

Local and Other Items

An official announcement, received from Berlin, states: Prince Maximilian of Baden has been appointed German Chancellor.

All factories and business houses in St. Quentin which were likely to compete against German industries, were methodically destroyed by the Germans.

According to a despatch from Zurich, Switzerland, to the exchange Telegraph Company, Baron Von Hussarek, Austrian Prime Minister, and his entire cabinet have resigned.

London advices state: The Allied Governments have decided formally to recognize the belligerent states of the Arab forces fighting as auxiliaries with the Allies against the common enemy Palestine and Syria.

Ottawa advices state: General Sir Arthur Currie has cabled an official denial to the story which has been current that he was resigning command of the Canadian Corps to take command of a British army.

Washington advices state: Germany's peace-note was delivered to President Wilson personally today by Frederick O. Linder, an attaché of the Swiss legation. This gave rise to suggestions that it came from Emperor William himself.

In the twelve months just ended, the stupendous total of over \$90,000,000 worth of meat and dairy products has been purchased in Canada by the British authorities. All the commodities bought were produced on Canadian farms, and the returns go to the farmers.

According to a despatch from Sofia, the first decree signed by King Boris was one demobilizing the Bulgarian army. Former King Ferdinand left Bulgaria Friday night. Before signing his declaration of abdication he received the various party leaders, who all expressed approval of his decision.

Four persons were killed when their automobile was struck by a freight train on the Aroostook Valley Railroad at Parson's Crossing, near Bangor, Maine, late Friday night. The dead are Wm. Kinney and his eighteen year old daughter Gladys, of Bloomfield N. B., and Stanley and Hanford Kinney, brothers of William, of Washburne, Maine.

Unequivocal and forceful rejection of the peace proposals of Prince Maximilian are vigorously announced by the press of the United States, from all sections of the country, from Maine to California. The nation's newspapers emphasized the demand that no peace terms should be considered by the Allied nations until Germany proffers her sword to the Allied commander-in-chief, in token of unconditional surrender. The Paris newspapers are unanimous in their demand for complete victory. The present peace move is sneered at. A demand is made for the entire submission of Germany and that the Germans be disarmed.

The epidemic of Spanish influenza which for the past few weeks has prevailed throughout the United States and Canada has been extremely fatal in large cities. Boston, in proportion to population, seems to have been the greatest sufferer of all, hundreds upon hundreds have died from the disease from day to day, and thousands upon thousands have been stricken. Calls have gone out to towns and cities, not only in Massachusetts, but in Canada, for medical and nursing assistance. Many have gone, both doctors and nurses, from Halifax, St. John and other places in Canada. But Canada's own cities, Montreal and other large centres, have been and are extreme sufferers. Fatalities have been most numerous. The disease is not only epidemic, but contagious in the very worst way. Our own city has a large number of cases at the present time, and there have been a few fatalities thus far. It is hoped that better weather conditions may bring about a cessation of the ravages of this extremely destructive malady.

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A severe frost was recorded over the entire Quebec district, Oct. 2nd. Snow fell in the remote sections of Beauce, near the main frontier.

According to the Cologne Gazette, a delegation of Hungarian statesmen, headed by Premier Wekerle, has arrived at Vienna, in connection with a new peace move.

Gabriele D'Annunzio, the Italian author-aviator who on Sept. 26 flew from Turin to Chalons, behind the French front, a distance of about 290 miles on Thursday made a return flight from the French front to Milan in three hours and ten minutes.

Amsterdam advices, of Oct. 5, state, King Ferdinand, of Bulgaria is reported to have abdicated the throne in favor of the Crown Prince, Boris, who has already assumed power, according to Basel despatch to the Havas agency quoting advices from Vienna.

Washington advices state that Spanish influenza continues to spread in army camps. More than 14,000 new cases have been reported to the office of the surgeon-general during the 24 hours ending at noon on Thursday. This was an increase over Wednesday of 3,600 cases. Pneumonia cases also increased 1,003 and 300 deaths.

The Cheese Board met in Charlottetown Friday, Sept. 4, with a good attendance. The President, Mr. George Brown occupied the chair. The cable message from Brookville read: "2,500 cheese offered; 1,300 cheese sold at 24c. Curb price 14c. higher." The cheese offered were as follows: New Glasgow 200, Stanley Bridge, 250; Ken-Kensington, 1000; Hillsboro, 30; Emerald, 500; Cornwall, 80. Mr. R. E. Mutch bid 24c. and secured New Glasgow, Stanley Bridge, Emerald, and Cornwall.

In view of the prevalence of influenza and in order to adopt every precaution against its spread in Charlottetown, the Board of Health decided on Saturday evening that churches, schools and theatres should be closed until further notice. In accordance with this regulation, it was announced in St. Dunstan's Cathedral at the Masses on Sunday that, for the present, no public functions would be held in the church. Masses, as usual, would be celebrated on weekdays. As there was to be no Vespers or October Devotions on Sunday evening, Benediction with rosary, was given after the eleven o'clock Mass.

The great shell loading plant of T. A. Gillespie at Morgan, N. J., one of the largest plants of its kind in the United States was in flames, following a series of terrible explosions on Friday last. About six thousand persons, many of them women, were employed in the works which covers several thousand acres. Doctors who returned from Morgan with patients expressed the belief that at least one hundred persons had been killed, many injured being brought to Perth Amboy. Another terrific explosion occurred at 10.05 a. m. Saturday. Buildings rocked at Perth Amboy. As a measure of precaution the authorities ordered the evacuation of all towns within a ten mile radius of Morgan.

Ottawa advices indicate that the alien problem in Canada as far as Greece, Italy and Belgium is concerned has been solved. The government has been officially notified that these three countries have agreed to sign "slackers" treaties with Canada, similar to the one in effect with the United States, which provides for a reciprocal conscription of men for military service. This means that all Greeks, Italians and Belgians of military age in Canada will either have to enlist in the armies of their own countries within a stated period or else get drafted into the Canadian army. It is estimated that there are at least 25,000 to 30,000 Italians and Greeks of military age chiefly in the large centres of eastern Canada.

Engineers Quit And Steamers Tied Up

Newcastle, Oct. 5.—The steamer "Max Aitken," of the Cist hain Red-bank route, was tied up several days this week on account of the engineer, who had been verbally engaged for the whole season, leaving to take a job somewhere else. He had been on the staff for several years, receiving in that time several increases of pay, and has guaranteed to stay till the close of navigation this fall. He struck for higher pay a few days ago, and the company refused to change the agreement, which had been made before witnesses, and the engineer left. The boat will be back on the route very shortly.

Two Inches Of Snow In Victoria County

Grand Falls, Oct. 6.—Snow made its appearance here yesterday and today. Yesterday's fall amounted to about an inch; today's reaching well over the inch mark. The weather is quite chilly, and every indication shows that the cold season is on, as mother nature has garbed herself in a white gown. Fortunately most of the crops are gathered in, but the recent fall will deter early ploughing operations to some extent.

Prodigal Waste By Big Earners

War Prosperity Has Led to Injudicious Spending. No Thought of Lean Years Ahead.

Side by side with a good deal of thrift, there is a good deal of thriftlessness among us just now. In the writer's immediate neighborhood in the East end of Toronto, and no doubt it is the same in other places, unthrift is quite as much in evidence as is thrift. It is surprising that this should be the case in this neighborhood, for it is one in which, only the year before the first year of the war, the people, very many of them, experienced the pinch of dire poverty. Work was scarce. Many who had bought their houses could not keep up the instalments, or pay the taxes due on them. Many who lived in rented houses could not pay their rent. Yet, although this was only between four and five years ago, many of the people who suffered most have already forgotten that when they went hungry, and, in most cases, almost starving. They don't realize that what then was may be again. They don't believe it. They think that the present boom—for wages are quite abnormally high—will last for ever.

BOUGHT TWO CARS.

Here is a concrete case. A certain man who, four or five years ago, lacked food and all the necessities of life, is today making big money at munitions. He is not putting by a cent. In the three years and more during which he has been working on munitions, he has bought himself two cars. His first car didn't last long. He gave the poor thing no rest. When it was "all in" he bought another. Yet this man will cudge for clothes for his children, and send his children to the school dentist.

Now when the call is for economy, many women whose husbands are making big money, are outrageously extravagant in clothes. One of them in the same locality is so in love with fine clothes that she was seen wearing a silk dress when scrubbing the floor. Until her husband got his present \$50 a week job, they had never had more than \$20 a week to get along on. They have nothing saved (as she admits) and if the man was out of a job tomorrow—all they would have to show as resultant from their present prosperity would be a quantity of partly-worn fine clothes.

EATING THEIR EARNINGS.

Many families are literally eating up their big earnings. One that I know will give \$9.50 for a leg of lamb for Sunday dinner. The father takes to work for his unchickened ham bought cooked at a store, for which a big price is paid. The butcher who serves them says he could not begin to afford the expensive food they consume in large quantities. War-time prosperity is just giving them a good time—for a time. What of the "lean years" that may be ahead?

Plenty Of Moose And Deer Reported

The merchants of the forest are most plentiful in many sections of the province of N. B. In Southern Charlotte County a few city gentlemen made a tour in the quest of the big ones, and spent four days in the forests, seeing 18 moose and three deer. On the second day they captured one with a 47-inch spread; and on the third day succeeded in landing a deer with a fine spread of antlers. While proceeding back to the city they broke a rear spring on their auto, and ran into a rut, putting their rear axle out of business. But they forgot their trouble, as they were well awarded on their successful hunting trip. Another car landed them safely in the city.

The Market Prices.

Table listing market prices for various goods: Butter .047 to 0.00, Eggs per doz. .048 to 0.00, Fowls each .100 to 1.10, Chickens per pair .085 to 1.25, Flour (per cwt.) .010 to 0.16, Beef (small) .010 to 0.16, Beef (quarter) .008 to 0.11, Mutton per lb. .011 to 0.00, Pork .020 to 0.22, Potatoes .060 to 0.05, Hay, per 100 lbs. .080 to 0.85, Black Oats .075 to 0.80, Hides (per lb.) .016 to 0.00, Calf Skins (per lb.) .035 to 0.00, Sheep Pelts .125 to 1.50, Oatmeal (per cwt.) .000 to 00.00, Turnips .000 to 0.20, Turkeys (per lb.) .025 to 0.30, Pressed Hay .200 to 20.00, Straw .060 to 0.60, Ducks per pair .155 to 2.00

DIED.

MORGAN—In this city on Sept. 30th, James Morgan, at the age of 80 years. R. I. P. HERREL—At the City Hospital, on Wednesday, Oct. 2nd, Mary E. Herrel, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Herrel, Weymouth Street, aged 32 years. R. I. P.

CLARKIN—Sunday, Oct. 6th, at the Charlottetown Hospital, after a short illness, Patrick Clarkin in the 68th year of his age. R. I. P.

HARPER—At the P. E. Island hospital, Oct. 2nd, 1918, Miss Dinah H. Harper, aged 77 years.

McCABE—On October 5th, 1918, Mand, daughter of Edward and Annie McCabe, of this city aged 18 years.

CANADA, Province of Prince Edward Island.

In the Probate Court.

Isabella McAulay, late of Annapolis, Lot or Township Number Fifty-six, in King's County, Prince Edward Island, Widow, deceased, testate.

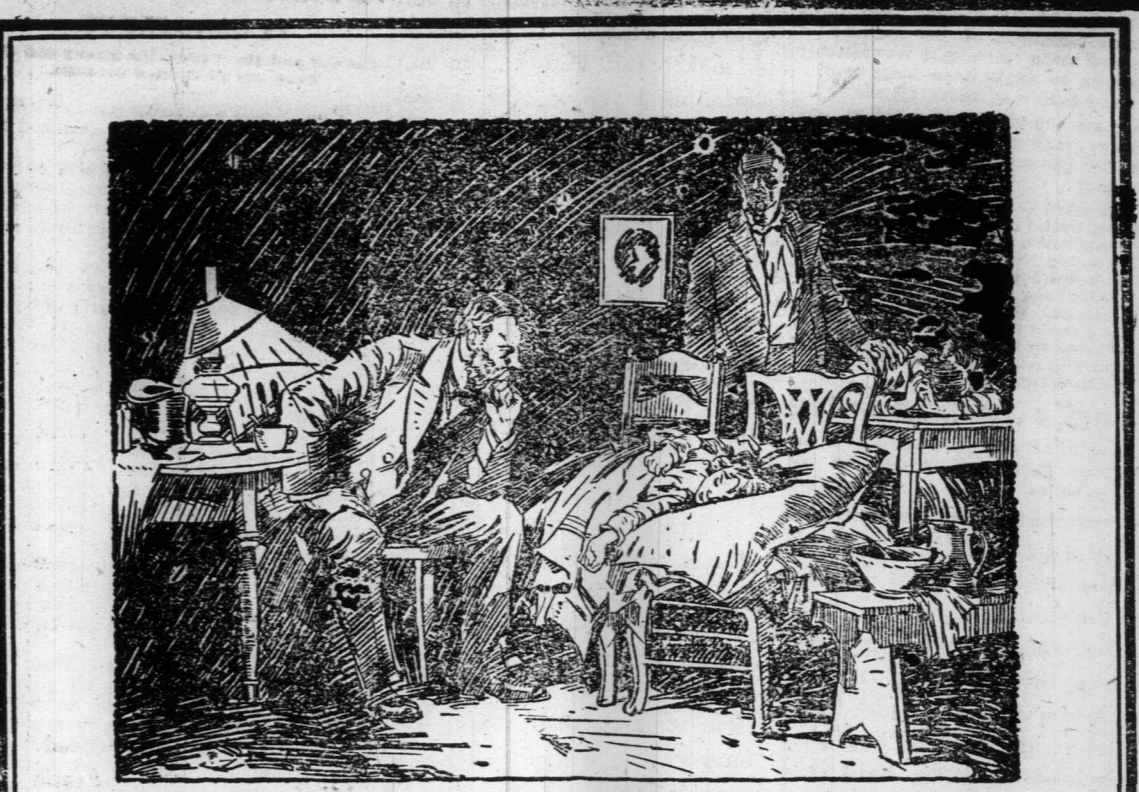
To the Sheriff of the County of King's County, or to any Constable or any literate person within the said County:

GREETING.

WHEREAS James Aneas Macdonald and Angus David Macdonald, both of Durrell, in King's County aforesaid, the Executors of the last Will and Testament of the said Isabella McAulay, deceased, have, by their petition now on file, prayed that all persons interested in the said Estate may appear and show cause, if any they can, why the accounts of the said Estate now on file in the said Court should not be passed, and why the said Estate should not be closed.

You are therefore required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to appear before me at a Probate Court to be held in my Chambers, in the Law Courts Building, in Charlottetown, in Queen's County, on Thursday, the Seventeenth day of October next, at the hour of Eleven o'clock in the forenoon, to show cause why the accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and why the said Estate should not be closed. Given under my hand and the Seal of the said Court this fifth day of September A. D. 1918.

(Signed) ANEAS A. MACDONALD, Judge of Probate.



TO every home there comes a time when every thought, every hope, every prayer for the future centres on the recovery of one loved one. In that hour of anguish, every means to recovery is sought—the highest medical skill, trained nurses, costly treatment. Does the price matter?

It may be so great as to stagger the imagination—a sum beyond the possible. But does anyone ask, "Can we do it?" Money or no money, they do it. And somehow they pay. It may mean doing without things they think they need. It may mean privations, sacrifices, hardships. They make unbelievable savings, they achieve the impossible, but they get the money to pay. To-day in this critical period of our nationhood, there is imperative need for MONEY—vast sums of money. Only one way now remains to obtain it. The nation must save, every community, every family, every individual Canadian must save. If anyone says "I cannot save" let him consider to what extent he would pinch himself to relieve the sufferings of a loved one at home; and surely he would not pinch less for our fighting brothers in France. Without suffering actual privations, nearly every family in Canada can reduce its standard of living, can practice reasonable thrift, can make cheerful sacrifice to enrich the life-blood of the nation. You who read this, get out pencil and paper NOW. Set down the items of your living expense. Surely you will find some items there you can do without. Determine to do without them. Start TO-DAY. Save your money so that you may be in a position to lend it to your country in its time of need.

Published under the authority of the Minister of Finance of Canada.

CARTER'S Feed and Grain Store. We carry large stocks of Bran, Middlings, Oil Cake, Calf Meal, Corn Meal, Cracked Corn, Rolled Oats, Flour, Graham Flour, Black and White Feed Oats, Pressed Hay, Pressed Straw, Feed Wheat for poultry, Chicken Feed, Scratch Feed, Ground Oyster Shells, Cotton Seed Meal, Sugar Beet Meal, Cracked Grain, Milk Mash and Egg Mash for laying hens, Flax Seed, Pure Linseed Meal, Charcoal for poultry, Alfalfa Meal, Bird Seed, Bird Gravel, Ground Poultry Bone, Beef & Bone Scraps, Leg Bands, Wire Hen's Nests, Drinking Fountains, &c. &c., all at LOWEST PRICES. WHOLESALE and RETAIL. Carter & Co., Ltd Seed Warehouse, Queen Street. W. J. P. McMILLAN, M.D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. J. D. STUART, Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public. Money to Loan on Real Estate. Job Printing Done at Herald Office.

Are You Far Sighted? Must you hold the book or paper at arm's length to get the proper focus. If so, you will be "far sighted" in a proper sense if you come to us at once for a remedy.

Near Sighted People. See clearly close by, and for this reason try to get along without glasses, thereby suffering endless misery, and sometimes blindness follows. We are competent to examine and fit your eyes with the proper glasses, and guarantee satisfaction. Orders by mail promptly filled. E. W. Taylor, Optician, Watchmaker, and Jeweler. South Side of Queen Square, CHARLOTTETOWN - P. E. I.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Stone at Souris, P. E. I. will be received until 12 o'clock noon, TUESDAY, Sept. 17, 1918, for the delivery and placing of stone on portions of the seaward side of the Souris Breakwater, King's County, P. E. I. Plans and forms of contract can be seen and specification and forms of tenders obtained at this Department, at the office of the District Engineers at Charlottetown, P. E. I., St. John, N. B., and at Post Office, Souris, P. E. I. Tenders will not be considered unless made on printed forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the conditions contained therein. Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 p.c. of the amount of tender. War Loan Bonds of the Dominion will also be accepted as security, or war bonds and cheques if required to make up an odd amount. NOTE—Blue prints can be obtained at this Department by depositing an accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$20, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, which will be returned if the intending bidder submits a regular bid. By order, R. C. DESROCHERS, Secretary. Department of Public Works, Ottawa, August 26, 1918. Sept. 4, 1918—21

Mortgage Sale. There will be sold, by Public Auction, in front of the Court House, Souris, in King's County, on Wednesday, the Sixteenth day of October, 1918, at the hour of Twelve o'clock, noon: ALL THAT tract, piece or parcel of land situated, lying and being on Lot or Township Number Forty-four, in King's County, in Prince Edward Island, bounded and described as follows, that is to say: Commencing on the Southern side of the road leading from Lower Rollo Bay to Souris West, at the Eastern boundary of a piece of land formerly held by Gabriel Deagle, and now in the possession of Moses Broe, and running thence East along said road seven chains and ninety links; thence according to the magnetic north of 1764 South 28°30' West Seven chains and seventy-two links; thence South Fifty-six degrees west parallel with the South-eastern boundary of the said piece of land in possession of Moses Broe to the Gulf Shore; thence Northwestwardly along said shore to the aforesaid Southern boundary of land in possession of Moses Broe, and thence along said boundary North 56° East Twenty-three chains and thirty links and North 28°30' East four chains and thirty links to the place of commencement, having a breadth at right angles of four chains and thirty links and an average length of twenty-nine chains, and containing Twelve acres of land, a little more or less. The above Sale is made under and by virtue of a Power of Sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage bearing date the Second day of August, A. D. 1915, and made between Peter Warner of Souris West, in King's County, in Prince Edward Island, Truckman, and Josephine Warner, his wife, of the one part, and the undersigned of the other part, and because of default having been made in the interest secured thereby. For further particulars apply to A. F. McQuaid, Solicitor, Souris. Dated this Twenty-eighth day of August, A. D. 1918. HENRY DINGWELL, Mortgagee. Sept. 11, 1918—41

Public Notice. Notice is hereby given that under the Imperial Army Act, a soldier of the Regular Forces can not be placed under stoppages of pay for a private debt. If the inhabitants resident within this district suffer soldiers of the Permanent Force or Canadian Expeditionary Force to contract debts, they do so at their own risk. E. C. ASHTON, Major-General, Acting Adjutant General, Ottawa, Sept. 9, 1918. Sept. 25, 1918—21

LIME! We have on hand a quantity of St. John LIME In Barrels and Casks. PHONE 111 G. LYONS & Co. Mortgages. Sept 11 1918—41