

the communities within its reach for its own ends. The chief end of *Kultur* was to glorify the State, and without regard to the means to elevate it above all other states.

Civilization has other ideals. To us it means chiefly four things:

- (1) **Respect** for the possessions of our neighbours.
- (2) **Tolerance** for the opinions of others.
- (3) **Courtesy** of manner.
- (4) **Refinement** of spirit.

Civilization can only advance as individuals realize in their own lives its ideals. We cannot, therefore, begin too soon to implant in the young lofty ideas of citizenship.