

# CANTED MINISTERSON PE

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## Bolshevist Schemes For a Revolt In Indi

### **WJLL MAKE BIG EEFORT TO** PEOPLE WESTERN CANADA

Government Announces Its Immigration Policy.

An immigration policy that is calculated to people Canada's western lands and to check the flow to the cities where the unemployed problem is still a serious one in the winter months has been finally approved by the King cabinet and announced by Hon. Charles Stewart, minister of the interior, immigration and colonization.

A careful survey of conditions in the regions from which it is hoped to get the right kind of settlers for Canada is the first item on the Then a conference will be called at Ottawa of representative officials of the department of immigration and the field officers at which each year's program will be carefully planned.

The prime purpose of the policy is to get people "who will engage in agriculture, household work and 'teen age boys and girls." There will be close co-operation with and every encouragement given to the Canadian Colonization Association. The federal and the provincial governments will work together in getting agricultural workers from Europe and seeing that those workers are properly established on the

Repatriation of Canadians who have in recent years gone to the New England States will also be exploited to the fullest extent.

GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM.

Following is the memorandum announcing the government's im-

The government of Canada have been giving attention to the whole question of immigration, and the minister, Hon. Charles Stewart, and the officials of the department, having in mind the state-ment of the prime minister that our agricultural settlers must be carefully selected in the country of origin, wisely directed on arrival went into the filling of the ware so that they will not drift into the ranks of the unemployed in our houses would care to repeat the cities, and so placed on the land that they will become substantial citizens of the Dominion, decided that the first thing to do is to have a survey of conditions existing in the countries from which we might

expect to derive our settlers, as well as throughout Canada.

"In order to co-rodinate the efforts of the officials in those countrie with the officials in Canada so as to secure the best class of settlers and locate them on land where they will have the best chance to succeed, the minister has interviewed the peovincial governments and discussed the question very thoroughly with them, and has succeeded in securing their hearty co-operation in the work.

To Hold Conference.

"Later a conference will be called at Ottawa of representatives and officials of those governments and filed officers of the Dominion departments of immigration, at which a definite program will be set

government could open the gates and greatly increase the number of the values represented in lost ism of Lenine. Let large numbers of Indians welcome both these immigrants coming from Great Britain and the continent where wages and lost production, there philosophies. there are many thousands of artisans, professional men, and dwellers would be such an array of facts as in cities who would gladly come to Canada. If Canada had more would account for much of the places for city workers these would make most desirable citizens, but with urban employment in its present state it is deemed unwise to add still more to the numbers looking for work in the cities.

RESTRICT FIRST EFFORTS.

"Our activities for the present must therefore be confined to people

"A committee representative of the government, have had many ances of the war years and the conferences with the Canadian Colonization Association, an organization backed by private capital that is going to endeavour to settle the problem of adjusting wage annually a large acreage of lands lying adjacent to the railways in sclaes to living conditions recur This organization is endeavouring to work in conjunction rently acute in all lines of induswith the British Overseas Settlement scheme as well as bringing try. The United States, as the settlers with means from Great Britain, United States, Scandinavia Chicago Daily News points out and the continent. They will also encourage emigration from our is still in the throes of wage recities to the country. The government will assist them with a grant adjustments and it is earnestly

in order that they may thoroughly organize their welfare scheme.

within the provinces. It is hoped they can be settled in congenial cr who will urge upon embattled surroundings so far as churches, schools and social activities are concerned.

The provinces is trained upon embattled tribunal of the intellect trade unions a strategic peace similar to the labor truce that is

CHILDREN FOR RURAL HOMES.

"A very important field in the opinion of the minister is that to of Great Britain? be dealt with in bringing to Canada carefully selected boys and girls returning prosperity rests upon from Great Britain. Mr. J. Bogue Smart who is in charge of the juthere are a very large number of desirable children who can be brought to Canada, and he is now engaged in working out arrangements for Labor shortages are reported in

### DISCUSS NEW ORDER

The effect of the new order, however, is as yet by no day means clear and representative ter/ civil servants are reluctant to

er to-night or to-morrow night to unionists—they have

without the permission of their deputy minister, has created a widespread interest n the civil legislation, but stated that the day night and consider the mat-

### FAIR WAGES OR REVOLOTION

"Fair wages or revolution" was the motto on the banner borne in labor parade the other day by in alderman of Sydney. Among hose in the parade were two members of the city council. During he meeting which followed one of speakers remarked that they passed the warehouses filled with food but could not get it. But if we were organized a hundred per cent strong," he observed "we could have all the food we want. You might be hungry in the morning, but as soon as it got dark you could have all you want.

To which a person in the audience gave the bovious interpretation "We're going to take it." Doubt-less if labor were organized "one hundred per cent." strong, is would not be a difficult thing to take forcible possession of the warehouses; but who would refill them when they were emptied If warehouses could be replenished every time they weer robbed the situation would be ideal from the standpoint of the Sydney revolutionaries, but it is doubtful whether those whose industry and toil went into the filling of the wareexperiment many times

Statistics recently collected in dicate that in the nine years ending with 1922 there have been in United States a total of 26,000 strikes, or about 1,000 more than took place in the quarter of a cen-tury from 1881 to 1906 inclusive. According to the figures the smal-lest number of strikes in any year of the nine was 1,204 in 1914, and the largest number was 4,324 in These figures tell little in 1917. present lagging prosperity. But increased in the last decade. years that have followed made yearning for a period of industrial

Commenting on the frequency preached by enlightened leaders

### **ELABORATE SYSTEM OF PROPOGANDA** RECENT HARDRHIPS OF THE POOR PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY

It is well known that since the October revolution of 1917, the Soviet government of Russia has spared no effort to stir up trouble for Great Britain in the East. Lenine has declared the British mpire Nto be the greatest obstacle to the spread of Bolshevism and he has always regarded Russia as only the starting point of the new economic system introduced by him which he hoped to see established every country in the world. Of the British Empire, Egypt and India seemed to be the most vulnerable parts, and it is accordingly towards those countries that the Bolshevist attacks have been direct-It will be remembered that in 1920 Russia and Turkey concluded an alliance, and the almost incredible thing that these two traditional nemies should come together was brought about by common opposition to Great Britain. It has also been known that Bolshevist money has been finding its way into the hands of the tribesmen to the north of India for the purpose of encouraging them to make raids on British territory, and even into the hands of extremists in India itself, Russian power, which for a period after the 1917 revolution had receded from Central Asia, has now again spread itself over that immense territory and is only separated from India by Persia and Afghanistan. The attraction of India is now felt more intensely than ever. The Soviet government has not only followed in the footsteps of the czar's governnt by attempting to establish Russian influence in Persia and Afghanistan through diplomatic means, but they have adopted nethods of attacking Great Britain in India, which are peculiar to

PROPAGANDIST TRAINING SCHOOLS

In Samarkand they have established a school where men are trained to carry Bolshevistic propaganda through the entire East. This is the place where a "Red Congress" was held in 1920. In February 1921, the school had over 1,000 Hindus on its rolls. Converts from this school have been sent as missionaries to India and have estab-lished their classes, as it is boasted, "under the very eyes of the Eng-

Another centre where propaganda is directed aganst India is Berlin, where a group of Indians have been helped by Russian gold to carry on their revolutionary plans. One of their methods is to advertise in India the advantages of German over English universities in order to divert Indian students from England and to bring them under anti-British influence.

Perhaps, however, the most insidious methods of the Bolshevists is their attempt to get control of the extremist section of the Indian press by offering them a news service at a nominal cost.

PRINCIPLES ENTIRELY DIFFERENT.

It is truly wonderful how discontent, once started, will rapidly pread over a country and find fuel to feed it in almost everything. and officials of those governments and field officers of the Dominion departments of immigration, at which a definite program will be set out for each year's activities.

"There is a tendency in some quarters to ask why the volume of immigration is not larger, and to urge that it be nereased. The number of man-hours lost, with

Where, however, an explanation for this reception of Bolshevism might be sought in vain in intellectual principles it may be found in emotions which are common both to the Bolshevists and the followers crying over spilled milk furnishes of Ghandi. One of these emotions is a profound sympathy with the little guidance for the future. It esems more profitable to ask why the number of strikes has so greathand, poverty has been glorified by religion as a means of spiritual who will engage in agriculture and household work and to 'teen age One answer comes readily enough. Progress. It was never safe to insult the poor; one might be insulting boys and girls. was an act which offended the Deity and would bring retribution.

SYMPATHY FOR THE POOR.

It has always been thought that the poor had moral claims on the rich and there was no great event in the life of the latter which was not sanctified by feeding the poor or some other act of charity, Nowadays that sense of duty seems to have gone, and the rights which the law gives are a cold and insufficient substitute. The economic changes taking place in India are accentuateding the distress of the poor. The cottage industries—which Ghandi is attempting to revive—are doomed and must give way to factory production, the introduction of which has a substitute of the latter which was a fundational relations, which provides for compulsory which provides for compulsory. With their assistance and that of John B. Lennon of the Department of Labor, it was, after much discussion, arranged to set up a "supreme court for the building trades" to be made up of representatives of all elements in the industry—the investor in the person of the architect, the contractors, the engineers, and labor, are doomed and must give way to factory production, the introduction of the Kansas Industrial Act, Mr Huggins is beyond doubt well qualified to with the latter in the minority.

Accordingly, nine months later in Atlantic City, the National are doomed and must give way to factory production, the introduction of which has caused as much suffering in India as it did in
Europe a centruly ago. The war has raised prices and intensified the
misery. It is no wonder that everywhere in India there is an outery

"Labor can be protected from a
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strategic peace or truce that is the motion which prepares the way for Bolshevism is hostility industrial warfare."

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Probably the general public still knows the Industrial Act, on account of its conflict with Alexagement of two account of its conflict with Alexagement and the Bolshevist. This hostility might have had some account of its conflict with Alexagement and the Bolshevist. This hostility might have had some account of its conflict with Alexagement of the American Federation of Labor, as secretary, but without a vote.

To this body the seconder building trades unions, with William J. Spencer, secretary of the evils that follow in the wake of industrial warfare."

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To this body the seconder of the American Federation of Labor, as secretary, but without a vote. aliment from the desire for self-government, but by far the greater ander Howat and the United employers to stand on the specifications. Each group further part of it has come from an unreasoning atnagonism to the west and Mine Workers, and having taken western civilization, and where it is felt among the common people in from a campaign of misrepresentation and libel carried on by untactular exhibition of its powers, in any dispute in the future, work should continue, and that the scrupulous leaders. For instance, the poor Mohammedans are led has lost both knowledge and into Canada, and he is now engaged in working out arrangements for the paleing of them in rural homes of Canada.

"Another promising field is that off the repatriation of many of our splendid Canadian people who in recent years have gone to the New England States. It is hoped to attract a very large number of them back to their native provinces as well as to western Canada.

"The minister is very optimistic with respect to the future, especially in view of the splendid crops which have been harvested this year throughout Canada and which will materially improve conditions. A continuation of our present prosperous conditions will undeadly in the near future, make it possible to absorb not only agriculturists but all those people in other walks of file who are anxious to come to Canada from Great Britain and elsewhere."

Service Employees stated the morning that a meeting of his dealth in any employer's mind.

The strikes of coal miners and rail-tree is no future, especially in the near future, make it possible to absorb not only against the actions of the strikes of coal miners and rail-tree is so little constructive thought in the country that the chaos to the strick of south values. Some there is no dealth in any employer's mind.

The strikes of coal miners and rail-tree is so little constructive thought in the country that the chaos to the country is transported to the province of the province of the province as well as to both knowledge and mark the took of the structure of the the work in dispute. Strate of Kansas. Currious in the work in dispute. The work in a word, an end to delays in construction of a mark the work in dispute. Strate of Kansas. Currious in the work in dispute. The strikes of the structure of the structure of the privilege of doing work end of the structure. Structure is constructive to the privilege of doing work end of the structure of the privilege of doing work when the structure of the privilege of doing work in the work in dispute. The strikes of coal miners and rail-tree is not into

make comments on it

of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to

Mr. H. C. House, presidents of is away from the city on sick take on the 17th of September, when the city on sick take on the 17th of September, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remaind. Lathering is to shaving the city of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remaind. Lathering is to shaving the city of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remainder of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remainder of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remainder of the city of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remainder of the city of the Civil Service Federation, that dose of castor oil we had to or other, begot this thought in my said: "It's getting so all the remainder of the city of the city

morning that a meeting of his doubt in any employer's mind or two organization would be called either to night or to more work, so that two hy employers and of the controversies. But ma or two organization would be called either to night or to more work, so that two hy employers and of the controversies. Since there is no doubt in any employer's mind about the fighting spirit of trade.

### TRADES PRESIDENT SAYS WORKERS ARE **BEING SQUEEZED**

R. B. Walker at Trades Union Congress in England Attacks Capitalists in Militant Speech.

outhport, England. - R. B. re, delivered his address to the delegates to-day in militant anti-capitalist style. At one point in his remarks he declared:

"The simple fact is that emloyers having the workers temporarily at their mercy are deter-mined to squeeze them hard. Indeed so far have they gone in this on it firection that some of their friends have seen fit to warn them of the consequence of their action, when, in the fluctuating tussle between apital and labor, the workers get

Thomas, general secretary of the National Union of Railwaymen, those who were forever crying prison "watch your leaders," that the president of the congress to-day leclared, "We all know a comrade re gentlemen who unfortunately take the opposite view to ours. while the same commrade speaks of those who are in the right or left wing of his own party as fools, betrayers and such."

Mr. Walker, described such tall quackery.

FUTURE OF LABOR ORGAN. The congress will hold a private future of the Daily Herald, the and file of the workers were no better off. labor organ, particularly in regard to the proposed levy on trades unions for its maintenance.

In connection with the Herald's ournalists recently took a poll to decide whether a small levy should be made to assist the newspaper The suggestion was decisively defeated, only about one-third of the membership troubling to vote.

### Compulsory Settlement

A recent book, "Labor and Democracy," written by William L. Huggins, deals with the Kansas Court of Industrial Relations, which provides for compulsory settlement of industrial disputes.

enough preliminary work, so that two by employers, and, of the the groundwork has been thorvarious decisions, all save one real results. Kansas, but to the public at large member from the board. for its example.

### WHEN LABOUR STRIKES

### AGAINST STRIKES

HAVE you ever gone through the agony of needless delay after delay in waiting for your new house? Or for your quarters in the new office building? Or even for your garage? Have you sweat blood while your carpenters fought with your metal workers as to which craft should put in the metal trim on your job? Walker, president of the Trades Have you had them both walk out because they could not agree, nion Congress, in convention and leave you literally holding the sack through no fault of your

If so, here is news for you.

The problem of the jurisdictional strike-those quarrels in which men quit work not because of wage disputes, or hours, or trouble with the boss, but because the unions themselves could not agree as to which should do certain parts of the job—has been solved. And it was solved by those most intimately concerned by the simple expedient of getting round a table and putting all the cards

With speed, but not without difficulty, a board composed of presentatives of the contractors, builders and workers, together with the public's representative from the United States Department of Labor, found a common ground for agreement.

It is an amazing fact that this board accomplished in a few the upper hand." months what the employers and laborers had been struggling to The president proceeded to do for more then twenty years. Since the board came into existence speak of the indifference of those millions upon millions of dollars have been saved for builders and who would most benefit by progress. Probably it was by way of retort to Right Hon. J. H. Moreover, the work of this board has dried up the greatest

Moreover, the work of this board has dried up the greatest source of labor graft. Overnight it destroyed the weapon that made possible extortions of men like the late "Skinny" Madden of who in a recent speech condemned Chicago and Bob Brindell, late of New York but now of Sing Sing

Although the jurisdictional strike had been practiced for a quarter of a centruy, not many realized how its tentacles reached into the vitals of the building trades. Through it building in whole who has nothing worse to say of cities was tied up season after season, contractors and investors were sabinet ministers than that they forced into bankruptcy, while workmen, who perhaps could stand

the loss least of all, lost weeks and months of employment. Because of it no workman leaving home in the morning for his ce of employment was sure that he would not be on strike before the day was out, not on account of wage dispute or any other difficulty with his employer, but because the representatives of two ons differed as to whose men should do a particular job.

With men of one trade off a building, work on it soon ceased, for the trades are interdependent. Nor did it help any for the employer to fill the places of the craft that struck with nonunionists. When he did so, the other crafts quit, anyway. Whichever way he sion to-morrow to consider the turned, he was between the devil and the deep blue sea. The rank

Business Agents with Itehy Palms

Moreover, honest disputes were not the only difficulty. as very frequently happened, business agents developed itchy palms, it was an easy matter to set up a technical dispute that could only difficulties, the National Union of be settled when the itch was cured by coin of the realm freely applied

"In fifty-two weeks," says William Dobson, general secretary of the bricklayers' national organization, "I have been in fifty-four jurisdictional strikes. Frequently I did not know what I was talkng about."

This condition obtained in the autumn of 1918 when Edward Russell of the American Institute of Architects headed a delegation sent from that body to the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor to ask if some way could not be devised whereby these needless strikes could be averted. John Donlin, president of that department, replied that they would wel-come the assistance of all other elements in the industry, but more particularly the architects, the so-called "aristocrats" of the indus-

try, "who had previously held aloof from all labor matters."

With their assistance and that of John B. Lennon of the De-

Agricultural Workers.

"The department of immigration will make a strong drive to secure agricultural workers who will go upon our free lands located in the retard industrial progress, the scheme in co-operation with the provincial governments which will sessit in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive assist in the direction of those very desirable settlers when they arrive also can be protected from a fining the retard industrial progress, the Chicago News observes: "Is it friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bolshevism is hereforetwelcomed. It is directed against the rich; and everyone who joins in that cry is accepted as friend. The propaganda of Bol

pledges, and—this was the big point—also the unions agreed that, in any dispute in the future, work should continue, and that the

Cheerful acceptance of the ruling was taken as an augury of

Civil Service Organizations
Taking up Matter of Appeal
to Commission.

The new order-in-council where
the structure of the groundwork has been thorounch the reisitance are to comment on it except
to say that on the surface it seems
the other day and asked if I could
the shaved in five minutes. "Yep"
the stance is very greatly reduced, and employees alike. In addition
to this work of public welfare, the
test trouble or to sell goods with
test trouble to this work of public welfare, the
to the groundwork has been thorto this story fe

legislation, but stated that the association would meet next Monday night and consider the matter.

Mr. J. C. O'Connor, president going out and raise cain about of the Civil Services Federation.

A genteman in Philadelphia is with all raised and in Philadelphia is been my way of shaving my way of sh As the Feller on the street ear to be an institution of immense on their asking yet more delay it was decided against them. Their asking yet more delay it was decided against them. Their asking yet more delay it was decided against them. Their asking yet more delay it was decided against them. Their asking yet more delay it was decided against them.

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