

- Department of Medical Genetics, University of Toronto, Toronto;
  - Department of Medical Microbiology And Infectious Diseases  
University of Alberta, Edmonton; and,
  - Defence Research Establishment Suffield, Medicine Hat, Alberta.
- The Research Centres of Agriculture Canada, located in Ottawa, accounted for 2.3% of the sampled publications. This was the leading Canadian centre for biological and toxin research as determined by this study.
  - The five top research centres, as determined by the number of publications, are listed below. Together, they accounted for 9.7% of the sampled biological and toxin publications. These centres are:
    - Research Centres, Agriculture Canada, Ottawa;
    - Institut Armand-Frappier, Laval-des-Rapides, Quebec;
    - The Research Institute of the Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto;
    - Division of Biological Sciences, National Research Council of Canada,  
Ottawa; and,
    - Health Protection Branch, Tunney's Pasture, Ottawa.
  - Biological and toxin research in Canada, as sampled by this study, is spread out over many research centres and not concentrated in a few locations.