church where during their lives they were constant attendchurch where during their lives they were constant attendants, and which is now nearly laid aside for all purposes excepting the performance of the Funeral Service. It may be said, without adulation, that Mrs. Salmon came well up to the character given by the Apostle of "a widow indeed." True, she was not desolate, in the sense in which we commonly understand the term, for God had strewed her path through life with an unusual measure of earthly blessings, for which I have heard her express her thankfulness to Himwith tears of gratitude; but she felt herself to be a stranger for which I have heard her express her thankfulness to Him with tears of gratitude; but she felt herself to be a stranger and a pilgrim, and that she would be desolate indeed if she had not Christ for an all-sufficient hope. Of her kindness and liberality, many an instance would the history of her long life furnish. That she washed the saint's feet, those can testify who knew how much she respected those who exemplified the Christian character in a consistent manner. xemplified the Christian character in a consistent manner Chiefly the Ministers of our Holy Faith—to receive them under her roof—to wait upon them and hear them—to wash their feet, and to sit at their feet—was to her a great delight. Those devoted men, who have gone before her—the late excellent Bishop of Quebec, and the Rev. Geo. Archbold, guests. As a widow indeed, she faithfully devoted herself to the service of God. She continued in prayer night and day. There is reason to believe that in more than one instance her prayers have been specially offered up for those who were afflicted or distressed in mind, body, or estate, and specially answered. It was her delight to wait on God in His house. She never was absent from Church when she could by any means be there; and the two last occasions on which she left her how. His house. She never was absent from Church when she could by any means be there; and the two last occasions on which she left her home were on the last Sunday in July, when she attended Divine Service in Vittoria, to receive the Lord's Supper at the hands of her son, and on Friday, the 10th of August, when she united with the rest of my parishioners to keep a day of fasting and humiliation on account of the cholera. Mrs. Salmon was one of those who esteemed it a privilege to give for the promotion of religion and benevolence; and I have heard her complain, without ostentation or affectation of liberality, that my applications to her were not as frequent as she would wish. without ostentation or affectation of liberality, that my applications to her were not as frequent as she would wish.

On Monday last, died Richard Barnes Letterman, aged about 45 years. This estimable man had been a resident in my parish for nearly three years, during which time he well sustained the character given him by one of his neighbours, at his former place of residence:—"You will find him always the same." The same, indeed, he always was except that I trust he was making progress, under the except that I trust he was making progress, ander the at the last. More than ten years ago, the settlement where Mr. Letterman then resided became the field of ministeria labour to a faithful and devoted clergyman, who was greatled blessed to him. On his death-bed he said, "How could blessed to him. On his death-bed he said, "How could be three years under that man's teaching, and remain igno rant of the plan of salvation, through Christ, and our utter helplessness without him!" Alas! our departed brother had, in this respect, more cause of thankfulness than he was fully aware of. He had reason to bless God who had no left him in ignorance under such teaching; but a little reflection would have made him remember that it is possible to be under the pastoral care of the most faithful of God' Ministers, and still to remain unenlightened in understanding and unsubdued in heart. He was a diligent and pains taking Sunday School teacher; a constant attendant on the and unsubuted in heart. He was a tingent art paint raking Sunday School teacher; a constant attendant on the Word and Sacraments; a liberal contributor, in proportion to his means, for the advancement of the interests of the Church. He was, moreover, one who seemed to thin that there were enough without him to pass harsh and unkind censures upon Christian Ministers; accordingly, the contribution to the pastern relation toward three elegentees who stead in the pastern relation toward. three clergymen who stood in the pastoral relation towa him in Canada found in him the kind apologist and firm supporter. His evident advancement in spiritual thin during his last illness—his unceasing confidence in the finished righteousness of Immanuel—his increasing deadne to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christian to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christian to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christian to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christian to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christian to the world with the wor to the world—hts willingness to depart and be with Christ—seemed to give strong evidence that an all-sufficient arm supported him, and at the same time greatly strengthened her whom he has left sorrowful, yet always rejoicing. It is not always that we have unmingled satisfaction in administering the Lord's Supper to the sick; we sometimes feel that charity forbids us to withhold it, when we have but slender confidence in administering it. In Mr. Letterman's case it was otherwise; and I was led particularly on that occasion to wish that all the communicants in my parish might have heard the fervent, chastened, and beautiful manner in which he joined (of course from memory) in the whole service; nor would it have been unprofitable to some of our dissenting friends, who think that forms must be necessarily formal.

The Archdean of York will (D.V.) hold his was the vegetable kingdom subservient to their purpose, causing it to consume our poison as its food.

The system of draining hitherto pursued in London for instance, certainly carried away much of the filth of that vast city, but it was at a great sacrifice; for the water of the Thames has been rendered thereby exceedingly impure. Now, however, another method is to be adopted; and the agriculturist will have at his disposal the means of improving his estate, while the colonist was kind enough to mention for us last the enecessarily formal. Thus, reverend and dear Sir, I have accomplished what I proposed to myself-to give a brief obituary notice of those

valued members of my congregation so recently taken away. I trust that in doing so I have not incurred the charge of giving praise when it was not due. I trust also that we, their friends, fellow-worshippers, and relatives, may bear in mind, that, however amiable and justly beloved they were in our eyes, for excellencies both natural and acquired, that alone was pleasing in the sight of God which His social.

Believe me, reverend and dcar Sir, Your faithful Brother in Christ, FRANCIS EVANS.

To the Editor of The Church.

would beg to draw attention to a public nuisance, which is so fruitful a source of evil that I feel persuaded if proper

Province, has of course never yet come under your cognizance, or I am sure that otherwise the voice of *The Church* would ere this have been raised against it; and therefore, as being on the spot, I consider it my duty to call your atten-These evils, Sir, are not confined to those who happen to

ation the whole. be on board at the time (for, if so, this commun would perhaps be uncalled for), but are largely extended in each place at which the boat may touch; and among these places that which forms a part of my parochial charge selection. Nothing, however, can be more paleable. happens to be one, and experiences even more than its share of the bad consequences, so that I feel fully justified in calling upon the Christian public to raise their voices against the same genius that could produce a fine exterior

As these boats come in here at about the time of our evening service, they greatly interrupt it, and invariably be desired or recommended. Interiors can always be keep away many who would otherwise be present. Idle adopted to local circumstances, exteriors never. The are detained by a hope of gain, or by the pleasure of indulging their sinful propensities either in the tavern or the ball-alley; and others again are thus furnished with a plausible demand an attention to business on that day. Your readers may now imagine to what an extent the running of the mail would that perfect model of majesty and symmetry boats on Sundays is productive of evil in this place. And of

The proprietors of this line, the heads of the post-office department, or the persons in whom the fault lies, would its nature comparatively unalterable, would be about do well to take a lesson from the regulations of the other line (commonly called the American), whose proprietor, rather than give occasion for such sin and neglect of duty.

as wise as if some mighty Baron were to make the stern grand outline of his castellated fortress dependant for its arrangement upon that of his latin healthing. gives up any advantages he might gain by doing so, and resigns the share which he might have of the profits of that The thing would carry absurdity on the face of it. day, (which are, I believe, generally the largest) to those

I would mention one more evil arising from the transmis-Lachine canals must necessarily be thrown open, which the spending of that sacred day in towing barges up and down the canal, to the utter neglect of all religious of day, and the steamers are thus obliged to proceed to Lachine

A BROTHER CLERGYMAN. September, 15, 1849.

CHURCH SERVICES IN THE CITY.

ST. JAMES'S CHURCH. REV. H. J. GRASETT, M. A., Rector, REV. R. MITCHELL, A. B., Assistant Minister. (Service at the Church of the Holy Trinity.) Holy Communion, 1st Sunday in the month. Sunday,—10 A. M. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ P. M.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH. REV. J. G. D. McKenzie, Incumbent. Holy Communion, 1st Sunday in the month, Sunday,—11 A. M. and 4 P. M.

TRINITY CHURCH, KING STREET. REV. W. H. RIPLEY, B. A., Incumbent. Holy Communion, 3rd Sunday in the month. Sunday,—11 A. M. and 6½ P. M.

ST. GEORGE'S CHURCH. REV. STEPHEN LETT, LL.D., Incumbent, Holy Communion, last Sunday in the month. Sunday,—11 A. M., and 7 P. M.

CHURCH OF THE HOLY TRINITY, YONGE ST. In this Church the seats are all free and unappropriated.) Rev. H. Scadding, M. A., Incumbent, Rev. W. Stennett, M. A., Assistant Minister. Holy Communion, 2nd Sunday in the month. Sunday, -12 Noon, and 6½ P. M.

WEEKLY CALENDAR.								
Day.	Date.		1st Lesson	2d Lesson.				
G	Sept.23,	16TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY. & M.	Ezekiel 2,	Matt. 24. 1 Cor. 8.				
M	" 24,			1 Cor. 9.				
T	" 25,		" 14, Mal. 1	Matt. 26. 1 Cor. 10.				
W	a 26,		" 2 " 3,	Matt. 27. 1 Cor.11.				
T	" 27.		Tobit 1,					
F	" 28.		" 2 " 3.	Mark 1. 1 Cor 13.				
S	" 29,	St Michael and All Angels { M.	Gen. 32. Dan.10 v.5	Actsl2tov20 Jude v6 to 16				
G	" 30,	17TH SUND AFT. TRINITY. & K.	Ezekiel 14,	Mark 3. 1 Cor.15.				

prepared to meet the amount of their respec- vain!!

THE CHURCH.

TORONTO, SEPTEMBER 20, 1849.

	and the second s
CONTENTS OF	THE OUTSIDE.
First Page. Poetry—Greece. Romanism and Puritanism, in 1654. The Art of Catechising. Dangers of the Pastoral Office. The Rechabites. A Word in Season, on the Sin of Intemperance.	The House I Live in. Communications. Fourth Page. Poetry.—"Liberty, Equality, Fraternity." Blaise Pascal. Time and Eternity. Def'd Exts. from our Eng. Files.

Toronto, 22nd August, 1849. Mu Daw D ... Hawkesbury, -It is my intention (D. V.) to visit, for the purpose of holding Confirmations, your several Parishes and Stations, in accordance with the follow-

10	ing list.		1 remain		
,-	in and at 36		John To	DRON	ro.
r	September,	1849). A ST THE SAS WOLL ST		
er Is	Friday	21,	St. John's Church, March	11,	A. M.
ot	minimum minist	terries.	St. Mary's, March	3,	P. M
-	Sunday	23,	Bytown	11,	A. M.
e	Monday	24,	Richmond	2,	P. M
le s	Tuesday		Merrickville		
S-	Wednesday	26,	Kemptville	10,	A. M
ie.	all busy at him		Mountain	3,	P. M
ne	Thursday	27,	Edwardsburgh	11,	A. M
k	Section of 5		Matilda	3,	P. M
1-	Friday	28,	Williamsburgh	10,	A. M
ie	STEEL ST		Osnabruck	2,	P. M.
ds	Saturday		Moulinette		
gs	Sunday	30,	Cornwall	11,	A. M
ne	October, 18				
ss	Tuesday	2,	Hawksbury	11,	A. M
m	1981 N. 18 A. 18 A		THE WAR COME STATE OF THE		
-	The state of the s		AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY		

week), that we had been slightly misinformed as to the actual final adoption of Mr. Cumberland's design that alone was pleasing in the sight of God which His spirit lead them to decide in his favour, as the architect of had wrought in them.

Some people seem to express surprise because that Mr. Thomas's plan met with no approbation; but with all our respect for that gentleman, we fear that his REV. SIR,-Through the medium of your columns, I supporters on the present occasion are only exhibiting their ignorance of the true principles of taste in archisteps were taken by those who have a regard for the bonour of God's law and the sanctity of the Sabbath, it would not be a remark any start which the sabbath are taken the continued that is admirable in his profession, but he are the continued that is profession, but he consequently pleasing to a refined taste. The practice, prevailing in rather a distant part of the our tecture. We cordially believe Mr. Thomas capable combination of aerial lightness with massive grandeur is one of the most striking features in the astonishing combustion, diminishes the proportion of oxygen, and of these statements, there is plenty of the gold dust to be productions of the mediceval period. But this can tion to it, and to beg that you will notice and expose more never be attained where the roof is redundant, as, not fully than I feel competent to do, the sinfulness of this custom, and the many evils that must necessary arise from it. redundancy gives the effect of a huge extinguisher over

selection. Nothing, however, can be more palpably could always design, or modify, the interior as might be desired or recommended. Interiors can always be rnishes an inducement to some; while others instances of the alteration of interiors to suit circumstances are innumerable. Look at Salisbury Cathedral, for instance, where even the sepulchral monuse interests ments were altered from their positions (we will not course the same is the case in all other places at which they touch. Why, I would ask, does this practice prevail here when it is not found necessary either above Kingston, below Montreal, or in most parts, I believe, of the United States? have looked had the hand of innovation been pertherefore, to make that which is readily susceptible of alteration his standard, instead of that which is from

From the good taste, however, which the Committee have displayed, we confidently trust that we may I would mention one more evil arising from the transmis-ion of these Sunday mails, for which the Beauharnois and mining to select the best model, without fear or this subject of thorough ventilation now considered, opens the gates to another grievous profanation of the Sabappointment of their architect with that which they rendering its adoption general, did not hesitate to have already arrived at in the allotment of their prizes. down the canal, to the utter neglect of all religious duties.

[It is worthy of remark that the good people of Montreat Of the two other successful candidates, Messrs. Ostell experimenters to give to the public some well-devised are spared such sights, by the canal's being closed on that and K. Tully, we made no distinct mention in our former article—not because we failed to appreciate the More than seventy thousand pounds have been spent on the previous evening.]

I trust, Sir, that you will deem these remarks worthy of efforts of those gentlemen, which are alike creditable on ventilation alone on the new Houses of Parliament, I trust, Sir, that you will deem these remarks worthy of insertion in your valuable paper, and of some comment by yourself, which I trust may have its desired effect, and what we wrote we kept in view the one leading idea success. Indeed, none of the plans yet submitted to of what was most suitable for adoption as a Cathedral. the English public seem at all applicable for general In that respect we thought those that we have named use: complexity of arrangement and expensiveness decidedly to be preferred to all the others.

A few errors of the press having inadvertently crept take the present opportunity of correcting them.

Towards the middle of the second column, and after-" mysterious schechina of an awe-inspiring presence almost visibly lingers-" the passage should

NEW ATONEMENT FOR SIN.

A meeting, mainly composed of Dissenters and popurpose of "sympathizing with Hungarian independdence." One of the speakers, Dr. Vaughan, a well known Non-conforming teacher, read to the assemblage a "prayer," said to have been offered up by Kossuth, which contained inter alia the following heathenish passage :--

"As a free man, I kneel on the graves of my brethren. SACRIFICES LIKE THESE SANCTIFY THE EARTH; THEY

PURGE IT FROM SIN!!"

'civil and religious liberty!"

pointed illustration of sectarian principle furnished by winter conducts warm air into the apartments will in that they retain even the skeleton form of "the faith the London Record.

Amongst other subscriptions for supporting Mr. the quantity being regulated at pleasure. Gorham in his suit against the Lord Bishop of Exeter, diametrically the reverse!

brands as an unmitigated lie!

HEALTH OF TOWNS. In modern legislation it is very interesting and

cheering to witness the devolopment of plans calculated to render comfortable "not only the lives of the wealthier" but even of the poorest clasthe larger towns of Britain, with the view to effec- easily conceived than described. tually remove those refuse and hurtful matters which accumulate wherever numbers congregate; and, imitating nature, some of the experimenters desire to for instance, certainly carried away much of the filth upon by us. And as Toronto is a young and growing that the observance of either of the Christian Sacra- aspect of the world around it.

dissecting the atmosphere, and revealing to our most entire credit. where about A. D. 1670), it was not known that a advertisements, and the subscription price is twelve perpetual supply of fresh unrespired air was essential dollars per annum. Some extracts from these papers to life. Black subsequently announced what may will be found in another column: justly be considered as the first step towards a correct tion, by the addition of this substance, viz., carbonic acid." By an extensive seriou of averaging the By an extensive series of experiments he produces carbonic acid. Thus we discover two suba guinea-pig could live without any apparent inconvenience in air that contained but a small per cent of oxygen; and that, on the contrary, if the carbonic acid was not removed, the animal would die long before the consumption of the whole of the oxygenthe fatal result being dependant, not on the absence of oxygen, but on the presence of carbonic acid. tilation, accidents not infrequently happen from an accumulation of this morbid agent. With all these well-known facts constantly before us, we have gone would that perfect model of majesty and symmetry on from year to year breathing the polluted atmosphere of our ill-ventilated dwellings, and entailing misery and early death on the dense masses who hive

together in cities and towns. Thus, co-important with drainage, and having perhaps a more extensive bearing on the health of the mmunity, is thorough ventilation. The large streets ant for its arrangement upon that of his lady's bouldoit able parts of a city, may to a great extent be cleansed and more commodious thoroughfares of the fashionof their grosser accumulation of filth by the scavenger's cart; but the ingress and egress of air must of necessity depend on the perfection or imperfection of expend large sums of money, with the hope of enabling plan, suited to the wants of the whole community.

preclude their adoption. A short time since, we drew attention to a series of into our article of last week on the above subject, we Lectures on Ventilation, delivered by Mr. Sheriff Ruttan, at Cobourg. These lectures the learned gentleman illustrated by the exhibition of a plan at once inexpensive and remarkably simple in construction. Fully impressed with the feasibility of the have read, "AND SCIENCE, hand in hand with religion method, we recommended the Lectures to the conhas charmed her votaries, &c." Lower down also, sideration of the public. Since then, we have been in the remarks on Mr. Wills's drawing, "infringe" has enabled to see the whole apparatus, as fitted up at been put for IMPINGE. In the note on Basilice and the house of the ingenious inventor, and have no hesi-Round Churches occurs the apparent pleonasm "architation in recording our conviction that Mr. Ruttan tectural edifices." This should have been printed has at length been the fortunate discoverer of a system of ventilation simple and perfect in itself, and well suited to the wants of the community at large. Taking nature as his guide, the lecturer observes, that in all his experiments his mind constantly dwelt on litical Liberals, was lately held at Manchester, for the the necessity of "making the house breathe," or ventilate itself, and avoiding all useless and violent contentions against nature. She had given abundant proof that the effete product of respiration-carbonic acid—was heavier than the atmosphere, and therefore gelical Denominations." sank to the earth, experience had fully demonstrated its Now it would have been satisfactory had this Cathodestructive and indeed deadly nature, and accordingly lie bibliopole given the religious world a definition of

Our readers will hardly credit that this inflated To find therefore a ready exit for the foul and pestiand Godless rhapsody, was quoted with gusto by the lent vapour, and ingress for a continuous supply of mission to circulate are anti-sectarian,—or in other Reverend and orthodox tub-orator, unaccompanied by pure air, seemed the only correct starting point; and words are in unison with the teaching of Christ's any condemnatory comment;—and that it was enthu- Mr. Ruttan proposes to effect these objects by the holy and Apostolic Church, then there is neither siastically applauded by the congregated friends of following plan:—A communication is kept up with difficulty nor ambiguity in the matter. In such an the external air by means of a large funnel-shaped event we could cordially bid him God speed, and pray This incident furnishes an additional proof to the tube, which, bringing fresh supplies of air, empties that his literary stock in trade might speedly be diffumany, alas! already existing, of the natural tendency it into a metal air chamber, which surrounds a pecuof schism to infidelity. Radicalism is the main prop liarly-constructed stove, standing in the hall or stair- But we more than fear that it is needless for us to and pillar of Dissent; and consequently, every thing case room. Over the doors leading to the various examine the publications in question in order to arrive in the shape of principle must be sacrificed by the apartments, latticed openings are placed, for the purat at a very different conclusion. No man in his sober Conventicles, in order to retain and propitiate their pose of allowing, without the use of pipes or conduc- senses would expect the motley, disunited, and dispatrons. The children of the "Pilgrim Fathers" tors, the free admission of the air into the rooms from organized masses of denominationalism, to patronize bowing to the behests of revolutionary rationalists, the hall or other room in which the stove is placed. works having such a Scripturally and Ecclesiastical blotted out the divinity of Emmanuel from their already Along the skirting boards, and on a level with the orthodox character. As well might be invite the meagre formularies. And their English cousins of floors, numerous small openings are made, which occupiers of a platform to purchase a hatchet, wherethe nineteenth century, in order to chime in with the communicate with the hollow space existing between with to destroy the props of the issolated structure, onward spirit of the age, have set their seals to the the floor of one room and the ceiling of the next, and and so sink it to the ground. He would be naturally hell-born heresy, that the blood of "political martyrs" this hollow space communicates with the chimney; regarded either as a wanton scoffer, or as a dreamy imsanctifies the earth, and purges it from sin! Verily so that in a room ventilated on this plan, there would becile. Toronto, and hopes the Subscribers will be Sue and Dumas have not sown their infernal seed in be no hearth seen. The fresh air thus brought We have no reason to believe that Mr. Skinner from without into the hall, by means of the air tube, ranks under either of those categories; -- and as he Never again let Dr. Vaughan presume to open his passes into the hot-air chamber, and in winter, playing calculates upon securing customers from all Evangelimouth against the errors of Rome! For the future around the stove, wasts the caloric given off, along the cal denominations,—we are bound in common justice he must call a truce with the host of her spurious me- hall, through the apertures or inlets over the doors, to his judgment to presume, that his commodities are diators! More unblushingly has Anti-Christ devel- circulates throughout the rooms, and sweeps before it so manufactured as to give umbrage to the prejudices oped himself amongst the Denominationalists of Man- all the carbonic acid emptied from the lungs of the of none of their number. chester, than ever he ventured to do in the City of the inhabitants of the apartments, taking it out through Granting this conjecture to be correct, the publicathe outlet made beneath the floors into the chimney. tions in question must be compiled and expurgated Before closing this article we may advert to another It is needless to say that the same apparatus which in with more than Jesuitical Skill—that is presuming

> To illustrate the perfect cleansing of an apartment thinker. is one of £5. 5s. by Mr. Binney, who has earned an so constructed, we may state that several gentlemen unenviable notoriety on account of his coarse and vul- smoked cigars in the Sheriff's dining-room, and in a -(we take that exploded bubble the Alliance as our gar denunciations of the Anglican Church. This very few minutes there was not a trace of the scent of the smoke, It must here be observed that our Canathing bearing upon the subject of infant papitsm, must Baptismal Regeneration, is undoubtedly the doctrine dian ventilator, differing from his predecessors and be rigidly excluded from the treatises emanating from of the Church of England, -and yet with unparalleled contemporaries in the enquiry, does not affect merely the Brantford depôt. sang froid, he contributes towards the maintenance of to furnish us with warm air for our winter comfort. Methodism comes also under the "Evangelical" proceedings, whose object is to establish a proposition His aim is a much higher one. He seeks nothing less classification, and consequently nothing savouring of than a perfect and effectual parification, which shall the heretical spirit of Geneva can be permitted to Comment on such unprincipled conduct is surely apply to all seasons and all climates; and in whatever taint and leaven the religious food palatable to the altogether unnecessary. In his rabid and unscrupulous light we view the invention, we see in it a great amount disciples of John Wesley. zeal to mar the fair tree planted by Apostolic hands of good to mankind. The inhabitants of the Indies, Again Presbyterians in all their countless and indefiin Britian, this reckiess partizan does his utmost to anxious to that out the consuming glare of a tropical nable ramifications, of old Kirk, Free Kirk, Burgher, procure the judicial enunciation of what he deliberately sun, and the resident of our own more delightful but Anti-Burgher, and Camerorian, would be recognized colder clime, desirous of enjoying an atmosphere of by Mr. Skinner, as belonging to the sound and orthosweet freshness, will unite in sincere thanks for the dox brotherhood. Surely as a respectable tradesman discovery of so simple and efficacious a plan of venti- he would never be so dishonest as to seduce the stern lation. In the sick chamber, the value of this inven- followers of Calvin to purchase works impregated with tion will be peculiarly appreciated; the invalid, worn the pestilent sectarianism of Armenius. If he did so, down by disease and debilitated by protracted confine- most undoubtedly he would render himself obnoxious ment, will experience a degree of comfort in being to the hangman's lash, for obtaining money on false ses. Numerous experiments are being tried in all relieved from the prevalence of stagnant vapours, more pretences.

Cobourg, part of the Provincial Penitentiary, and tastic Society of Friends from the Evangelical bead-Sheriff so soon as the apparatus is complete. In conclusion, we would earnestly recommend to our city authorities a consideration of the two subjects touched upon by us. And as Toronto is a young and growing its authorities a consideration of the two subjects touched upon by us. And as Toronto is a young and growing that the observance of either of the Christian Sacraseveral private buildings, are to be fitted up by the roll. And if the Quaker's religious status be conceded city, may we not hope to see the errors of older towns | ments is obligatory upon the professed followers of provements of a scientific age take the place of those crude and defective systems, which so largely generate disease and death.

Immanuel.

We could occupy half of our sheet in going over the dissenting catalogue in this manner, but there is crude and defective systems, which so largely generate the dissenting catalogue in this manner, but there is The Rev. Mr. Shore.—A public breakfast, at which

respiration, and resolved as it were the elements— racter of the writer, his statements are entitled to the by Plato, Socrates, Epectatus, and similar unsectarian of costs in Mr. Shore's cases, which were now published in

the new building. In so doing, moreover, they will have a strong current of public opinion with them.

Some people seem to express surprise because that our own comforts. Until the time of Boyle (some- cisco. It is well printed, exhibits a great variety of these strictures.

"San Francisco, July 30, 1849. view of the function of respiration-" that carbonic " My DEAR SIR,-In accordance with a request made by acid is produced in the lungs, and that the air of you previous to my leaving Canada for this place. Level acid is produced in the lungs, and that the air of you previous to my leaving Canada for this place. As I have not been up the mines, I cannot say anything about them, more than shewed that respiration, in the same manner with statements I heard before I left home; and as a farther proof seen here every day in large quantities.

stances in nature as necessary to and a sequence of New York which I left on the 24th day of February for respiration, the one oxygen, essential to the maintainance of life, the other carbonic acid, highly detrimental to animal life, inspired and thrown off from the lungs. So very deleterious is it, that Lavoisier found that if it was removed as fast as formed, horseback (which is the only way to travel through that country,) after losing 8 days in selling, &c. I had my baggage forwarded by a train of mules, to Gaudlagara, where I had to wait 15 days for my things to come on. I then posed of my trunks and hired a mule to take my article n to Tepic, and thence to San Blass, where I took passage a small schooner called the Swallow. We sai Mazaltan to take in fresh provisions and water, and then after four days staying at Mazaltan, sailed for this place.— Thus it is that in crowded rooms, with imperfect ven- The passage was rather tedious and uncomfortable, being very much crowded, and no place to sleep, and the weath very cold; but after going considerably out of our course we arrived here in good health on the 7th day of this month, making the passage in thirty-one days from Mazalta. I found every thing here very different from what I had expected. There is plenty of money and plenty of merchandize of all kinds here, and some things re very cheap compared with labour, which has been very igh. Mechanics are worth from 10 to 14 dollars per day. and day labourers from 6 to 8 dollars per day—there are a great many carpenters employed in all parts of the town.—Building materials are very high,—lumber sells for \$350 per thousand, and bricks for \$150, and are very limited; here is not any lime in the place. The majority of the habitations are tents or frames covered with canvass, although there are some fine buildings. I am sorry to say that there is no Church, but there is divine Service held in a rivate house until they get a church built

"Provisions and clothing, are not higher than they ought be, in proportion to other things. Pork is worth om eighteen to twenty-five dollars per barrel, and our from eight to twelve dollars; and clothes not much school than come of the first tribe. igher than some of the first tailors in Toronto charge goods of all kinds sell very low at auction. Board can be ad from twelve to twenty-one dollars per week, or from wo to five dollars per day. Butter is a very scarce article ere, it is worth 7s. 6d. per pound; there is not any made ere, although I have seen as fine cows here as at home with a few exceptions. The people here are perfectly honest respecting property, but they will take money when they can get it; there is a great deal of gambling going on all the time. I don't think the climate here as healthy as I be time. I don't think the climate here as healthy as langth it was before I came, the middle of the days are very hot, and the evenings, nights, and mornings are very damp, and cold enough for an over-coat, but there is very little sickness in the place at present."

THE CHURCH IN CANADA.

Our esteemed contemporary the London Guardian gives currency to a rumour that the visit of the Rev. Ernest Hawkins to our Province, was inter alia, " to make the necessary arrangements for the erection of another Episcopal See" in Canada. There is not the slightest foundation for this statement. The visit of Mr. Hawkins, as we had occasion formerly to state, is altogether of an unofficial and private nature.

WHAT IS SECTARIANISM.

In the Christian Guardian of last week, "C. A. Skinner agent at Brantford, of the American Sunday School Union." announces for sale certain tracts and other publications issued by the aforsaid association. To attract customers it is declared, that "these books are free from Sectarianism," - and on the strength of this asurance, patronage is solicited "from all Evan-

it seemed worse than folly to raise the heavier against the term Sectarianism, as by so doing he would have the lighter—to diffuse the bitter with the sweet—or enabled us to form a more definite idea of the quality to mingle what nature had most carefully separated. of his wares.

summer equally secure a supply of fresh cool air once delivered to the saints." A moment's consideration will make this apparent to the most superficial The Baptist sect is an Evangelical Denomination

In this golden age of liberalism, no one but a We understand that Victoria College, the Gaol at Churchman would have the bigotry to exclude the fan-

his disposal the means of improving his estate, while the citizen will not only obtain a pure water, but at the same time enjoy the advantages of a less contaminated atmosphere. While these very important improvements are being effected, others equally necessary are enquired into.

When we look back at the comparatively distant period at which Chemistry unveiled the mysteries of respiration, and resolved as it were the elements—

The Rev. Mr. Shore.—A public breakfast, at which the dissenting catalogue in this manner, but there is no necessity for our so doing. Sufficient has been advantages of a less contaminated atmosphere. While these very important important important improvements are being effected, others equally necessary are enquired into.

When we look back at the comparatively distant period at which Chemistry unveiled the mysteries of real state of matters at El Dorado. From the character from the character from a letter received last gelical Denominations," must be wonderful specimens of ingenuity. Of course we say so on the assumption that they preserve a certain modicum of the "form of ingenuity. Of course we say so on the assumption that they preserve a certain modicum of the "form of Godliness,"—and are not mere grizzly masses of uninspired morality, such as migh have been concocted to demonstrate that Mr. Skinner's publications—his release from Exeter god. Mr. Shore.—A public trook place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. which the Rev. gent. which the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. which the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. was present, took place at Radley's hotel, the Rev. gent. which the Rev. gent. which the Rev. gent. which the Rev.

are willing to sacrifice any thing and every thing in the shape of principle, in order to keep themselves the shape of principle, in order to keep themselves the most precious marbles—the pink and white veined of principle in order to keep themselves. It demonstrates that the schismatical "platforms," from extinction, except their deep rooted hostility to the "pillar and ground of the truth" of God. Sectaor the Bosphorus, and the red porphyry of Egypt, but mos
of these columns were from the ruins of the heathen temples. the same time they multiply those divisions with the most reckless and stolid indifference Some petty disputes as to the mode of electing a teacher, or ada valid and sufficient reason for making a fresh rent in the seamless garment of our Lord. And yet so convinced are they by done hand to deep heart to the seamless garment of our Lord. And yet so convinced are they by done hand to deep heart to deep hear vinced are they, by dear bought experience, that 'union is strength"-that they are ready to co-operate with parties holding views at utter variance with their most solemn distinctive points of doctrine, so long as they can hope to secure their indirect support against the dreaded influence of the Church of the living God. Were that Church destroyed tomorrow, the Denominations would unquestionably commence a bitter war of extermination against one another .-Calvin and Armenius once more would become uncompromising adversaries. The Baptist, speaking the real sentiments of his heart, would denounce all, whose adult brows had not been washed with the sacramental water, as strangers to Jehovah's covenanted mercies. The hollow truce, so to speak, between Pilate and Herod would for ever cease and determine.

The Board of Health closed the Cholera Hospital on Thursday last, the disease having all but disap-DAILY REPORT OF THE STATE OF THE CHOLERA.

CHOLERA.

Thursday, Sept.13th... Friday. "14th... Total from commencement...... 767

Ecclesiastical Intelligence.

CANADA. DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

WIDOWS AND ORPHANS' FUND. Collections made in the Churches, Chapels, and Missionary Stations, throughout the Dioc towards the fund for the support of the Widows and Orphans of the Clergy in the Diocese:—

YOFK £1 13 6				
Glanford 0 19 0			Die.	
Cayerga 0 10 0				
Caladonia 0 10 0			7033	
Oneida 0 7 6				
per Rev. B. C. Hill	4	0	0	
St John's Church, Port Hope £2 9 3			2-510	à
St Paul's Church Parrytown 0 6 3			the st	
-per Rev. John Short	2	15	6	
St James' Church Oakville per C. W	1	0	0	
St John's Church Peterboro'				à
-per Rev. R. J. C. Taylor	2	0	0	į,
Caradoc per Rev. R. Flood	2	15	0	1
St Paul's Church London per C. W	9	11	3	ď
St Peter's Church Brockville per C. W	6	0	0	ă
St John's Church Darlington £0 19 0				
St. George's Church Clarke 0 12 0				
Enniskillen 0 9 0				
Newton 0 5 5				3
-per Rev. Thos. S. Kenedy	2	5	5	
St Paul's Church Chatham per C.W	1	15	0	
St George's Ch. St. Catharines £6 13 9				3
Eight mile Creek 1 1 3				ğ
-per Churchwardens	7	15	0	1

T. W. BIRCHALL,

80 Collections amounting to

Toronto, Sept. 20, 1849.

Venerable the Archdeacon of York met the clergy of the Gore and Wellington Districts in Christ Church in this city, to whom he delivered a charge—which for the most part consisted in describing the local and catholic objects which pertain to the office of the control of the c ich pertain to the office of a Minister. Previously to which pertain to the office of a Minister. Previously to the charge, prayers were read by the Rev. J. C. Usher, of Brantford, and the Lessons by the Rev. R. N. Merritt, A. B., lately appointed Missionary in this District. A very excellent and suitable discourse was preached from St. Paul's 2nd Epistle to the Corinthians, 10th chapter, 3rd, 4th and 5th versees, by the Rev. M. Boomer, A. B., the zealous and esteemed paster of Gala. and esteemed pastor of Galt .- Hamilton Gazette.

The following is a copy of his Lordship the Bishop of Toronto's answer to the petition in reference to the Rev. H. Mulkins:—

TORONTO Aug, 27, 1849.

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honour to acknowledge your Memorial, in reference to the Rev. Hannibal Mulkins. complaining of the line of conduct he has pursued on a subject, which has best to be a subject, which has been subject, and the subject to be a subject to be a subject, which has been subject, and the subject to be a subject to be a subject, which has been subject, and the subject to be a subjec which has lately in so great a degree divided the public mind-I regret with you that Mr. Mulkins, in his desire to promote oneness of feeling upon an exciting political question and to commend the conduct of Her Majesty's Representation tative, to the forebearance and good will of the people, should have adopted a course which was so likely toidentify should have adopted a course which was so likely toidentify him with one or or other of the conflicting parties,—Above all, I lament that in his endeavours, however well intentioned to effect these ends, he should have made the question a subject of public discussion through the channel of a newspaper instead of confining himself to parochial exhortations and private monitions, or if he thought something more was required, he might have addressed a pastoral letter to his parishoners, exhorting them to mutual forbearance and kindness of feeling. The Church, and the Clergy of the Church, as a body, desire peace, obedience to the laws, and subordination to the ruling powers, and it is unfortunate, when that end is sought to be gained by means which provoke public animadversion.

nimadversion.

I am however, constrained to feel that in all this, Mr. Mulkins has merely betrayed an error of judgment, and has not wilfully compromised his duty to the cause of order, or o the real welfarc of his people.

I trust also, that he will be induced to see and admit his

error, and in making this acknowledgement. I cannot but hope that the congregation amongst whom he ministers, looking to his real worth and not to his passing indiscretion, will resume towards him, that respect and affection upon which his usefulness as well as your mutual comfort, so much

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,
Your most obdt. hble, svt.,
John Toronto.

To ALEX. YOUNG, WM. M'ADAM, JAS. HOWE, Esqs.

ENGLAND.

The Bishop of Salisbury, attended by the Rev. Precentor Hamilton, waited on the inhabitants of Fisherton, affected with cholera and diarrhea, on Saturday last, to inquire into with cholera and diarrhea, on Saturday last, to inquire cases of distress and to relieve their temporary wants, and to give them permission to send to the palace for such nourishing things as may be prescribed by the medical attendants. ing things as may be prescribed by the medical attendants. Between the services on Sunday the visit was kindly repeated.—Nottingham Journal August 31. ILLNESS OF THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY. The

Maidestone Journal announces the postponement of the re-opening of the parish church at Maidstone in consequence of the indisposition of his Grace the Primate.-Ibid REPAIRS OF THE CONVOCATION HOUSE .- We obser

ILNESS OF THE BISHOP OF CALCUTTA.—At the time

sheets, and to frame and hang them up as a curiosity.

ST. SOPHIA'S CHURCH CONSTANTINOPLE. Forty the Phrygia, the dark red of the Nile, the green of Laconia of or Thessaly, the saffron of Lybia, the black and white of Italy

From our English Files.

General Haynau are quarrelling with each other, that the latter objects to the conditions of the surrender of the Hungarian General George garian General Georgey, and Russia will not suffer Aus-ROME.—Letters had reached Paris, which state that the

Pope had conferred on General Oudinot the title of Duke of Penerazio, and granted birds. Penerazio, and granted him a pension of 6,000 crowns, for his valuable services in the cause of the Holy See.

THE BERMONDSEY MURDER.—Both Manning and his wife are now in custody. The latter, as we stated last week, was apprehended in Edinburgh, and the former was arrested in Jersey. The wretched man confessed his guilt, adding, however, that Mrs. Manning fired the fatal shot at the unfortunate O'Conner. The coroner's jury have returned a verdict of wilful murder against both the nortice. a verdict of wilful murder against both the parties.

Burton Joyce—Extraordinary Crop of Potatos.—Mr. John Champion has gathered twelve pecks of good-sized potatoes (Prince Regent) from one peck planted in the spring. One root produced forty-seven. INFIDEL COINAGE.—In the new Florin just issued from the British Mint the words "Dei Gratia" are omitted! HARVEST PROSPECTS.—A perusal of very many of the

provincial journals from different agricultural districts through that the but the United Kingdom, justifies us in asserting, that the most glorious prospect everywhere greets the eye as regards the supply of human food. In every rural locality the warving and ripening corn may be seen bending under the weight of its own prolificness, and inviting the levelling operation of the sickle and the reaping-hook— "A gaily-chequered heart-expanding view,

Far as the circling eye can shoot around, Unbounded tossing in a flood of corn." Of the expediency and economy of cutting corn before it

is fully ripe, a variety of instances might be adduced—it had space—from some of the highest practical authorities Let the following anecdote, however, for the present, suffice —A landowner at Perigeux, in France, some years since discovered that corn cut rather green was considerably more productive than that which was suffered to stand till fully ripe land of this appropriate that which was suffered to stand till fully ripe land of this appropriate was suffered to stand till fully ripe land till ripe land till fully ripe land till ripe land til ripe [and of this opinion was the late Mr. Coke, of Norfolk, the Earl of Leicester]. It arose from the following accident:

—A quantity of corn having been laid, he ordered it to be cut, bound into a sheaf, and set apart. When the field was ripe, and reaped, he took another sheaf, of equal size, and had them both carefully threshed and dressed senarately. had them both carefully threshed and dressed separately. The sheaf, of green corn produced 5 pecks, weighing 35lbs. the ripe corn yielded only 4\frac{3}{4} pecks weighing 27\frac{3}{4}lbs. The 35lbs. made into white bread weighed 36\frac{3}{4}lbs., while the bread made from the 37\frac{3}{4}lbs. bread made from the 27\(\frac{3}{4}\)lbs. weighed 36\(\frac{3}{4}\)lbs, and was of second quality.

Many of the Farmers' Clubs, it may not be amiss to add,

have also recognised the improved practice of early cutting, Orphans of the Clergy in the Diocese:

The Eleventh Sunday after Trinity, Aug. 19, 1849.

Previously announced in No. 61...........£151 14 0½

York...........£1 13 6

Glanford£1 0.19 0

The President of the French Repulic has asked the hand of his cousin, the daughter of the Queen of Sweden.
Negociations are going on between the parties. The net produce of Irish revenue paid into the exchequer in the years 1846, 1847, and 1848, amounted respectively to the sums of £4,692,492, £4,325,844, and £4,275,375.

The langrave of Hesse Homburg has been unable to pay the interest on his debt, in consequence of the diminish meut of his civil list, and the decline in the profits of the public gaming tables at Homburg.

Bem and Kossuth have arrived at Adrianople, where hey have embarked in an English ship. The bulls have arrived at Cork for the consecration of Dr. Murphy, P. P. of Fermoy, as Roman Catholic Bishop

THE QUEEN IN SCOTLAND.—It is contemplated by her THE QUEEN IN SCOTLAND.—It is contemplated by her Majesty and Prince Albert to quit Balmoral for a few days, and repair to a small shooting lodge on the banks of Loch Muich, close at the base of Lochnagar. The proposal is warmly approved by her Majesty. The suggestion was broached ere coming down here at all, when the commissioner on the Balmoral estate was in London, receiving instructions for the present season's visit. £191 11 21 ceiving instructions for the present season's visit. The slight accommodation attainable at the place referred to

was introduc Majesty did herself awar tion of the se the Messrs. veyed to the excursions of It is under return to Os September. travelling as THE LIVE guilty, and re

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THE G has since hi many of the the villages been present Town Counc Dundas, hav tive localitie the Corporat sition to the a meeting of step taken by a large numb ded by Mr. N ded by Mr. N from giving from giving lutions were lutions were of the speake of the speake of the speake of the speake on Friday of the speake of the Mayor to present a the Mayor to peace of the inhabitar differences of Elgin, he vi Soverign L hands.

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The civil to only 73 caus calendar, alth those dreadful in this District. in this Distri-B. A. L. Mills Branch, Vice Presider past of entire of the condu of the appare

Hon. D.

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by the Imperquire into the THE P meeting came last 1st Septe of people eve most to a mai the strength of vices be requi-to stand by the Prince—at the again o again offe Too much ci hearty mann upon them: enabled to co is as Conser The procession mader the di Macleod, who casion and or

Casion and v and by the time and by the time a mile and a The Count Cameron standave the unbl son upon the tisfied that the Colonel Prince whelming mashould transplate with the last Ress would make discomfiture to toneering community last.

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