

ARTICLE 1

Purpose

The Parties shall encourage, develop, and facilitate Cooperative Activities in science, technology and Innovation for peaceful purposes, in fields of common interest, and on the basis of equality and mutual benefit.

ARTICLE 2

Definitions

For the purpose of this Agreement:

- (a) “Cooperative Activity” means any activity carried out pursuant to this Agreement;
- (b) “Implementing Document” means an arrangement or a contract, in writing, between the Parties or between two or more Participants to conduct a Cooperative Activity, but excludes an arrangement between two Participants from the same country;
- (c) “Innovation” means the exploitation of new ideas to create scientific, technological, and economic value;
- (d) “Intellectual Property” has the meaning set out in Article 2 of the *Convention establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization*, done at Stockholm on 14 July 1967;
- (e) “Joint Research Activity” means a Cooperative Activity in research, technological development or demonstration that involves collaboration by Participants from both countries and is designated as a Joint Research Activity in writing by the Participants;
- (f) “Participant” means any individual or legal entity established pursuant to the legislation of either Party that is involved in a Cooperative Activity. “Legal entity” includes, but is not limited to, academies of science, governmental and non-governmental organizations, universities and colleges, institutes of technology, science and research centres and institutes, and private sector enterprises and firms;