

Calling for Names.

31. If two Senators require it, the "Contents" and "Non-contents" are entered upon the Minutes, provided the Senate shall not have taken up other business; and each Senator, shall vote on the question, openly and without debate, unless for special reasons he be excused by the Senate.

Reasons for not Voting.

32. A Senator, declining to vote, shall assign reasons therefor, and the Speaker shall submit to the Senate the question, "*Shall the Senator, for the reasons assigned by him, be excused from voting?*"

Time for Voting, &c.

33. A Senator will not be permitted to vote on any question, unless he is within the Bar when the question is put; and, no Senator may speak to a question after the order has been given to call in the members to vote thereon, unless with the unanimous consent of the House; and with the like consent, a Senator may, for special reasons assigned by him, withdraw or change his vote, immediately after the announcement of the division.

11. PROTESTS.

Protests or Dissent.

34. Any Senator entering his protest or dissent to any votes of the Senate, with or without his reasons,