

CONTENTS

ix

CHAP.	PAGE
XX. OPERATIONS OF THE JAWS. Excision of the upper jaw, partial and complete.—Operations on the antrum of Highmore. Excision of the lower jaw, partial and complete. Operations for fixity of the lower jaw	419
XXI. PLASTIC OPERATIONS FOR REPAIR OF THE NOSE	443
XXII. OPERATIONS ON THE NASAL FOSSE.—Removal of foreign bodies.—Turbinectomy. Operations for deflected septum. Removal of nasal polypi.—Operation for naso-pharyngeal fibroma and sarcoma.—Removal of adenoids and enlarged tonsils	454
XXIII. OPERATIONS ON THE LIPS.—Hare-lip and other plastic operations on the lips and face	479
XXIV. OPERATIONS ON THE PALATE. Operations for cleft palate. Removal of growths from the palate	504
XXV. REMOVAL OF THE TONGUE. Operations for epithelioma of the tongue	519
XXVI. OPERATIONS FOR GROWTHS OF THE TONSIL, FAUCES, BASE OF THE TONGUE AND PHARYNX	550
XXVII. OPERATIONS ON THE AIR-PASSAGES IN THE NECK. Thyrotomy.—Laryngotomy or inter-crico-thyrotomy. Tracheotomy.—Tracheotomy with special reference to cases of membranous laryngitis.—Intubation of the larynx as a substitute for tracheotomy in membranous laryngitis or stenosis of the larynx.—Technique of intubation. Other indications for tracheotomy.—Extra-laryngeal operations for removal of growths of the larynx; excision of the larynx, partial or complete	559
XXVIII. REMOVAL OF FOREIGN BODIES FROM THE UPPER AIR-PASSAGES AND FROM THE OESOPHAGUS	602
XXIX. OPERATIONS ON THE THYROID GLAND.—Extirpation of part of the gland.—Enucleation of encapsuled tumours. Ligature of the thyroid arteries	610
XXX. OPERATIONS FOR THE REMOVAL OF LARGE DEEP-SEATED GROWTHS IN THE NECK, TUBERCLOUS GLANDS, LYMPHANGIOMATA, THYROID GLANDS AND BRANCHIAL CYSTS.—Removal of cervical ribs	638
XXXI. OPERATIONS ON THE OESOPHAGUS.—Oesophagotomy.—Oesophagostomy.—Oesophagectomy.—Oesophageal pouches	649
XXXII. OPERATIONS ON THE SPINAL ACCESSORY, UPPER CERVICAL NERVES, AND SYMPATHETIC.—Partial neurectomy, or nerve-stretching.—Resection of the cervical sympathetic for exophthalmic goitre, &c.	661
XXXIII. LIGATURE OF THE ARTERIES OF THE HEAD AND NECK.—Ligature of the temporal artery.—Ligature of the facial artery.—Ligature of the occipital artery.—Ligature of the lingual artery.—Ligature of the common carotid.—Ligature of the external carotid.—Ligature of the internal carotid.—Ligature of the vertebral artery.—Ligature of the subclavian in its second and third parts.—Ligature of the first part of the subclavian.—Ligature of the innominate.—Surgical interference in aneurysms of the innominate and aorta	670