

THE RUSSIAN ATTACK IN GALICIA RELIEVES PRESSURE ON WARSAW AND GERMAN RUSH IS CHECKED

BERLIN PRESS DECLARES THAT THERE WILL BE NO CURTAILMENT OF GERMAN SUBMARINE PLANS

The German Press Outspoken on the Subject of the American Note and that Germany's Attitude Will Not Be Affected by Any Protests From United States.

PRESIDENT WILSON'S NOTE IS FIRM PRONOUNCEMENT AND ACCURATELY PORTRAYS OPINION IN AMERICA

The United States Will Now Calmly Wait for German Action, Ready to Defend the Rights of a Neutral State Against Any Aggression Upon the High Seas.

Berlin, (Via The Hague), July 24.—Official circles here today refused to comment in any way upon the latest American note in the controversy over German submarine operations.

The text of President Wilson's communication probably will be published in the late edition of this afternoon of Berlin newspapers and until publication has been made it will be impossible to gauge the German attitude since the newspapers here do not accept the English forecasts as accurate.

Ambassador Gerard Talked Over the Situation With German Officials at the Foreign Office

Following Ambassador Gerard's departure from the Foreign Office yesterday afternoon, several clerks were put to work translating the note into German and making copies for officials and the press.

Ambassador Gerard said today that no significance attached to the fact that he spent thirty minutes with Foreign Secretary Von Jagow after delivering the note yesterday afternoon.

Berlin Papers Declare that the Submarine Warfare Will Not Be Changed by United States' Note

Berlin, (Via London), July 24.—The American Note was not published in this morning's Berlin papers, but probably will appear in the afternoon editions.

The Lokai Anzeiger says the contents of the American Note do not preclude the possibility of further negotiations between Washington and Berlin.

The American Note Plainly States Policy Which Will Govern the Administration in the Future

Washington, July 24.—With the publication today of the note warning Germany that any repetition of acts by her submarine commanders in violation of American rights would be regarded as "deliberately unfriendly," the United States Government awaited further developments.

The note does not necessarily call for a reply. It leaves the way open, however, for an answer from Germany, disavowing the sinking of the Lusitania and offering reparation, submitting assurances as to the future actions of her naval officers, and even asking directly for mediation by the United States between the German and British Governments on the general subject of warfare on the sea.

Germany Must Disavow Piracy. The United States Government cannot believe, the note says, that "the imperial Government will longer refrain from disavowing the wanton acts of its naval commanders in sinking the Lusitania," and making reparation for the lives of Americans lost in that disaster.

When British Submarine Entered the Sea of Marmora the Turks Lost Command of Inner Seas, as Well as Being Ousted from Black Sea

Nominal Peaceful Relations Between Italy and Turkey is Now Strained to the Breaking Point and Clash Must Come

Rome, July 24.—The question of peace or war between Italy and Turkey now rests in the hands of Baron Sonnino, the Italian Foreign Minister. Following a Cabinet Council that lasted nearly four hours the Ministers gave the Foreign Minister full powers to take any steps necessary to secure satisfaction from Turkey for the illegal use of the Italian flag.

Expect the Dardanelles Will Be Forced Within a Fortnight

Rome, July 24.—Information from diplomatic sources was received today that the Turks as well as the Allied forces on the Gallipoli Peninsula expect that the Dardanelles will be forced within a fortnight.

Germany Is Busy Trying to Placate Anti-Piracy Men as Result of Orduña Attack

Americans Are Told that They Should Not Accept the British Version of the Attack Until the German Submarine Commander Has Reported.

London, July 24.—The Rotterdam correspondent of the London Daily News says:—

"The attack on the Orduña has, I learn, caused considerable annoyance amongst the Berlin opponents of the Von Tirpitz school of piracy, and efforts are being made in diplomatic circles to soften the blow to America by suggesting the inadvisability of accepting British reports of the occurrence until the actual report of the captain of the submarine is received.

CANADIAN OFFICER JOINS ENGLISH REGT.

Captain Puydam, 2nd Q. O. R., Canada, Now Attached to West Yorkshires.

London, July 24.—Captain H. C. Snydam, 2nd Regiment Queens Own Rifles, Canada, has been gazetted temporary captain in the 11th West Riding Regiment.

GERMAN MUNITION STEAMER BLOWN UP

Fishing Vessel in North Sea Finds Wreckage of Ammunition Boxes.

Copenhagen, July 24.—A German munitions steamer was blown up in the North Sea off the island of Manø, according to despatches received here today.

Will Meet Here. The annual convention of the Union of New Brunswick Municipalities will be held here on August 25th and 26th.

Mrs. Dan Spencer and son Raymond of Marysville, leave for Boston Monday evening to visit relatives.

Fierce Fighting Between Bug and Vistula Rivers

Russian Resistance Has Stiffened With the Shortening of the Lines and the Withdrawal of Grand Duke's Forces Closer to Base of Supplies--Mackensen's Attack on Ivangorod Strongly Opposed.

Petrograd, July 24.—Although the Austro-Germans are now engaged in their supreme effort to take Warsaw and envelop the Russian centre, the troops of Grand Duke Nicholas have checked the advance of the Teutonic allies in Poland and fresh troops in Galicia are attacking the Austro-Hungarian forces with a view to relieving the pressure at the northern end of the battle line.

Fierce Counter Attacks by the Russians Cost the Enemy Heavily Along the Vistula

Violent fighting is in progress between the Bug and Vistula rivers, in Southern Poland, where the Russians were hard pressed. The Germans were able to gain some ground, but fierce counter attacks were launched by the Russian forces which cost the enemy heavily.

With the shortening of the Russian line and the withdrawal to points closer to the bases of supplies, the Russian resistance has stiffened, especially south of Warsaw, where the German army of Field Marshal Von Mackensen is attacking Ivangorod.

The Principal German Attack is Being Directed Against Position Defending Lublin-Cholm Railway

London, July 24.—A message to the London Daily Telegraph from Petrograd says:

"During the last twenty-four hours the situation on the whole has improved somewhat. The chief blow is still directed against the Lublin-Cholm railway, and by its approach to Travnik the Austro-Germans have come very close to this line, almost exactly midway between the towns named. However, even if they should succeed in breaking through here, apparently they still have a tough job on the Ivangorod-Brest-Litovsk line before they can hope to compel the Russians to surrender Warsaw."

Mackensen Has Been Compelled to Change Front And Every Step His Army Takes Costs It Dearly

Frederick Rennet telegraphs to the London Daily News from Petrograd: "All three of the Austro-German advances toward Warsaw are suffering heavy losses in the south. Field Marshal Von Mackensen against has been compelled to change his front. He is now directing his main move near Travnik, twenty miles west of Cholm. Every step costs him dear. He has found it necessary to exercise extreme caution and literally is feeling his way, in the hope of finding a weak spot where he may be able to find the Russians unprepared."

Germans Lose Heavily. Petrograd, July 23.—On July 22nd the Germans smashed the entanglements at Gnieu-Woszew, six miles southwest of Ivangorod, but are said to have been hurled back with heavy losses by a determined counter-attack.

Try to Cut Communications. London, July 24.—A Petrograd despatch to the Telegraph says: Private messages from Riga report that German forces have landed an entire army corps near Libau. The Germans seemed at first to be aiming at Riga, but

The British Submarine Continues Its Destructive Cruise.

RAILWAYS BOMBARDED

Turkish Ammunition Works Exploded by Dropping Bombs.

Athens, July 24.—Further information comes from Constantinople concerning the action of the British submarines on the 17th instant.

A British submarine bombarded Gheran station, near Kuzik. The station building and a train lying in the station loaded with wheat were destroyed. The submarine then bombarded the Turkish ammunition works at Seltun Burnu. The bombardment caused several explosions.

It is realized in Turkish military circles that the command of the inner seas and the Black Sea has been lost to them. The Turks are preparing for another general attack on the Allied positions on the Gallipoli.

Invest Premier Borden With Legion of Honor

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CLERGYMEN TO URGE ENLISTMENT

Special Recruiting Services to Be Held in London Churches on Sunday.

London, July 24.—Special "recruiting services" will be held in all of the churches of the London diocese of the Church of England tomorrow. The clergymen, at the request of the Bishop of London, will urge all men of military age, who are qualified, to offer their services to the army, and all women not hampered by other duties to volunteer to work in the munition factories.

MACHINE GUNS WILL BE READY DECEMBER

Toronto, July 24.—The Militia Department will have all the hundred Savage-Lewis automatic machine guns donated by the Ontario Government by the middle of December.

The Gallant O'Leary Accepts Commission in Irish Brigade

Former Member of the Northwest Mounted Police, Whose Bravery Won Him the Victoria Cross, Will Soon Be an Officer at the Front.

MORE HOME GUARD RIFLE COMPANIES

Fifty Members Now Organized at Victoria Harbor, Ontario.

Victoria Harbor, Ont., July 24.—A home guard rifle association was organized here last night with a membership of fifty. At the same meeting sufficient money was subscribed to purchase a machine gun.

Mrs. J. H. Macdonald left this morning for St. John.