

Chicago's Crisis!

Partial Paralysis of the Great
City's Industrial
System.

President Debs and His As-
sociates Indicted for
Conspiracy.

In Response Every Union Man in
Chicago is Called Out,

And Master Workman Sovereign
Summonses a Million Knights
of Labor to Strike.

President Debs Says the Trouble Has
Got Beyond His Control.

The Backbone of the Strike at Cleve-
land, Toledo and Fort
Wayne Broken.

A Detroit Mass Meeting Favors Inter-
state Boards of Arbitration—Pres-
ident Cleveland's Course Endorsed by
Prominent Men in Both Political
Parties—The Miners Will Not be
Called Out to Co-Operate.

"ARBITRATE"

DETROIT, July 10.—The mass meeting held at the Auditorium under the auspices of the Trades Council and the A. R. U. last night was a monster gathering, fully 6,000 persons being present. Although all classes were represented, it was easily apparent that the large proportion of the audience was composed of members of labor unions who were in hearty sympathy with the big strike inaugurated by the A. R. U. After addresses from Mayor Pingree and others, the following was adopted by the meeting:

"Resolved, that in the present crisis of human affairs, we solemnly pledge ourselves anew to the cause of self-government, and in order to better preserve our national pride, promote the universal advancement of civilization, and to insure the safety, prosperity and happiness of all our people, we hereby request the Congress of the United States, during its present session, to pass an act providing for submitting to the States an amendment to the Federal constitution for the establishing of interstate boards of arbitration, designed for the adjustment and settlement of labor troubles arising within their jurisdiction."

THE MANAGERS' SIDE.

CHICAGO, July 10.—The situation as reported by the General Managers' Association today grows steadily brighter. Through passenger service on all lines is generally resumed, and suburban service is almost restored to its normal state. Freight service is also improving.

LEGAL DEFINITION OF "CONSPIRACY."

Judge Grosscup this morning charged the special grand jury as to its duties in regard to the big strike. The charge was sweeping enough to cover offenses of all kinds. Judge Grosscup said labor unions were necessary and their purpose was good, but when they interfered with rights of others they exceeded their prerogatives. He said if ten men met and agreed to injure the business of a road it was conspiracy, but if one man controlled the actions of these ten and ordered them out it could hardly be defined as such. This was construed as being favorable to Debs.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANS.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—It is stated the President has no intention of calling on the militia organizations of the several States to suppress the disorders. He will not resort to this measure until the resources of the regular army are exhausted. All the regular troops have been ordered to prepare for service.

The authorities are waiting the effect of the trade unions and while they are undeniably anxious as to the consequences of this great addition to the strikers' force, they apparently believe no serious trouble will follow.

Assurances are pouring in on the President that his course in dealing with the disturbance is approved of by prominent persons of both political parties. It is hoped the vigorous preparations made by the general Government will avert bloodshed in California.

FULLMAN DENOUNCED IN CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, July 10.—The resolution offered yesterday by Mr. Pfeiffer (Rep., Kan.) as to Government control of railroads and other kindred matters was laid before the Senate today, and Mr. Pfeiffer made a speech, in the course of which he denounced Fullman and the railroads.

ARRESTING LABOR LEADERS.

CHICAGO, July 10.—John J. Hanahan, vice-grand master of the Firemen's Brotherhood, was arrested last night for conspiring to interrupt interstate commerce and traffic by inducing a Belt line crew to quit work. District Attorney Gilchrist said the Government has a good case against Hanahan. United States Commissioner Harne today fixed Hanahan's bail at \$3,000.

Debs, Howard, Rogers, Kelleher and several other strike leaders have been indicted for conspiracy by the Federal grand jury, and are now in the district attorney's office for interference with interstate traffic, and will be taken to Indianapolis.

MINERS NOT TO BE CALLED OUT.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 10.—President John McBride, of the United Mine Workers, said today that he would promulgate no order calling the miners out to co-operate with the A. R. U. "I have no such power," he said; "the executive board of our organization only has the right to order a strike."

GOING BACK TO WORK.

At Toledo the strikers on the Wheeling and Lake Erie and Ohio Central roads telegraphed President Debs for permission to go back to work, as they have no

grievance and think it foolish to continue out. The Wheeling men received an answer from Debs telling them that he had called a meeting of the advisory board and would advise them later.

At Pittsburg, Pa., the employees of the Pittsburg and Western road received an order today from President Debs to go out on strike at noon, but after holding a meeting this afternoon it was decided not to comply with the order.

At Terre Haute, Ind., by the aid of the United States marshals the Chicago and Eastern Illinois road lifted the blockade at Norton Creek this morning, and several passenger and freight trains moved north and south.

TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE UNION PACIFIC.

OMAHA, Neb., July 10.—Geo. Vrooman, chairman of the grievance committee of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; G. D. Clark, of the Brotherhood of the Trainmen; J. N. Corbin, general secretary of the Union Pacific Employees' Association, and secretary of District Assembly No. 82, Knights of Labor, C. A. Petrie, chairman of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, and F. M. Gillit, chairman of the Federal Board and Order of Railway Conductors, came to Omaha last night as representatives of the federate board to hold by appointment a conference with General Manager Dickinson. They state that the object will be to discuss means of assisting the managers and receivers in restoring complete harmony and regular traffic on the Union Pacific system. They say that in no event will the organizations comprising the federal board, walk out. Having agreed with the court they will, if a grievance arises, submit it to the court. They condemn the method pursued by Debs, and declare if Sovereign should call out the Knights of Labor the call would have no effect on the Union Pacific.

"PETERING OUT" AT CLEVELAND.

CLEVELAND, O., July 10.—The indications are that the backbone of the strike has been broken. One crew has been put to work in every yard in the city, and each of the roads has succeeded in making up and sending out at least one freight train. There have been no signs of disturbance. All the firemen employed by the Big Four who have been on strike returned to work this morning.

AT CINCINNATI the railroad situation is improved, except on the St. Louis division of the Big Four.

PORT HURON MEN RESUME.

PORT HURON, Mich., July 10.—Several of the engineers who have been out with the A. R. U. reported for duty on the Chicago and Grand Trunk today and are being hired by the company. All passenger trains are leaving on schedule time. The men are willing to work if they can be taken back without discrimination.

"LET IT COME."

DENVER, Col., July 10.—Gen. McCook says that the proclamation declaring martial law in Colorado practically settles the strike. He will use every effort to enforce it. Gov. Waite, when told of the order, simply said, "Let it come." The railway situation in Colorado is rapidly clearing up and trains are going on all roads.

A WRECK.

LASALLE, Ill., July 10.—A freight train was wrecked between this city and Elgin on the Chicago and Pacific road today, and nineteen cars left the track. The spikes holding the rails had been drawn out. The track at this point is on the brink of the canal. The engineer and fireman saved themselves by jumping.

MEN GOING OUT.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., July 10.—The feature of the day was the fact that the Big Four freight firemen on the St. Louis and Cincinnati divisions decided to go out. They abandoned their trains and freight traffic is blocked.

At Kansas City the night switching force on the Missouri Pacific went out at midnight last night. The strike involves all roads at that point except the Union Pacific.

At Columbus, Ohio, the employees of the southern division of the Columbus, Shawnee and Hocking Valley Railway went out on a sympathetic strike with the A. R. U. movement this morning. The yards are closed.

At Patteville, I. T., the switchmen, yardmen and roundhouse men have gone out. This is a terminus of the Santa Fe and the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe system, and as a result of the strike these roads are completely tied up here. Everything is quiet.

TIE UP BROKEN AT TOLEDO AND FORT WAYNE.

TOLEDO, O., July 10.—A dispatch from Ashley, Ind., on the Wabash road, says the blockade has been raised there, 60 non-union men being at work. Hiram Aglor, the president of local A. R. U., was arrested by United States marshals there last night.

At Fort Wayne, Ind., July 10.—The tieup on the Nickel Plate was virtually broken this morning, when the engineers informed the officials they were ready to work subject to the conditions which existed prior to July 1. Twenty-two firemen reported themselves ready for regular runs. No freights ran, but regular trains ran this afternoon.

TRAIN STARTED FROM THE STOCK YARDS.

UNION STOCK YARDS, Ill., July 10.—Under the protection of the Chicago Hussars, a cavalry troop, together with a company of Federal troops and a squad of mounted police Swift & Co. sent out a train of 33 cars of pressed beef today. No demonstration was attempted. On top of each car a militiaman stood with loaded rifle ready to fire at the first sign of violence. The Chicago Hussars cleared the tracks of small crowds that loitered about and then escorted the train to the Michigan Central main line. This afternoon Armour & Co. sent a train of beef over the same route.

CALLING OUT 1,000,000 MEN!

CHICAGO, Ill., July 10.—General Master Workman Sovereign said at 12:30 that he was writing an order for a general strike of the Knights of Labor everywhere tomorrow, and that the order will affect nearly 1,000,000 men, the present and former members of the K. of L. organization. "The present industrial crisis," said Mr. Sovereign, "demands drastic measures. All true laboring men must rally to the standard of union labor. This action on the part of our organization has not been taken without careful consideration, and we are ready to abide by the result."

"This order will probably affect about 1,000,000 men. There are thousands of workingmen in this country who have been members of our organization, but who are not now actively identified with it. I am confident that such men will rally to our standard at this time. Just at what hour this order will go into effect tomorrow I cannot say, as the sending out of it may be delayed till tomorrow."

But it will go into effect tomorrow unless something unforeseen happens."

"BEYOND CONTROL."

President Debs said today that the industries of Chicago would be completely tied up by tomorrow morning. Mr. Debs added that the trouble had gone beyond his control completely and beyond the control of the railway union. "So far as the cause of the American Railway Union is concerned," he continued, "things look brighter today than ever. The strike is on and there is now no violence. That is what we have most to fear—the deprivation of the men who are not really connected with our trouble. With so many companies of militia here there will not be much violence. The greater issue is to come now, but I hope it will be conducted peacefully and quietly."

Tuesday Night's Situation Growing Graver.

CHICAGO, July 10.—There is no disguising the fact that the local situation tonight in the labor troubles is more grave than it has been at any time. This is not the view of the alarmists or the biased idea of radicals among the striking element, but rather the opinion entertained tonight among all classes of the community which are looking forward with fear and apprehension to what tonight or another day might bring forth. There were three times as many people on the streets today as there were for many days past. A great many men and women displayed solemnly somber faces. The majority wore white ribbons, emblematic of sympathy with the strikers. Silken miniatures of the Stars and Stripes, too, made their appearance this morning, and before noon they were to be seen by the thousands. In many instances this emblem of loyalty to the National Government was fastened with the significant brocade button of the Grand Army of the Republic. It was significant also that the Stars and Stripes were hoisted on scores of flag poles, both in business and residence districts that are generally bare except on the Fourth of July, Decoration Day, and similar national or local holidays.

The people on the streets kept moving. There was no congregation of crowds, except about the military camps on the lake front and the Government buildings and in the region of the various headquarters of the labor organizations.

In commercial circles there were lamentations loud and deep, for retail business of all kinds is in a state of paralysis and the wholesale trade is faring but little if any better.

THE SENSATION OF THE DAY.

Although to some extent it had been anticipated, the arrest of President Debs and his associates was the sensation of the day. The president of the A. R. U. and his colleagues were brought in quietly and without any outbursts of popular indignation that sensationists had predicted. The Federal grand jury occupied less time than had been expected in reaching the decision that the evidence presented for its consideration was sufficient to justify the return of true bills against the leaders of the union. Judge Grosscup's charge, although denounced with fury at the headquarters of the various labor organizations, was generally accepted upon in commercial and professional circles as a masterly exposition of the line between legal and justifiable methods of trades organizations and defiance of law or rebellion against the authority of the United States.

STRIKING BACK.

Organized labor was prompt to strike back at the latest manifestation of Federal power and authority. Hardly had the word been flashed across the half mile of intervening ground between the Government building and labor headquarters that indictments had been returned and warrants for Debs and his associates placed in the hands of the officers, when the committee of the Knights of Labor and Labor Association of the city to urge upon the Pullman company the desirability of submitting the dispute with its employees to arbitration attached its signatures to the order.

CALLING OUT EVERY UNION MAN IN THE CITY.

from midnight. Almost before the ink was dry on this document General Master Workman Sovereign, of the K. of L., placed the official seal of the order upon a manifesto appealing to the order, and through it to the whole people, to lay down the implements of toil. This order, request or whatever it might properly be designated was wired at once to the officers of every district assembly, generally to its immediate transmission to the executive head of each local assembly. The organization of the Knights and its means of communicating with the individual members is so perfect that it was the opinion at headquarters that every Knight of Labor in labor would be made acquainted with the ultimatum by midnight.

A READY RESPONSE.

District Assembly No. 24, representing every local assembly in Chicago and surrounding towns, was the first to respond to the executive appeal, and this evening by formal resolution it declared it the duty of all members within its jurisdiction to carry out the suggestions of Grand Master Workman Sovereign. Around the town the new order of arrests while it intensified the strained feeling referred to failed to produce any prolonged manifestations, either of approval or indignation. They came like free citizens and enjoyed the hospitality of the district attorney's office while waiting

ALL MEN

Young, old or middle-aged, who find themselves nervous, weak and exhausted, who are broken down from excess or overwork, resulting in many of the following symptoms: Mental depression, premature old age, loss of vitality, loss of memory, bad dreams, dizziness of sight, palpitation of the heart, emaciation, lack of energy, pain in the kidneys, headaches, pimples on the face and body, itching or peculiar sensation about the scrotum, wasting of the organs, dizziness, spots before the eyes, twitching of the face, nervousness, loss of appetite, loss of sleep, loss of power, tenderness of the scalp and spine, weak and flabby muscles, desire to sleep, failure to be rested by sleep, constipation, dullness of hearing, loss of voice, desire for solitude, excitability of temper, swollen eyes, surrounded with LEADEN CIRCLES, oily looking skin, etc., are all symptoms of nervous debility that lead to insanity unless cured. The spring or vital force being lost its tension every function wanes in consequence. Those who through abuse committed in ignorance, may be permanently cured. Send your address and 10c in stamps for book on diseases peculiar to man, sent sealed. Address M. V. LUBON, 24 Macdonnell avenue, Toronto, Ont., Canada. Please mention this paper.

for bail, put their signatures to the bonds as a matter of personal recognizance and then returned to their headquarters to resume the work that had been temporarily interrupted. Their appearance was the signal for enthusiastic cheers and greetings from the crowd in waiting.

THE INDICTED MEN.

CHICAGO, July 10.—The full list of men indicted includes Eugene V. Debs, Geo. W. Seward, Sylvester Kelleher, L. W. Kelleher, Jas. Murwin, Lloyd Hotchkiss, A. Paizback, H. Elfin, Jas. Hammond, Wm. Smith, John Westerbrook, Edward O'Neill, Chas. Nailer, John Duffy, Wm. McMullen, E. Shelby, Fred Ketcham and John W. Doyle.

THE PENALTY.

They are indicted for conspiracy, which is punishable by a fine of from \$1,000 to \$2,000, or imprisonment for not more than two years, and also to hindering the laws of the United States, which is a much more serious offense, punishable by a fine of from \$300 to \$5,000 or imprisonment for not more than six years.

Earthquake Shocks

Paralyze the People of Turkey's Capital.

Indications of a Tieup in the Spanish Cortes.

The Chinese Government Does Not Intend to Evacuate Corea—A French Pathological Expert's Opinion on the Suspected Canadian Cattle.

British Cabinet in Council.

LONDON, July 10.—A Cabinet council lasting an hour and a half today was held for the purpose of discussing Lord Salisbury's anti-Anarchist proposal. Lord Rosebery presided.

Tieup in the Spanish Cortes.

MADRID, July 10.—In consequence of the obstructive tactics resorted to to-day by the Carlisle and Republican deputies and the quarrels among the deputies the Cortes will likely be closed this week without adopting the budget and other pending Government measures.

Consternation at Constantinople.

CONSTANTINOPLE, July 10.—Two violent earthquake shocks were felt here at 1:30 this afternoon. Each shock lasted twenty seconds and some damage was done. The inhabitants are fleeing from their homes in anticipation of more shocks. Several persons are reported to have been killed. Two disastrous fires have already occurred and telegraphic communication is interrupted.

China Will Not Evacuate Corea.

BERLIN, July 10.—It is learned here that the Chinese Government has no intention of evacuating Corea, even if Japan withdraws.

The retention of a Chinese garrison in Corea is assumed to be an assertion of Chinese suzerainty over the country.

Sir William's Future.

LONDON, July 10.—Sir William Harcourt's retirement to Malwood, his country seat, has given fresh life to the long current rumors of his coming resignation. I presume his visit to that moderately cool retreat implies nothing more than a natural desire for fresh air, not now or ever attainable in London. He has been very hard worked and seized the very first opportunity of rest. That is all. The Queen, who is not obliged to take account of human weaknesses or necessities, has abridged his holiday by a summons to Windsor today. Next week he resumes his Parliamentary duties. When or whether he will relinquish them for good is not known, not even known, I think, to Sir William Harcourt. Nor do I believe there is any real foundation for the stories that have been afloat; still less that he seriously meditates withdrawing from public life.

The Cattle Disease Question.

LONDON, July 10.—Dr. Alexander Smith, the well known veterinary expert, of Toronto, who is now in London, says he has seen Prof. Noard, of Paris, the leading pathological authority in France, in regard to the alleged cases of pleuro-pneumonia in Canadian cattle. Dr. Noard expressed himself to Dr. Smith as positive that the lungs of the animals submitted to him for examination did not indicate contagious pleuro-pneumonia, but merely the ordinary non-contagious bronchial pneumonia.

Late Canadian News.

Lord Aberdeen to be Banqueted at Halifax—A Newspaper Man Chaps Down a Telephone Pole.

The railway troubles in the United States are having an appreciable effect on tourist travel in Canada this year.

Lord Aberdeen has accepted the invitation of the national societies of Halifax to attend a banquet given in his honor.

Gurdy Clark, 5 years of age, son of Wm. Clark, plasterer, Owen Sound, fell off the dock while playing on Tuesday and was drowned.

Dougal Gillis, the father of George Gillis, of Glenora, has escaped from the Detroit sanitarium and it is feared he has made away with himself.

The Compagnie Generale Des Bazaars of Montreal, which recently failed, had liabilities of \$150,000; assets, \$185,000; \$25,000 of this is bad debts.

Since the date on which Hon. Mr. Daly, Minister of the Interior, commenced to dispose of the Thunders Bay lands over 200 applicants have appeared. The majority of the purchasers are said to be either Americans or residents of Gannanquo.

A commercial traveler named Alfred Francis, 35 years of age, lately in the employ of C. Alfred Chulicoff, of Montreal, committed suicide Tuesday morning by jumping out of a third story window of the Brunswick Hotel at Sorel, Que.

Mr. L. J. Demeris, proprietor of the newspaper "L'Evenement," Quebec, on Monday night cut down a Bell Telephone Company pole, newly erected in front of his office. The telephone company has erected another pole at the same place, and say the law shall take its course in the matter, which incurs imprisonment.

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All-Wool French Twills, double fold	reduced to 21c
All-Wool French Cashmere, double fold	reduced to 25c
All-Wool French Stripes	reduced to 35c
All our 85c, 75c, 70c and 65c Fancy Dress Goods	reduced to 50c

LOOK AT OUR WINDOWS.

SILKS.

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Plain Bengaline Silks	reduced to 35c
Navy and White Polka Dots	reduced to 44c
Extra Wide Shot Rhadamars	reduced to 38c
Pure Silk Shot Surahs	reduced to 59c
Pure Silk Black Surah, extra heavy	reduced to 75c
Pure Silk Black Chinas	reduced to 40c

WASH GOODS.

Extra Fine English Shakers	reduced to 12c
Fine Twilled Ceylon Flannels	reduced to 18c
Fine Surah Twills, stripes and dots	reduced to 15c
Fine French Sateens, 40c, 35c & 30c quality	reduced to 18c
Fine French Chambrays	reduced to 12 1/2c
White Stripes Swiss Muslin	reduced to 16c
White Yosemite Stripes	reduced to 12 1/2c
White Scotch Muslins	reduced to 7c

MILLINERY.

30c and 35c Sailor Hats	reduced to 15c
60c, 65c and 75c Sailor Hats	reduced to 50c
Extra Large Corass Straws	reduced to 15c

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