

RATES FOR WANT ADS

1c per word for one insertion.
1/2c per word each subsequent insertion.
No advertisement less than 10 words.

AMUSEMENTS, LECTURES, ETC.

SPRING-BANK.
Performance Every Night at 8:30.
20c

City League Baseball.
TECUMSEH PARK, SATURDAY.
Rockets and Struthers, 2:30; Aberdeens and London, 4 o'clock. Admission, 10c. Ladies, free. Stand, 5c.

YOU SHOULDN'T MISS THIS.
It's the Lacrosse event of the season. London vs. Bradford, at Tecumseh Park, on Civic Holiday.
The game starts at 2 sharp. Unusual prices.

MACCABEES' EXCURSION TO TORONTO. Saturday, Aug. 16, via Canadian Pacific Railway. Special train at 7:15 a.m. Fare, \$2.50; children, \$1.25; good for three days. Picnic and games at Island Park. Free tickets. Take the C. P. R. ticket office and from committee.

PHONOGRAPH ENTERTAINMENTS. I will provide evening's entertainment for schools, houses, societies, parties, etc. Apply George Wilson, Hyde Park, Ont.

GARNIA, CIVIC HOLIDAY—FARE. \$1.10; two days. Woodmen excursion. 50c

9-10—LONDON TO DETROIT AND RETURN. Monday, Special train, 8 a.m. 3:30—London to Detroit and return. Saturday, Sunday, Monday. Take the steamer Tashmoo. Nice, cool ride. F. B. Clarke, next advertiser.

TRAVELERS' PICNIC AT PORT STANLEY. Saturday, 16th August. For information inquire Travelers' Club. Phone 225. 25c-27c

SULPHUR SPRINGS BATHS—OPEN 1 a.m. to 9 p.m. Plunge bath, 5c. Cold single bath, 25c; five tickets, \$1.00. Edmonds.

20—LONDON TO DETROIT AND RETURN. boat, Saturday, Aug. 2; Sunday, Aug. 3; Monday, Aug. 4. Application, F. B. Clarke, next advertiser.

DETROIT—SONS OF ENGLAND—THE only excursion to Detroit on Civic Holiday, Aug. 4. Special train leaves Grand Trunk 7 a.m. Tickets good for two days; return via Windsor or the Falls. Fare, Adults, \$2.50; children, \$1.25. tel. Fare, Adults, \$2.50; children, \$1.25.

F. B. CLARKE IS A DIRECT AGENT for the Allan, American, Anchor, Beaver, Canard, Red, and other famous boats. Very low fares quoted, and arrangements the best. Richmond street, next advertiser.

DANCING—SUMMER SEASON. PALACE Academy. Private lessons any hour. Special orchestra for parties, garden or lawn socials, etc. Terms moderate. Payton & McCormick.

MEETINGS.
REGULAR MEETING OF ST. JOHN'S, 209A, A. F. and M. E. R. C. (Friday) evening, 7:30, in the Masonic Temple. General business and degrees. Visitors welcome. E. J. Garfield, W. M.; T. B. Rowat, Secretary.

FEMALE HELP WANTED.

COOK WANTED. APPLY COLLINS House.

WANTED—MAYOR FOR REFUGEE and infants applications. Apply to Mrs. Pattullo, secretary Women's Christian Association, 509 Talbot street.

GIRLS WANTED FOR FACTORY. Apply D. S. Fernin & Co., Limited.

DINING ROOM GIRL WANTED. Good wages. Apply Ontario House.

FANT AND VEST OPERATORS—MUST be first-class; highest wages; steady work. Apply to C. E. Tolson Company, 420 Talbot street.

KITCHEN GIRL WANTED. Apply Fraser House.

MALE HELP WANTED.

WANTED—BOYS: EMPLOYMENT during vacation. Apply Red Star News Company, 22 Dundas street.

CREAM DIPPER WANTED. APPLY McCormick Manufacturing Company.

WANTED—APPRENTICE IN ELECTRICITY. Trade, books, furnished. State age. Scott Bros. Electrical Company, Detroit, Mich.

A YOUNG MAN OR STOUT BOY wanted to run printing press; one with experience preferred. Lawson & Jones, Clarence street.

WANTED—MEN TO LEARN BARBER trade; new held for our graduates; eight weeks prepares you for \$15 weekly job; best trade in the world; free catalogue mailed free. Moler Barber College, Chicago, Ill.

WANTED—AT ONCE—FIRST-CLASS tailor. Apply O. Labelle.

WANTED—A FIRST-CLASS PAPER ruler; young man; good wages. R. J. Reid & Co., 30 Albert street, Winnipeg.

STRONG BOY FOR SOAP FACTORY work. Apply London Soap Company.

WANTED—BOYS FROM 16 TO 18 years. McCormick Manufacturing Company.

HELP WANTED.

WANTED—PERSONS OF SATISFACTORY character and energy can find lasting work and good pay with us; those who can make \$20 weekly preferred. The Century Cigar Company (Limited), Toronto.

FILLER STRIPPERS, BINDER STRIPPERS and bookers wanted. Brenner Bros., 138, 139 Horton street.

DENTAL CARDS.

McDONALD & CUNNINGHAM, DENTISTS. 118 1/2 Dundas street. Phone 722.

DR. G. H. KENNEDY, DENTIST. Successor to the late Dr. Davis. Specialties: preservation of natural teeth. 173 Dundas street. Phone 925.

DR. WESTLAND, DENTIST—CHICAGO post-graduate in Crown, Bridge and Porcelain work. Removed to first floor, Masonic Temple, Richmond street.

WOOLVERTON & BENTLEY, DENTISTS. 218 Dundas street, next Eddy Bros. over Cairncross & Lawrence, druggists. Telephone 223.

62 Years Established.

A Pleasing Piano...

There are many reasons why musicians prefer the

Nordheimer Piano.

The principal reason is its excellence—its pure tone—its perfect action and its great durability, but the fact of its elegant case and its reasonable price are points always considered.

We make agreeable terms, too.

The Nordheimer Piano and Music Co., Limited.

188 Dundas Street.

DRESS CUTTING SCHOOL.

CORRESPONDENCE AND ORDERS will receive prompt attention. No in-person visits. For particulars address 233 1/2 Dundas street, London.

LOST—FRIDAY MORNING, PAIR RIMLESS glasses. Finder rewarded on leaving at this office. 51c

FOUND—A PURSE CONTAINING SUM of money. Owner can have same by paying for this ad. Apply 111 E. B. building.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—PLATFORM SCALES. handsome oak office table and show case. No. 36 Carling street. 51c

FOR SALE—GRAMOPHONE. With 50 records. Apply W. A. Eastwood, 27 Peter street.

\$1.00 BUYS NEW SET OF GOOD Spooling box and gloves. Address: 407

GAS AND GASOLINE ENGINES AT lowest prices, manufactured by D. McKenzie & Co., 238 Richmond street.

NEIDPATH POULTRY YARDS NOW offer astounding value in their famous varieties of Banded Rocks, Buff Wyandottes and Blue Andalusians. Fifty at each. 221 Wellington street, City.

THE NOBBIEST THING IN GO-CARTS and Baby Carriages ever seen in London, at Keene Bros., 127 King street.

SNAP GOOD PIANO. ROSEWOOD case, 7 1/2 octaves, in first-class condition, and guaranteed for 5 years. Only \$100, on easy terms of payment. Horner & Co., 217 Dundas street, corner Clarence.

SUMMER WOOD—PER LOAD, \$1.35 Cash. Also coal and hard wood. Burnham's, 62 Colborne street.

WOOD FOR SALE—WE CAN SUPPLY summer wood at \$1.25 a load. D. H. Gillies & Co., 473 Bathurst street, leading east end wood yard.

\$5—IMPERIAL BICYCLES. STRICTLY new, 28 inch wheels. Large stock new tires, \$3.50 pair and upwards. J. H. Cunningham, 664 Dundas street.

MILLIONS OF STAMPS FOR COLLECTION. List of names. W. R. Adams, 401 Yonge street, Toronto.

WANTED.

WANTED—3 ACRES GOOD LAND near city, in exchange for city property. R. P. T. office.

BROKERS.

WANTED—CITY LOAN COMPANIES' stocks. John Wright, stock broker, London, Ont. Phone 693.

REAL ESTATE.

FOR SALE—200 ACRES, LONDON township, lots 10 and 11, con. 11. Apply James Robb, Bryanston, Ont.

FOR SALE—HOUSE ON CHEAPSIDE. 100 ft. frontage. Call on Mr. Casey & Co., Morwood, 30 Dundas street.

FOR SALE—LOTS ON BELLMOUTH avenue; \$10 down, balance to suit. Also four lots on Maryboro for the same reason. Call on Mr. J. F. Sangster, 112 Masonic Temple.

FARM FOR SALE NEAR STRATHROY—25 acres; good buildings and water. G. M. Haldane, Strathroy.

HOUSE FOR SALE OR TO LET. Three blocks from Victoria Park. Apply Francis Love, police court. 80ft

ARCHITECTS.

MOORE & HENRY, ARCHITECTS, LAND SURVEYORS, CIVIL ENGINEERS. John M. Moore. Frederick Henry.

HOUSES, ETC. TO LET.

THE SHOP NOW OCCUPIED BY MR. McLeod, corner Dundas and Adelaide streets, is to be rented shortly; has been a grocery store for many years. One of the best stands in London. Apply Lilly's, 407

TO LET—NEW BRICK HOUSE, SEVEN rooms, every convenience in the latest style. Apply 65 Wellington street.

TO LET—UNION FURNITURE VAN. Furniture, carefully handled. John Piggis, Cathcart and Bruce, South London, late of London Furniture Company. Phone 216.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT a bylaw for the closing of that part of Trafalgar street, in the City of London, from the easterly limit of the London and Port Stanley Railway and for the closing of that part of William street which lies between the northerly limit of Trafalgar street and a line formed by the production eastward of the southerly limit of Philip street, and for a conveyance of the same, was passed by the City of London Council on the 24th day of August, 1902, at the hour of 7:30 o'clock in the evening. If a meeting shall be held on that day, then at the first meeting of the Council held next thereafter. And the said bylaw will be there considered and dealt with by the said Council.

Dated London, this 17th day of July, A. D. 1902. C. A. KINGSTON, City Clerk.

The Height of Elegance

Fashion and comfort is attained in the best-made suit.

NOTHING EQUALS IT.

We can produce a beautiful suit for little more than you pay for the ready-made, but there's a world of difference in the wear and style.

Deeks & Munson, Tailors and Dressers.

393 Richmond Street.

AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL PORTLAND CEMENT, in colors, four sizes, of the Holness Portland Cement Co. The best of all painting. Send 2c stamp for free sample; apply to Geo. Cooper, Drawer 31, London.

BUSINESS CARDS.

OUR CURLY BANGS ARE A GEM FOR hot weather. See them. Geo. Cooper, 34 Hamilton road. Phone 223 Dundas street.

WATSON & CO. HOUSE MOVERS. Steam boilers and safes a specialty. 104 Hamilton road. Phone 223 Dundas street.

WILLIAM HODGSON, PAINTER, paperhanger. Estimates free. 410 Horton street.

TAKE NOTICE

THAT the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the City of London intends to construct the following local improvements, and to assess the final cost thereof upon the property abutting thereon and to be benefited thereby, and that a statement showing the lands liable to pay the said assessment, and the names of the owners thereof, as far as they can be ascertained from the last revised Assessment Roll, is now filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Municipality, and is open for inspection during office hours, 161, A. cement sidewalk on the east side of William street, between Oxford and St. James streets; width, 5 feet.

The estimated cost of the work is \$270, of which \$165 is to be provided out of the general funds of the municipality.

A tile sewer in Hyman street, between Wellington and Waterloo streets.

The estimated cost of the work is \$500, of which \$218 is to be provided out of the general funds of the municipality.

A bituminous macadam pavement, with cement kerb and gutter, on King street, between Maitland and William streets.

The estimated cost of the work is \$5,000, of which \$800 is to be provided out of the general funds of the municipality.

A Court of Revision will be held on Friday, the 15th day of August, 1902, at 3 p.m., at the City Hall, in the said City, for the purpose of hearing complaints against the proposed assessment or accuracy of frontage measurements, or any other complaints which persons interested may wish to make, and which is by law cognizable by the Court.

City Clerk's Office, 1st day of August, 1902.

C. A. KINGSTON, City Clerk.

SEALED TENDERS.

ADDRESSED to the undersigned, and indorsed "Tender for the Mint, Ottawa," will be received at this office until Saturday, 3rd August, inclusively, for the construction of the Mint at Ottawa.

Plans and specifications can be seen and form of tender obtained at this Department, at the office of Mr. Ph. H. Bland, Works, Postoffice, Quebec; at the office of Mr. C. Desjardins, Clerk of Works, at the office of Mr. H. A. Gray, Engineer in charge of Harbor and River Works for Ontario, Confederation Life Building, Toronto.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be received unless made on the form supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, and accompanied by an accepted check on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.m.) of the amount of the tender, and to be deposited with the party decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fails to do so, he will be liable to pay the amount of the tender, and the party declining to accept the check will be returned.

The department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order, FRED GELINAS, Secretary.

Department of Public Works, Ottawa, 30th July, 1902.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without notice will not be paid for it.

POSTOFFICE ROBBED

Burglars Got \$500 at Dalhousie, N.B. on Wednesday.

Dalhousie, N. B., Aug. 1.—A daring and successful burglary was committed here some time during Wednesday night. The postmaster on going to the office yesterday morning found that the rear window had been broken open, and on investigation it was found that the sum of \$500 had been stolen. There is so far no clue to the burglars.

Canadian Seriously Ill.

Ottawa, Aug. 1.—A cable has been received from the casualty department at Cape Town stating that Trooper J. A. Crossland, of the third Canadian Mounted Rifles, who was killed at the battle of Tlokoeng, is seriously ill.

Dress Suit or Divorce.

Omaha, Aug. 1.—When a wealthy man packs himself all day long to learn the business and to acquire a keen appetite, it irks him and swallows his soul in weariness to be required to don a swallow-tail coat and accessories before he may sit down to dinner at his home. At least that was the way Clayton Goodrich looked upon it. His wife insisted upon the "glad rags" at dinner. She is the daughter of the richest real estate dealer in town, and objected to the perfume de ham which clung to Goodrich's business apparel.

While Goodrich was struggling with his white lawn ties the dinners would get cold. So he drank. She wept. They quarrelled. He went to Kansas City. She sued for divorce.

KING EDWARD CRUISING AGAIN TODAY IN THE ROYAL YACHT

His Majesty Passed Another Excellent Night.

TOOK IN A MINSTREL CONCERT

Prince and Princess of Wales Left for London-Indian Coronation Arch To Be Erected.

Cowes, Isle of Wight, Aug. 1.—The King had an excellent night. He sat late on the deck last evening enjoying a minstrel performance given by the yacht's crew.

The Prince and Princess of Wales started for London this morning.

Cowes, Aug. 1.—The royal yacht Victoria and Albert, with the King on board, cruised to the eastward this afternoon.

THE CANADIAN ARCH.

The Westminster city council decided that the Canadian arch must be removed immediately after the coronation, and approved the offer of a resident of Lucknow to erect an Indian coronation arch.

OPTIMISTIC REPORTS.

London, Aug. 1.—Optimism regarding the coronation is slowly reviving under the stimulative effects of the surgeons' bulletins and the confident forecasts of the medical journals. Whether the medical advisers consider it necessary to humor him, there is a determined effort to subject the patient, who is barely able to make one or two turns on the deck of the royal yacht, to the

fatigue and excitement of the coronation ceremonial. Motives of state prevail, although there is a general agreement among medical men that an ordinary patient would not be fit for so hazardous an experiment in a few weeks after a most serious operation.

SMART SETS INCREDULOUS.

Incredulity continues among the smart sets who receive private information from the court officials concerning the anxiety of the Queen and the members of the royal family. The business of selling seats is looking up, and the programmes of the procession and the ritual are appearing, and decorators here and there are touching up the faded glories of the June preparations.

THE PILGRIMS' CLUB.

Lindsay Russell entertained the executive committee of the Pilgrims' Club at luncheon at the Carlton, with Frederick Holles, Consul-General, Evans, Lord Charles Bessborough and a few other guests. This club is settling down to practical work, with a membership of over 80, about equally divided between Americans and Englishmen. Unlike their associations for promoting good-feeling between the two countries, it is neither exclusively English nor American, and it starts out with a co-operative scheme of Anglo-American good-fellowship, based upon the experience of the Gridiron Club of Washington. It will not interfere with the work of the American societies, whose energies are expended on national festivals.

CATTLE RESTRICTIONS TO GO.

The Express states that the government will shortly remove the restrictions on the importation of Argentine cattle.

WILL RECEIVE CONSIDERATION.

Sir Wilfrid Laurier, in reply to the resolutions of the Montreal Board of Trade and Corn Exchange, about the tariff and shipping, called as follows: Cable received; matter will receive due consideration.

CAPE TOWN'S GIFT TO KITCHENER

Commander Presented With a Sword of Honor

AT A DINNER IN OLD LONDON

The Occasion Marked by Great Enthusiasm—Work of Association in South Africa.

London, Aug. 1.—Amid tremendous enthusiasm, Lord Kitchener was last night presented with a sword of honor, the gift of Cape Town. Sir Joseph Dimsdale, Lord Mayor of London, made the presentation in the course of a South African dinner, which was attended by many notable persons.

When the enthusiasm had sufficiently subsided for Lord Kitchener to make himself heard, he modestly returned thanks for the gift and expressed the confident hope that in South Africa, at any rate, the sword would not again be drawn from its scabbard.

Lord Kitchener eulogized Lord Milner, British High Commissioner in South Africa, and made an appeal, based upon his intimate and personal friendship with and knowledge of the South African administrator, that he be given the confidence and support of the British nation.

Referring to the mineral and agricultural wealth of the new territory, Lord Kitchener said: "You may assure yourselves that you have nothing else than the makings of a new America in the Southern Hemisphere. He said the question who would supply the energy, brains and money to carry out this development was one more for his hearers than for himself, but when, as in South Africa, patriotism was joined with self-interest, or was not afraid they would fail to sow the seed and reap the harvest for which he hoped that those who had recently been in South Africa had prepared.

REPARATION.

To the people of the new colonies, says the Johannesburg correspondent of the Times, the debate in the Commons on Tuesday on the settlement of South Africa naturally seems somewhat premature. The economic progress, says the correspondent, does not correspond with expectations, because of the labor difficulty. The scarcity of native labor affords great opportunity of converting the colonies into a WHITE MAN'S COUNTRY.

There has as yet been an insufficient number of white applicants for work, and the government is endeavoring to attract laborers and navvies is needed. If an immediate draft of 1,000 men were forwarded, the managers of two mines would give the experiment of white labor a serious trial.

Meanwhile the work of repatriation is proceeding as rapidly as circumstances permit, but is hampered by lack of transport. A statement by the home government in regard to the loan needed to cover the extraordinary expenses of the Boer operations is urgently required, especially to relieve anxiety caused by the belief that the Imperial Government intends to combine military and brewery machinery to the war debt.

WHAT IS WANTED.

The Austrian consul at Cape Town calls to the attention of Austrian manufacturers, i.e. following articles, being in most demand in South Africa: Motor cars, brickmaking machines, water pipes, electric and telegraphic apparatus, mill and brewery machinery, refrigerators, tin plates, barbed wire, textiles, ready-made clothing, and boots and shoes. Numerous Austrian commercial travelers have started for

ATTEMPT TO SWIM BRITISH CHANNEL

Holbein Made a Good Start, But Had to Give Up.

WAS FIED BY HIS WIFE FROM TUG

He Was in the Water Thirteen Hours and Beaten by the Strong Tide.

Dover, Aug. 1.—Holbein, who attempted to swim the channel from France coast to Dover, left here yesterday morning for Cape Gris-Nez, whence he was to make the start. The sea was in excellent condition. He entered the water at Cape Gris-Nez at 5:40 o'clock. He presented a yellow appearance, his body being covered with a preparation of oil and iodine. His eyes were shaded with a mask. He started with a strong stroke on the back, going north-northwest. A small boat was close by him.

A tug with his wife and sister-in-law aboard was near him to attend to his feelings.

He was hoped to finish between Folkestone and Dover some time between 14 and 20 hours, the time depending on the tides.

The sea last night was most favorable for his undertaking. Two acetylene gas lamps on the boat kept the swimmer in view. The temperature of the water was 62 degrees.

TIDE TOO STRONG.

Dover, Aug. 1.—Holbein, who started at 6 o'clock last night from Cape Gris-Nez, France, to swim across the English Channel to Dover, was obliged, after a plucky effort, and when in sight of Folkestone, to abandon the attempt owing to unfavorable conditions. He was subsequently landed here.

Holbein was in the water thirteen hours and was beaten by the strong tide.

He was still swimming well when urged to desist, as at the rate of his progress he was then making, it would have taken him 26 hours to complete the journey.

A STRONG SWIMMER.

Dover, Aug. 1.—Although Holbein failed in his attempt to cross the Channel, he covered much more than the distance from coast to coast.

At 5:30 this morning he had covered 20 miles although then he was only eight miles off the French coast. It had been expected that he would reach Varne Buoy 6 1/2 miles of Dover, on the western tide, but when he failed of this a consultation was held aboard the tug accompanying him and he was advised to quit.

He was bitterly disappointed but climbed aboard without assistance. To every one's surprise he was fresh and strong. His temperature was normal. He took nourishment frequently throughout the night from a rowboat and maintained a steady stroke. The tide threatened to carry him to the open sea when the attempt was abandoned.

IS 51 FEET IN DIAMETER!

Discovery of What Is the Largest Known Tree in the World.

Fresno, Cal., Aug. 1.—What undoubtedly is the largest known tree in the world has been discovered on the government reservation far up in the Sierras, in this county. Six feet from the ground it took a line 154 feet 8 inches long to encircle the tree, making it over 41 feet in diameter.

Epidemic of Eye Disease.

New York, Aug. 1.—Contagious eye diseases have reached the proportions of a full-fledged epidemic among the school children of Manhattan, according to a report by Health Commissioner Lederle to the board of education. Twelve specialists examined 5,470 chil-

dren in 36 schools, and learned that no less than 6,670, or 12 per cent, exhibited contagious eye diseases. Of these 2,223 were of the severest type of trachoma, necessitating almost immediate operation.

MR. J. I. TARTE AT THE 500

He Will Recommend Various Harbor Improvements.

Mr. Clergue's New Tube Works to Operate This Year.

Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., July 31.—Hon. Mr. Tarte passed through the Soo yesterday, en route for Chicago and Milwaukee from Port William. In an interview the minister said that he had decided to recommend that the Dominion Government expend the sum of \$100,000 for dredging the channel from the international dock to the Canadian canal, so that vessels of any depth may be able to pass through the locks.

Mr. Tarte said that if possible, the work would be commenced this summer, and that he would endeavor to have a similar amount appropriated at the next session, so that the work of improving the harbor could be continued and better dock accommodation established. With respect to these works, Mr. Tarte said this work would be proceeded with immediately, and tenders will be called for it in a couple of weeks, or perhaps in less time.

It is stated here on what appears to be good authority that the new industry, the tube works, the establishment of which Mr. F. H. Clergue has been in contemplation for over a year past, will soon be a reality, and that the mills of this new industry will be the built and operations on the manufacture of tubes begun before the first of August. The location of these works will be about a half mile west of the Algoma Steel Company mills, and when in operation they will afford employment for upwards of 600 men, and will be the most important of the enterprises operated by the Lake Superior Consolidated Company.

There's Nothing Better Than "Purity" Baking Powder.

There's always a standard in everything, and "Purity" is the standard of what's best in Baking Powders.

Your first acquaintance with it will be the beginning of an unwavering friendship. It will win your favor the first time you try it. And each baking day you will come to rely on it more and more.

"Purity" Baking Powder makes the finest Cake, Tea Biscuits and Rolls—the light, delicious, inviting kind.

Food made with it is always wholesome and nutritious. Only 20 cents per pound.

CAIRNCROSS & LAWRENCE, Chemists and Druggists, 216 Dundas Street, London, Ont.

ing himself to bring about a reunion of the Liberal leaders. Hildebrand by the Emperor William is universally disapproved outside of military circles. Even the aristocratic Grenz Bote says the duel and the duelist is a mistake that leads to confusion between the public conscience and confidence in general. The popular idea of the significance of the pardon is that the Kaiser's anti-duelling order was merely a matter of form to stop the moral pressure being brought against army duels.