

- ▶ requirements to monitor and report on energy use by industry ¶
- ▶ regulated standards for energy management firms ¶
- ▶ regulated emission standards for waste incineration plants ¶

*Economic instruments and incentives*

- ▶ financial incentives (subsidies, tax relief, low interest loans) for investments in energy-efficient or renewable energy technologies ¶¶¶¶
- ▶ financial assistance for industrial energy audits ¶¶
- ▶ taxes targeted specifically at industrial energy use or emissions ¶
- ▶ economic incentives (for example, "golden carrot" or subsidy programmes) for the development and commercialization of energy-efficient technologies ¶
- ▶ electricity pricing reform (for example, prices increase with the quantity used or the time of use) to promote energy efficiency ¶
- ▶ financial support for the purchase of emission control technologies ¶
- ▶ financial incentives (for example, subsidies, tax relief) to encourage fuel switching from coal, electricity or oil to natural gas ¶

*Voluntary agreements and actions*

- ▶ voluntary commitments by industry or voluntary agreements with industry to report on energy use and improve energy efficiency (for example, industry simply agrees to take action, industry agrees to meet a specific energy efficiency or emission reduction target, or industry agrees to implement all energy efficiency actions that have a specific payback period) ¶¶¶
- ▶ voluntary commitments by industry to improve the energy efficiency of their motors, lighting or other specific energy using equipment ¶
- ▶ voluntary commitments to switch from existing equipment to more energy-efficient natural gas equipment ¶

*Information, education and training*

- ▶ providing information on energy efficiency opportunities in industry ¶¶¶
- ▶ provision of audits of industrial management energy use and the training of industrial energy managers ¶¶
- ▶ industrial equipment energy efficiency labelling ¶
- ▶ promoting a switch to more energy-efficient natural gas equipment ¶
- ▶ promoting renewable energy technologies ¶
- ▶ promoting emission control technologies ¶
- ▶ promoting electric heating ¶