

Translate into English:

1. Pugna est in Africa.¹ 2. Pugna erat in Africa.
3. Pugna erat in Italia. 4. Britannia est insula.
5. Africa non est insula. 6. Nauta non est in Britannia.
7. Nauta est in Africa. 8. Nauta erat in insula.
9. Nauta non erat in Africa. 10. Pugna erat in Britannia.
11. Italia non est insula. 12. Nauta est in insula.

¹A battle is in Africa, the battle is in Africa, or there is a battle in Africa. The word "there" is not expressed in Latin in sentences of this kind.

LESSON II.

Translate into Latin:

1. Rome is in Italy. 2. There is a battle in Italy.
3. There was a rumour in Britain. 4. The mariner was not in the island.
5. Caesar was in Britain. 6. There is an image in the island.
7. There is money in Africa. 8. There is abundance in the land.
9. Rome is not in Britain. 10. There is a rumour in Africa.
11. There is money to be found in Africa.²

²Never mind the mere wording. Translate the *meaning*. Compare this sentence with 7.