

## THE ENDORSEMENT

Of every physician who understands the nature of the growth and preparation of tea

## "SALADA"

Ceylon Green tea. No nerve disturbing qualities, all Pure delicious tea. It is far ahead of Japan tea as "SALADA" black tea is ahead of all other black teas. Sold only in sealed lead packets, 25c. and 40c. per lb. By all Grocers.

## DENTAL.

A. A. HICKS, D. D. S.—Honor graduate of Philadelphia Dental College and Hospital of Oral Surgery, Philadelphia, Pa., also honor graduate of Royal College of Dental Surgeons, Toronto, Ontario, 26 South Street, 2nd floor, 2nd floor, 2nd floor.

## MUSICAL.

MISS H. E. HILL—Mezzo-soprano, is now prepared to accept concert engagements and a limited number of pupils. Miss Hill is a graduate of Toronto Conservatory of Music, and has been studying abroad for the past year and a half. All communications addressed to Miss H. E. Hill, Chatham, Ont.

## LODGES.

WELLINGTON Lodge, No. 46, A. F. & A. M., G. R. C., meets on the first Monday of every month, in the Masonic Hall, Fifth St., at 7:30 p. m. Visiting brethren heartily welcomed. ALEX. GREGORY, Sec. F. D. LAURIE, W. M.

## LEGAL.

J. B. RANKIN, K. C.—Barrister, Notary Public, etc., Victoria Block, Chatham.

SMITH & GOSNELL—Barristers, Solicitors, etc., Harrison, Hall, Chatham; Herbert D. Smith, County Crown Attorney; R. L. Gosnell.

W. F. SMITH—Barrister, Solicitor, etc., Office, King Street, west of the Market. Money to loan on mortgages.

J. B. O'LYNN—Barrister, Solicitor, etc., Conveyancer, Notary Public, Office, King Street, opposite Merchant's Bank, Chatham, Ont.

WILSON, PIKE & GUNDY—Barristers, Solicitors of the Supreme Court, Notaries Public, etc. Money to loan on mortgages, at lowest rates. Office, Fifth Street, Matthew Wilson, K. C., W. E. Gundy, J. M. Pike.

HOUSTON, STONE & SCANE—Barristers, Solicitors, Conveyancers, Notaries Public, etc. Private funds to loan at lowest current rates. Office two doors east of Standard Bank—Upstairs! M. HOUSTON, FRED STONE, W. W. SCANE.

## Trust and Private Funds to Loan

On farm and city property. Terms to suit borrowers. Apply or write to

THOMAS SOULLARD

Room 26, Victoria Block.

## WE HAVE ON HAND A LARGE SUPPLY OF LIME, CEMENT, SEWER PIPE, CUT STONE.

All of the best quality and at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES

J. & J. OLDERSHAW, A Few Doors West of Post Office.

## Wet Paint?

YES we always have Wet Paint on hand. Our business in this line has increased so rapidly that we are told that our paint is never dry.

IN INTERIOR and EXTERIOR PAINTING and DECORATING, we stand at the top. Our painters are all men of experience and have the entire confidence of our patrons.

IN PAPERHANGING we are leaders. We have been told by prominent wall paper dealers that we shall hang 10,000 rolls this season. We are going to do it if good honest workmanship counts. We will call and submit samples.

Builders' Hardware—Wholesale and retail. Give us a call. Phone 52.

Blonde Lumber & Man's Co., Ltd. Builders and Contractors

The man who thinks he looks younger than his years always is on the lookout for a confirmation of his opinion.

## PREMATURE BIRTH.

Causes and Prevention of Abortion in Domestic Animals.

Abortion is the premature birth of the foetus due to the nature of the food given to the mother and to other influences. It varies in importance according to the stage of pregnancy. If it occurs in the early stages it may cause no apparent inconvenience to the animal, but later on it may cause fever and a considerable uneasiness, and a yellowish red discharge from the vagina. It is liable to be brought on from injuries of various kinds, by bad food and by excessive exposure to cold. It often results from debility. There are en-zo-toic forms of abortion caused by bacteria developing in the foetal membrane, causing it to break down. It is difficult to determine how the bacteria get there; they are supposed to be introduced by the bull.

There are several forms of blood disease that will cause abortion. The most common cause is feeding pregnant animals food lacking the element of nutrition, especially hay, straw and cornstalks affected with ergot, rust or smut. The ergot, cause abortion if the animal is fed with good, nutritious food. I have fed large quantities of these substances to cows for six weeks with good food with no bad results. It is the poor quality of the fodder that causes the mischief. Pregnant animals require to be fed on food containing large quantities of phosphate of lime to develop a healthy foetus, as the young creature requires a large amount of that substance in early life to make bones and nerves.

Bones contain from 54 to 56 per cent. phosphate of lime, and other tissues of the body somewhat less, so that it will be seen that there is a great drain on the system of the mother for phosphate of lime. It is found that the bones and other tissues of the body of the mother are deficient in this substance during pregnancy. To prevent abortion from this cause feed clover hay, bran, flaxseed meal and oats, as these are rich in phosphate of lime. Also see that the cows and bulls are clean and healthy before they are used, so that the introduction of bacteria may be prevented.

If an animal should abort, have it removed at once, and also all the portions of the foetal membrane, the straw where the animal has been kept should be collected and burned, and the places disinfected, as the smell or sight seems to have a bad effect on the other cows. We have no medicines that will prevent abortion, and there are no medicines that will cause it, unless given in doses to endanger the life of the animal.—D. McIntosh, University of Illinois.

## The Aggressive Kibbo.

The angle at which woman carries her elbow in abortive efforts to lift her trailing, clinging skirts transforms it into a human puncher. With calm unconsciousness, and as often callous indifference, made manifest by the bargain counter of the departmental store or the crowded shopping streets.

None can deny that the unavoidable annoyances of crowded thoroughfares to which people in large cities are inured are sufficient tax upon patience and equanimity, and why will women truly increase these by the adoption of an inelegant whim in the carriage of their arms? Because women have become infatuated with an inconvenient and slovenly mode of dress is no reason that they should yoke it to another which enhances its evil; but the crowning iniquity and absurdity of the street-cleaning goddess the encroaching elbow which madame thrusts or digs into every passerby, as she awkwardly clutches the clinging folds of her skirt in a vain effort to lift it from the disease breeding filth of the pavement.

For one originator of anything there are a thousand imitators. Humanity is like a flock of sheep and springs with the same eagerness to follow its leader.

If you must wear trailing skirts at times and seasons when they are out of place, make them as little an offense as possible and lift them gracefully. A little practice before a full-length mirror will enable any woman to learn the art of giving the folds of her skirt in one hand and lifting them so that, with the arm extended by her side they will be raised entirely from the pavement. In this position the arm not merely accomplishes the purpose of protecting the skirt from the dirt, but, being comparatively free and unconstrained, the tension of the whole body is relaxed, and it is possible to walk with some degree of ease and grace, even when handicapped by the necessity of caring for a trailing gown.

## Lord Minto's Cigarettes.

Like most Englishmen, Lord Minto smokes cigarettes a great deal, and, copying the prevailing fashion, so do the glided youth of the Capital. It is not probable, however, that they use the same brand of "Turkish" as the Governor-General, whose cigarettes are imposing, fat, four-inch-long affairs, that cost about as much as a very fair cigar. They are brought over by Lord Minto himself, and it is said to relate the exchequer of Canada gets not a cent of revenue from them, says Day by Day in Toronto News. Everything for His Excellency's use comes in, of course, duty free. Which is enough to cause one to become a red Republican. Here are we of the commonalty paying big imports on our imported cigars and tobacco, while Lord Minto pays nothing! Horrible! However, the whole question is obscured by smoke, and until that clears away, cannot be judged on its merits.

Some men treat a girl nicely for a year or two, just for the sake of treating her badly all the rest of her life.



## ONE SPOONFUL

Will build for you good health, through good nerves, by using

## South American Nerve

Almost all disease is the result of poor nerve action. Without good nerves neither brain, nor stomach, nor liver, nor heart, nor kidneys, can work well. Nerve food must be such that it will be absorbed by the nerve ends. Such a food is South American Nerve, the greatest tonic known, a cure for dyspepsia and all stomach ailments.

ADOLPH LE BODIE, R. C. L., Montreal's well known barrister, writes: "I was suffering from insomnia and nervous debility, prostration and exhaustion. I took five bottles of South American Nerve, and am wholly recovered."

The Great South American Rheumatic Cure is the only one that has not a single case of failure in its record. Cure any within three days; relief instantly.

## Spells in Chinese Works of Art.

By softening shellac with heat it may be drawn out and twisted into almost white sticks and of a fine silky luster. Extreme beauty is given to Chinese works of art by the use of shellac. Some of them are very ancient and of great value. They are chiefly chowchow boxes, tea basins or other small objects made of wood or metal. They are covered with a coat of shellac, colored with vermilion, and while the layer of shellac is soft and pliable it is molded and shaped into beautiful patterns. Some of these works thus ornamented are so rare and beautiful that even in China they cost fabulous sums.

## THAT WEARY SPRING FEELING

Is Quickly Disposed of by Dodd's Kidney Pills.

They tone up the Kidneys, Ensuring Pure Blood, Good Circulation, and as a Consequence, Vigor and Energy.

Nearly everyone needs toning up in the spring. Some are altogether ill, others just feel fagged and worn out. They have little inclination to work and less to eat. They are simply useless.

Did you ever stop to think that there is a reason for all this, and that if the complaint is attacked intelligently it will yield readily, the lazy feeling will depart and in its place will come vigor and energy and appetite.

It is the Kidneys that are not doing their work. They need to be toned up with Dodd's Kidney Pills. Why? Because they are being overworked and need help. In the winter the body fortifies itself against cold. With the coming of spring it throws off this fortification which consists of extra tissue, and additional waste matter is given to the blood to carry away. If the Kidneys are in condition to do extra work this waste material is quickly expelled from the body in the usual way.

But if the Kidneys are tired or worn out the waste remains in the blood and the circulation is clogged. The remedy is simple. Dodd's Kidney Pills put the Kidneys in good working order. The Kidneys in good working order ensure pure blood and good circulation—ensure brightness and vigor and energy. Thousands of people will tell you so, can tell you so out of their own experience.

All He Required. "But I don't want to play in repetition," said the rising actress. "Oh, I don't care about that," the manager answered, "if you're willing to play in lights."

A Speculative Cuss. He was somewhat in doubt as he came to the bridge. "The future looks bright, but it may be the fire."

## WABASH

## Easter Rates, 1903.

For the Easter Holidays the Wabash will issue round trip tickets as follows:

General Public. Single first class fare going April 9th to 13th, inclusive; returning up to and including April 14th, 1903.

Teachers and Students. (On surrender of Standard Certificate signed by Principal).

Single first class fare and one-third, going April 4th to 11th, inclusive; returning up to and including April 21st, 1903.

Territory—Between all stations in Canada, Port Arthur, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Detroit, Mich., and East, and to, but not from, Buffalo, N. Y.

For full particulars apply to your nearest Wabash agent, or to

W. E. RISPIN, C. P. Agent, Chatham. J. A. RICHARDSON, Dist. Pass. Agent, Toronto and St. Thomas.

## CHARLOTTE CUSHMAN.

Bitter Ending of the One Love Affair of the Famous Actress.

Charlotte Cushman, the actress, was in love but once in her life. She met in Cincinnati, where she was playing, an actor named Clark, with whom she fell in love. Through her efforts Clark was advanced to leading man in the company, and the course of true love ran smoothly.

One night the actress met a strange woman behind the scenes between the acts.

The woman came up to her and addressed her thus:

"You are Charlotte Cushman, the great actress. Haven't you got enough men to admire you without coming between man and wife and robbing me of my husband?"

"Your husband?" cried Miss Cushman, getting excited.

"Yes, and you have taken or you are trying to take him from me," continued the ragged woman, looking Miss Cushman full in the face.

"Who is your husband?"

"Conrad Clark," replied the woman, "the father of this child," pointing to a half starved, thin little child in her arms.

Miss Cushman started as if she had been shot.

She went through her part that night as usual—acted it splendidly—brought down the house; then, after the performance, she sent for Clark to come to her dressing room. Clark knocked and then opened the door. She brought forward to him his wife and baby, who had been waiting in the dressing room to receive him.

Such a reception! Charlotte Cushman never looked or acted so grandly on the stage in all her life as she did that night in her dressing room. She waved Clark away with a greater majesty than ever as Queen Catherine she waved away Cardinal Wolsey, and then going to her hotel probably she had a good crying spell.

But she never loved again.

## SAYINGS OF THE WISE.

The eyes of other people are the eyes that ruin us.—Franklin.

If you would know and not be known, live in a city.—Colton.

The way of the world is to make laws, but follow customs.—Montaigne. We carry happiness into our condition, but cannot hope to find it there.—Holmes.

Prosperity is no just scale. Adversity is the only balance to weigh friends.—Plutarch.

Children are unconscious philosophers. They refuse to pull to pieces their enjoyments to see what they are made of.—Henry Ward Beecher.

Energy will do anything that can be done in this world, and no talents, no circumstances, no opportunities, will make a two legged animal a man without it.—Goethe.

Great, ever fruitful, profitable for reproof, for encouragement, for building up in manifold purposes and works, are the words of those that in their day were men.—Carlyle.

## Pedigrees of Arabian Horses.

The Arabs have no written pedigrees. It is all an affair of memory and of notoriety in the tribe. Certain alleged pedigrees of Arabian horses, couched in romantic language and represented as carried in a small bag and hung by a cord around the animal's neck, have been published, but these are forgeries got up probably by horse dealers, Egyptian, Syrian or Persian. The breeding of every horse is a matter of common knowledge, and it would be impossible for his owner to fabricate pedigree so as to deceive the natives, even if he were so inclined. The Bedouins, it seems necessary to admit, are in general great liars, and they will lie (to a stranger) about the age, the qualities or the ownership of a horse, but they will not lie about his pedigree, even when they can do so with impunity. To be truthful on this subject is almost a matter of religion, certainly a point of honor in the desert.—Atlantic.

## Animals That Delight to Play.

In animals the faculty of amusement awakes very early. Our four footed friends seem to be aware of this and make it a part of their parental duties to amuse their young. A ferret will play with her kittens, a cat with hers, a dog with her puppies. A mare will play with her foal, though the writer has never seen a cow try to amuse her calf nor any birds their young. If their mothers do not amuse them, the young ones invent games of their own.—London Tit-Bits.

## The Coldness of Space.

Away out in space is a cold so intense that we fairly fall to grasp its meaning. Perhaps 300 or 400 degrees below the freezing point of water, some philosophers think, are the dark recesses beyond our atmosphere. And night and day, summer and winter, this inanimate space is robbing us of our heat and fighting with demonic power to reduce our globe to its own bitter chill.

## Better Left Unsaid.

Mrs. Homer—You can't go home while it is raining so. Stay and have dinner with us.

Mr. Witles—Oh, no, thank you. It isn't as bad as all that.

## Gossip.

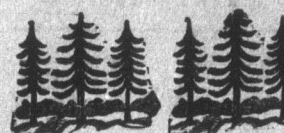
"Isn't that merely idle gossip?"

"Gossip, my dear," answered Miss Cayenne, "is never idle. It is the most industrious thing on earth."

## Wait Till You're Cooler.

If you get mad at a man, make up your mind what you're going to say, and then don't say it.—Baltimore News.

## Dr. Wood's



## Norway Pine Syrup

Cures Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Croup, Asthma, Pains or Tightness in the Chest, Etc.

It stops that tickling in the throat, so pleasant to take and soothing and healing to the lungs. Mr. E. Bishop Brand, the well-known Galt gardener, writes: "I had a very severe attack of some throat and tightness in the chest. Some times when I wanted to cough and could not I would almost choke to death. My wife got me a bottle of DR. WOOD'S NORWAY PINE SYRUP, and to my surprise I found speedy relief. I would not be without it if it cost \$100 a bottle, and I can recommend it to everyone bothered with a cough or cold. Price 25 Cents."

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Correspondence June 3rd, 1902.

GOING EAST GOING WEST

\*2.36 a. m. L. Express... \*1.11 p. m.

\*3.32 p. m. Express... \*1.05 a. m. Daily.

GRAND TRUNK WEST.

\*8.15 a. m. for Windsor, Detroit and intermediate stations.

\*12.42 p. m. for Windsor and Detroit.

\*2.30 p. m. for Windsor and intermediate stations.

\*4.23 p. m. for Windsor and Detroit.

\*9.07 p. m. for Detroit, Chicago and west EAST.

\*8.32 a. m. for London, Hamilton, Toronto, Buffalo.

\*1.45 p. m. for Glencoe and St. Thomas.

\*2.23 p. m. for London, Toronto, Montreal, Buffalo and New York.

\*5.08 p. m. for London, Hamilton, Toronto, Montreal and East.

\*8.50 p. m. for London and intermediate stations.

\*Daily except Sunday; \*Daily.

THE WABASH RAILROAD CO.

GOING WEST EAST BOUND

No. 1—6.45 a. m. No. 2—12.23 p. m.

3—1.07 p. m. 4—11.06 p. m.

13—1.25 p. m. 14—1.32 a. m.

5—8.52 p. m. 6—1.32 a. m.

9—1.18 a. m. 10—8.24 p. m.

The Wabash is the shortest and truest route.

J. A. RICHARDSON, Station Agent.

W. K. RISPIN, C. P. Agent, Chatham.

Lake Erie & Detroit River R.R.

Effective June 15, 1902.

Leave Chatham For Exp. Exp. Exp.

Ridgeway... 10.30 a. m. 7.05 p. m.

Rodney... " " " "

West Lorne... " " " "

Dutton... " " " "

St. Thomas... " " " "

London... " " " "

Leamington... 7.45 a. m. 4.15 p. m.

Kingville... " " " "

Dresden... 9.05 a. m. 11.05 a. m. 5.45 p. m.

Walsburg... " " " "

Sarnia... " " " "

Arrive at Chatham—From Sarnia, Ridgeway, Rodney, West Lorne, Dutton, St. Thomas, London, 9.05 a. m. From Leamington, Kingville, Walsburg, 11.05 a. m. 8.05 p. m.

The Wabash is the shortest and truest route.

L. E. TILLSON, Gen. Agent, Chatham.

H. F. MOHLER, G. P. Agent, Walsburg.

## GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

## EASTER HOLIDAYS 1903.

Return Tickets will be issued between all Stations in Canada at Single First-Class Fare.

Going THURSDAY, APRIL 9th to MONDAY, APRIL 13th, inclusive, valid returning until TUESDAY, APRIL 14, 1903.

## School Vacations.

To students and teachers of Schools and Colleges, on surrender of certificate, signed by Principal, return tickets will be issued at

Single Fare and One-Third.

Going APRIL 4th to APRIL 11th, inclusive, valid returning until TUESDAY, APRIL 21st, 1903.

Tickets, folders, and all information from Agents.

W. E. RISPIN, C. P. & T. A., 115 King Street, Chatham.

J. C. PRITCHARD, Depot Ticket Agent.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC

## Easter Rates, 1903.

For the Easter Holidays the Canadian Pacific will issue round trip tickets as follows:

## GENERAL PUBLIC.

Single first class fare going April 9th to 13th, inclusive; returning up to and including April 14th, 1903.

## TEACHERS AND STUDENTS.

(On surrender of Standard Certificate signed by Principal).

Single first class fare and one-third, going April 4th to 11th, inclusive; returning up to and including April 21st, 1903.

TERRITORY—Between all stations in Canada, Port Arthur, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Detroit, Mich., and East, and to, but not from, Buffalo.

For full particulars apply to your nearest Canadian Pacific Agent, or to A. H. NOTMAN, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agent, 1 King St. East, Toronto.

W. H. HARPER, City Pass. Agent.

Fresh Meat, Bologna, Butter and Eggs, Bread, Cakes and Soda Biscuits. Everything good in an up-to-date grocery.

A. B. SELVEY, Murray's Block, King St.