Treatment	
	- as close to source as possible - no generation of harmful byproducts - inverse osmosis, ozonation, ultraviolet, distillation, chemical extraction, biotechnological methods - decontamination of groundwater and sediment - decontamination and handling of sludges
Support technologies	. automated process control systems . field instrumentation (detectors, analyzers etc) and lab instruments (chromatography etc) . software and decision support systems (GIS etc.)