell's Arabian Liment, &c. &c. Rags Bought for the Paper Mill as usual. Toronto, January 2d 1854. 1-1f

**JOHN PARKIN,** PLUMBER & GAS FITTER, Adelaide St. East, 2 Doors from Victoria St., Copper Brass, Lead Iron, or Gutta Percha Pumps, fitted up and repaired, Gas, Water, Steam apparatus, Baths, Water Closets, &c. &c. supplied with the utmost promptitude and on the most liberal terms. Toronto, January 2d, 1854. 1-1f

**NIAGARA TEMPERANCE HOUSE,** Near the Liberty Pole, Buffalo city—H. BAYLEY, and E. BAYLEY, Proprietors.—Good accommodations can be had at all times at this House at very moderate charges. BOARD ONE DOLLAR PER DAY. Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**J. McNab, Barrister, Attorney, &c.,** 1st. Door North of the Court House, Church Street, Toronto.

**P. PRATT'S, Temperance House,** 1st. Division Street, near the Wharf Cobourg. Good Stabling attached. Cobourg 2d January 1854. 1-1f

## DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY!

**SAMUEL WOOD,** SURGEON DENTIST 2 doors West from corner of Bay and King Streets Toronto. Toronto January 2nd 1854. 1-1f

## CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT.

**GEORGE HARCOURT,** TAILOR, CLOTHIER and General Outfitter, No. 11, North side of King Street, Directly opposite the Colomist Office, Toronto.—The Subscriber keeps always on hand a large assortment of West of England Broad Cloths, Cassimeres, Doeskins, Tweeds, Venetian and Summer Cloths, of the Newest Style of Pattern and Material. A choice selection of Vestings of the richest styles, consisting of Plain and Figured Velvets, Silk and Cotton Pushes, Satin and Figured Material of almost every description Ready-made Garments, Hats, Caps, Shirts, Gloves, Suspenders, Mullers, and Gentlemen's Wear in General. Judges' Barristers' and University Robes, of every Degree and quality, made to order. G. HARCOURT. Toronto, January 2d, 1854. 1-1f

## CROCKERY! CROCKERY!

**THE Subscriber** here just received a large assortment of CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHENWARE, to which they invite the attention of country Merchants and others. —ALSO— Breakfast, Dinner, Dessert, and Tea Services, of PLAIN, PRINLED, AND ENAMELLED STONEWARE, PLAIN AND RICHLY GILT CHINA. Breakfast, Tea, and Coffee Services, CUT AND PLAIN Glassware—Wine Glasses, Decanters, Tumblers, Custard Cups, Jelly Glasses, &c., &c. **Parian Statuettes:** Wyatt's Apollo, as the Shepherd Boy Flaxman's Bust of Nelson. D'Orsay's Bust of Wellington. Busts of Napoleon and Peel, and a variety of other figures. PATTON & CO. No. 5, Wellington Buildings } King Street, Toronto, } Jan. 2, 1854. 6-w.

## NEW HARDWARE STORE,

Adjoining the Post Office, Corner of King and Toronto Streets

**THE undersigned** having leased a portion of those extensive premises formerly occupied by Messrs. Whitmore Kitchford, & Co., begs respectfully to invite the attention of the Public in Toronto, and its vicinity, to his Well Assorted STOCK OF HARDWARE, comprised in part of the following GOODS: Furnishing and Building Hardware, Superior Table and Fine Cutlery, Cabinet Makers, Joiners, Coopers, and Blacksmiths' Tools, Ironed, Britannia Metal, and Japanned Ware, Iron, Steel, Anvils, Vices, Nails, &c. W. M. BLIGHT. Toronto, January 2, 1854. 1-1f

## WAR! WAR!! WAR!!! Turkey against Russia!

**ROBERT TAYLOR,** At his well-known Stand, corner of Yonge and Albert Streets, Toronto. Makes War upon no One;

But he invites his numerous customers to commence a Campaign against his well-assorted

## Winter Stock of Groceries.

He will offer against the assailants any amount of TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES, RICE, RAISINS, SALT FISH, SOAPS, SALT, SPICES, Cheese, Raisins, Starch, Flour, Brooms, and every description of Family Groceries. A list of which will for his only barricades—and he

## NEW TERMS AND POSTAGE.

We will send this paper to new Subscribers from this date to the end of the year 1854 for \$1 in advance, or payable in a month. Otherwise the credit terms to remain as they are. Ten copies from this date to new Subscribers will be sent in club form, or payable to ONE PERSON, for \$9 in advance, or payable in a month. Any Subscriber who has paid 6s 3d for the year, who will send us two new subscribers at \$1, for the balance of 1854 shall have his paper passed free of postage, or may deduct out of the money to be sent for the two new Subscribers 1s. 4d. currency,—the amount of his postage on this paper for 1854. These new terms will apply to agents (excepting the commission clause.) Persons wanting the back numbers of 1854 will be charged as usual. 18th Feb., 1854.

## Agents for 1854.

**WILLIAM HILL,** North Williamsburgh; John Tyner, Cumminsville, Robert Balmar, Oakville; A. Diamond, Belleville; J. H. Healey, Quebec; Joseph Milner, Whitechurch; J. A. Graham, Hornby, Trafalgar; J. B. Crowe, Pelham; J. Ralpage, Chippewa; Robert Connor, Niagara; George Davison St. Vincent; A. McKenzie, Cornwall; John Vert, Lambton; John Martin, Milton; Alonso Sweet, Walpole; S. J. Lancaster, Lobo; John Murdoch, Aylmer, Elgin; L. D. Marks, Burford, Charles Taylor, Port Sarnia; C. S. Johnson, Otterville; J. W. Coulson, Guelph; Faris Lawrence, Orangeville; William Hamblly, Nobleton; H. H. Wilson, Newmarket; James Slaw Port Credit; J. L. Green, Waterford; George Wheeler, Stonyville, Samuel Graham Stuartville; John Boyd, Oshawa; C. S. Power, Newcastle; Robinson Rutherford, Peterboro; Wm. H. Fanning, Nepean; Dr. Thomas Ashton, Bath; George Brown, Galt; Leonard Tuttle, Colborn; D. McGuire, Weston; J. Terry, Sharon; J. Cooper, Sutton; A. Youme, Tyrone, G. W. Cook, Crowland; J. Tetter, Summerville; W. Smith, West Flamboro; J. C. Moulton, Newmarket, Rev. J. Moxom, Binbrook; F. B. Rolph, Paris, H. D. Lock Fonthill; Edward Major, Port Perry, W. C. Dailing, Oneida—T. T. Taylor, Pawa Mills, Kent—Alexander Davidson, Temperanceville—J. McMonies, Waterdown—T. Finn, Unionville—John Holt, Esquimes—M. L. Burnham, Sombra—W. C. Robertson, London—W. H. Finney, Cavan—Hamilton Dunlop, Duffin's Creek—E. D. Rogers, Bondhead; George F. Hill, Canning; A. Tat, Oxford Kent; James Fraser, Bytown; Thos. Kennedy, Dundas; J. Newcombe, Owen Sound.

**THE "CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE AND LIFERARY GEM,"** is devoted to the interests of the Order of the Sons—to temperance generally—to agriculture and the interests of farmers—to the advancement of Canadian Literature and Science—and to general and political news. The effort of the Publisher and Editor will continue to be to make it eminently a home and family paper, filled with a choice variety of reading matter. Our terms for 1854 are as follows:—

Single Subscribers, sent by mail, or delivered in the city, in advance, or within January, 6s. 3d., cy. At the end of three months, 7s. 6d., cy.; at six months, 8s. 9d., cy.; at the end of the year 1854, 10s. cy. These sums will be considered as due and collectable at the end of these respective periods.

Half-yearly Subscribers 3s. 9d., cy., in advance, and \$1 not paid till the end of the six months.

To Agents, Friends and Clubs, we offer these inducements:—

To agents whose names have stood upon our Books in 1853, if declining to act as such in 1854, 5s., cy., in advance, will be charged.

To old agents, collecting from old or new Subscribers, in 1854, \$10—or sending five entirely new names, sending the money to us during the year, at regular prices, a copy will be sent gratis.

To any old Subscribers sending two new Subscribers, at regular prices, 5s. only.

Ten copies of this paper will be sent to one address for \$10. Twenty copies to one address for \$18. In such cases it must be distinctly understood that the papers will be done up in one package, and addressed to but one person, or Division—and that these sums must be paid in advance, or within January—otherwise the usual credit charge will be made against the person or division ordering them.

Any one sending ten new subscribers, at usual prices, of 6s. 3d. each, (in advance,) may deduct out of the money collected 15 per cent, and so for any greater number. The Proprietor, however, gives notice that he will not be answerable for the receipts of, and payments to agents, travelling or otherwise, whose names do not appear regularly as such in this paper. Subscribers, before paying self-constituted agents, should see that they are persons of character or property.

The "SON & GEM" will be regularly issued weekly, on Friday afternoons,—dated and mailed on Saturday, so that most, if not all of our Subscribers will receive the same in Canada East and West by Saturday evening.

Advertisements will be inserted upon moderate terms—a large deduction will be made for yearly advertisers.

All Postages must be paid by Subscribers and Contributors. Address Mr. C. DURAND, Editor and Proprietor—Son & Gem Office, Toronto, C. W.

**ADDITIONS TO TERMS.**—Any person paying a month after subscribing is an advance Subscriber. No Subscriber taken for a shorter period than three months—subscriptions for that period, 2s. 6d. cy., or three for \$1, in advance. Single copies, 3d. each. Paper will not be stopped until all arrearages are paid, except at option of Proprietor. Taking and retaining first number sent, makes Subscriber liable for 1854. All Subscribers, unless a special agreement be made to the contrary, are yearly. Agents, to get their copy free, must comply with our terms. Any person sending 5 new subscribers with the money, shall receive a bound copy of 1852, and his paper at half price for 1854.—Sending 8 new and the money, a bound copy of 1852 and copy free for 1854.—12 new with the money, bound copy of 1853, copy 1854 free, and a