

YORK COUNTY

MARKHAM FAIR GOOD BUT WANTS SUNSHINE

Fine Show in All Departments—
To-day Ought to Break All
Former Records.

MARKHAM VILLAGE, Oct. 5.—(Special.)—The opening day of the Markham Fair here to-day, while it was marked by a fairly good display of live stock and a moderate attendance of visitors, lacked the snap and vim of other years, but this was owing to the absence of old "King Sol" without whose benign influence, not even the great Canadian National can hope to attain any great measure of success. All day a cold east wind swept over the grounds, rendering the grand stand a place to be shunned. Visitors and exhibitors gathered in groups in the paddocks and within the exhibition buildings. And here, it may be said, you would have to go a long way to see a better show of all the ordinary farm products. Displays in the main palace of the fair, and indeed, all the exhibits, are of a high standard of excellence. In horses, there is probably a slight falling off, but considering the scarcity of horses, this is not to be wondered at. The number of horses has fallen off slightly, but the standard has been well maintained.

In cattle, and sheep, especially the former, there is a grand display, and the comfortable and commodious stables provided has doubtless something to do with it. In hogs, too, there is an excellent showing. In actual judging there was little doing to-day, the nearly all the different classes were on exhibition. Tomorrow will see keen competition and a fine show in every department.

It must be gratifying to to-day's receipts are nearly \$200 in excess of last year, but much depends on tomorrow's weather conditions. If this is propitious, or reasonably so, the old town will see the biggest crowd in its history. There will be strong competition in all the speeding contests, and here, it is said, some of the best trotting horses in Canada are entered. The track is in fair condition, and a fine day will materially improve it.

A word of criticism as to the action of the executive in allowing so many of the fair elements to fly unmolested their nefarious work. They occupy altogether too much space, and several games carried on are not elevating.

Again, in the selection of a band for the orchestra, one imported from the city to the exclusion of a first-class local band, is a far cry from being a wise move on the part of the directors.

President W. C. Ormerod and Secretary Milne have put in a lot of hard work, as have the other members of the board, and a promising morning will do the rest. In addition to the regular morning train, a special leaves the Union Station at 9:40 a.m., and another at 12:30 p.m., returning leaving Markham at 5:10 and 8:30 p.m.

FISHERVILLE.
The Sunday school and church service on Oct. 8 will be conducted by Mr. McEachern, a promising student at Knox College. The evening service meets the need of this district, and is a boon to the hired men and others whose duties interfere with their attendance in the day time.

WEST TORONTO.
What's Going on Out in the Western Ward.

WEST TORONTO, Oct. 5.—(Special.)—The receipts of the Western Ward Union Stock Yards during the past week were 176 carloads. These consisted of 115 cattle, 132 hogs, 124 sheep and lambs, 70 calves and 34 horses, the quality remaining generally as good as last week.

The board of general purposes of Victoria Lodge, A. F. & M., held a special meeting to-night in the Masonic Temple, Annette-street.

It is possible that before long many of the streets in West Toronto will be paved. The board of works have recommended a 24-foot medium asphalt pavement with roughened concrete curbing and gutters for Pacific-avenue

TREASURER'S SALE OF LANDS, IN ARREARS FOR TAXES
Township of Scarborough, in the County of York, Province of Ontario.

To Wit:
By virtue of a warrant issued by the Reeve, and under the Seal of the Township of Scarborough, to me directed, bearing date the 14th day of August, 1911, commanding me to levy upon and sell the lands mentioned in the following list for arrears of taxes and costs due, I hereby give notice that unless such arrears of taxes and costs are sooner paid, I shall proceed to sell by public auction the said lands, or as much thereof as may be necessary for the payment of the said taxes and costs, at the Halfway Hotel, on the Kingston Road, in the Township of Scarborough, on Saturday the 2nd day of December, 1911, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon.

(All the following lands are patented.)

Parcel.	Sub-Block.	Block.	Quantity.	Taxes.	Costs.	Total.
1	33	A	25x104	\$1.66	\$1.80	\$3.46
2	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
3	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
4	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
5	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
6	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
7	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
8	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
9	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
10	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
11	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
12	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
13	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
14	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
15	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
16	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
17	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
18	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
19	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
20	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
21	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
22	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
23	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
24	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
25	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
26	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
27	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
28	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
29	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
30	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
31	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
32	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
33	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
34	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
35	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
36	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
37	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
38	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
39	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
40	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
41	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
42	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
43	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
44	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
45	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
46	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
47	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
48	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
49	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
50	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
51	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
52	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
53	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
54	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
55	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
56	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
57	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
58	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
59	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
60	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
61	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
62	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
63	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
64	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
65	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
66	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
67	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
68	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
69	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
70	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
71	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
72	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
73	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
74	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
75	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
76	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
77	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
78	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
79	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
80	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
81	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
82	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
83	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
84	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
85	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
86	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
87	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
88	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
89	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
90	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
91	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
92	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
93	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
94	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
95	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
96	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
97	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
98	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
99	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48
100	33	A	25x104	3.68	1.80	5.48

West Hill, 14th August, 1911. J. H. RICHARDSON, Treasurer.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION IN GERMANY.

Cologne is perhaps a fair sample of all the cities of the empire in its educational facilities along industrial lines.

Among the principal educational institutions of this kind is the Royal United Machine-Building School, which undertakes to prepare candidates for superintending the building and installation of all kinds of machinery. There are evening and Sunday classes for those not able to attend at other times; and there are special courses dealing with the installation of gas and water works, the installation of electric works, and the installation of steam engines.

Admission to these courses is open to any one who has worked as an apprentice in a shop, doing practical work, advancement from one class to another being granted after examination. The fees are \$25.00 per annum, but the premium per quarter being thirty cents. The curriculum of the first, or entering class, includes the following studies, to which forty hours per week are devoted: German, mathematics, physics, chemistry and drawing.

In the higher machine-building course the list is as follows, with the same number of hours per week: German, history, business history, mathematics, physics, chemistry, exercises in writing, practical geometry, mechanics, machine elements, power machines, lifting machines, electro-mechanical building, technology, experiments in laboratory, preventing accidents and factory hygiene.

It is not expected that every graduate will be competent to take charge of large works, but he will, at least, be a competent workman. A student who has earned the master's degree is expected to be competent to take charge of any detail of the branch in which he graduates.

Within a few steps of the machine-building school may be found the Permanent Exhibition of German Machinery, to which all students have access. In this exhibition may be found a large collection of all kinds of wood and iron working machinery in actual operation. Intending purchasers of new machinery also frequent the exhibition, for here they can see under actual working conditions different samples of the same kind of machines.

Every effort is made to induce prospective purchasers of machinery to purchase only that made in Germany, and it may be said that this is the result in most cases where machinery can be had to do the work required.

The state school for teaching architecture and building, and the students are taught the use of tools as well as the theory of designing. A school in this capital is prepared for a career in industrial and decorative art is also one of the features of the state educational system. The pupils entering this school are prepared to make a life work of what he or she is taught, for women are given equal facilities with men. The course for a diploma is four years, and the tuition is \$10 per annum for natives and \$50 for foreigners. Practical training is given in drawing, painting in water colors and oil, design of decorations, friezes, wall-paper, curtains, carpets, linoleum, clay, modeling, wood carving, etc.

The practical work is supplemented by daily lectures, and the instruction is very thorough. In Wermelskirchen, a short distance from Cologne, the government has a school for teaching shoemaking. All the it is supposed that the art of making shoes is most highly developed in the United States and that all other nations copy their methods. It is a fact that students from Lynn, Mass., and other cities near the centre of the shoe-making industry come to this school to learn the art. The difference between an American workman and a German who has attended this school is that while the American is an expert, the German is a master. The German has been taught how to buy leather, how to cut to the best advantage, and has been given a thorough course in the making of shoes. He can operate any machine and perform any manipulation required. The course, like all others, takes from three to four years. This school is expected to graduate men able to take charge of any shoe factory.

A boy who is to follow a business career is not given a haphazard course of instruction. He goes to a commercial school from the first day until he graduates from the commercial high school. The most celebrated and best equipped school of this kind in Germany is located in Cologne. The last semester the attendance numbered 121 students from all parts of Germany, and there were seventy-two foreigners. The faculty includes about fifty professors and tutors. The list of studies embraces: Political economy, public law, geography, French, English, German and literature, statistics, insurance, mechanics and electrotechnics, trade law, book-keeping, correspondence, common law, pedagogy, botany and microscopy, history, mathematics, railway tariffs, banking and board of trade, insurance, commercial merchandise, textile industry, mail and telegraph, trade laws, newspaper trade, protection of workmen and charitable institutions, tariff, insurance and mutual protection societies, measures, weights and minting, esthetics, history of business, English, French and German stenography, chemistry, (with one of the finest laboratories in Germany), anatomy and physiology, hygiene, German literature, archeology, mining, history of architecture, meteorology, history of arts, taxation, ophthalmology, city building, surgery, music (theory), zoology, zoology and diseases of the skin. The following languages are also taught: Chinese, Japanese, Persian, German to foreigners, Dutch, Russian, Italian and Spanish. Lectures are given on many subjects not enumerated and may be attended by anyone upon payment of \$2.50 for the semester or twenty-five cents a single lecture. The tuition is less than \$100 per year. It is supposed that all pupils have graduated from the commercial "real schools" (Realschulen) before entering here.

The state also attends to the examination of all candidates for master or foreman in all the trades. No man can give himself out as a master workman without showing his diploma or certificate as authority for the claim. There is more efficiency and real knowledge to be found among men possessing these certificates than among the average run of workmen who have not taken the examinations.

Saturday Savings

Wooden Shingle Roofing Prohibited

In many cities in the United States on account of its great tendency to spread fire from house to house, asphalt roofing is practically a requirement, and is priced per roll as follows:—Extra heavy grade, \$3.50; heavy grade, \$2.50; standard grade, \$2.00; special grade, \$1.50.

A Saving in Rifles

Here's a list of leading makes, especially priced for Saturday's selling. If your favorite is not in this list, value in, and we will give you a money-saving price. Cut-price for Saturday's selling at:

Stevens' Maynard, \$3.00.
Stevens' Cracker, \$2.40.
Stevens' Favorite, \$2.25.
Semi-Automatic, \$2.25.
We also carry a complete range of automatics, cut-price for Saturday's selling.

A Saving in Reloading Sets

36 only 10 gauge. Reloading sets will be found in four implements: good regular sets, cut-price for Saturday's selling at:

A Saving in Loaded Shells

3,000 Dominion and Elmer's Loaded Shells, 12 and 16 gauge, loaded with black powder, put up in a box. Saturday's selling price per hundred at:

A Saving in Night Latches

Latches—have two flat, a steel, a secure and a dependable lock. Saturday's selling price at:

A Saving in Letter-Box Plates

36 only Letter-Box Plates, plain pattern, with or without finish, neat and handy. Saturday's selling price at:

For the Poultry House or Woodshed

Have things secure. We place on sale 72 only Safety Hinges and Padlocks, as illustrated. Padlock has good regular 25c value. Saturday's selling price at:

Golden Light Coal Oil

Positively the highest grade illuminating oil obtainable. It is absolutely free from smoke and odor, gives greater satisfaction than any other. Sold only by the Russell Hardware Co., and delivered in city and suburbs in lots of five gallons for:

Unexpected Cool Spells

At the camp or cottage where you will appreciate the comfort and convenience of a Perfection Oil Heater. This is unquestionably the most perfect and satisfactory oil heating stove on the market to-day. Absolutely free from smoke and odor, gives wonderful amount of heat, and is a real fire. Cut-price for Saturday's selling at:

A Handy Household Glue Pot

Just the thing you need for repairing furniture, etc. Complete with brush and package of glue for:

A Saving in Gas Fixtures

We place on sale 16 only 2 and 3-light Gas Fixtures, as illustrated. These fixtures are finished in first-class style and are complete with colored glass, a very pretty pattern. Saturday's selling price at:

Get Those Stovepipes Now

Past experience has proved that it is not wise to delay ordering those Stovepipes any longer. Our stovepipes are carefully made, fit easily and snugly together, are placed up to length, according to the quality of the material. Saturday's selling price at:

Put Your Chairs in Order

Here is an economical chance to get your chairs in good shape. 200 only 10-ply cane chairs, cut-price for Saturday's selling at:

Here is a Saw for the Handy Man

46 only Hand Saws, assorted lengths up to and including 26-inch, including high-grade warrant American makes; regular values range up to \$1.50. Saturday, to clear, you can have your choice for:

A Saw Vise for a Quarter

36 only Saw-Filling Vises, up-to-date, never out of order, takes little space in tool basket or chest; easily adjusted; no carpenter need to be without one. Saturday's selling price at:

On the Proper Setting

of the teeth of a saw depends on the work to be done. So that you may set your saw right we place on sale 16 only of the well-known Perfect Pattern Saw Sets, as illustrated; are adjustable for setting any point of saw teeth. Cut-price for Saturday's selling at:

A Good Brace at a Bargain

34 only of the famous Miller's Patent Braces, similar to but not exactly the same as cut; have ten-inch polished steel sweep chucks, contain alligator jaws, holding round or square, making it the best first-class tool; good \$1.50 value. Saturday's selling price at:

A Saving in Stanley Bevels

36 only all metal sliding Te Bevels, the famous Stanley make; cut-price for Saturday's selling at: