

- Scotland—*continued*:
 local government in, 380
 national character of, 51-2
 parish councils in, 381
 Parliamentary representation of, 140
 school boards in, 381
 Secretary for, 52
 separate Insurance Commission, 52
 Sheriff's Courts in, 297-8
 union of Crowns, 3
 Kingdoms, 18, 50-51
 Seals Act, 31, 32, 215, 244
 'Secret diplomacy,' 235-7
 Secretaries of State, see 'State, Secretaries of'
 Secretary at War, 194-5
 Secret Sessions (in Parliament), 175-6
 Select vestry, see 'Vestry, select'
 Self-defence, right of, 273
 Self-governing Dominions, see 'Dominions, Self-governing'
 'Separation' of powers, 123
 'Settled poor,' 336
 Settlement, Act of:
 character, 4
 choice of monarch, 34-5
 judges' tenure, 13, 295
 pardon, King's, 233
 Sewers, 348
 Sheriffs:
 English:
 appointment of, 218, 377
 (London), 377
 decline of, 355
 duties of, 356
 liabilities of, 356
 returning officers, as, 146, 148, 355
 Scottish:
 courts of, 297-8
 sheriff-substitute, 297-8
 Ship, British:
 alien may not own, 6
 birth on board, 6
 'Ship Money' writs, 182, 218
 'Shire,' see 'County'
 Sinecure offices, 115
 Solicitor - General, see 'Law Officers'
 South Africa:
 provinces of, 64
 responsible government in, 65
 Second Chamber in, 66
 Union of, 63, 64
 'Special Reserve' (Army), 201
 'Speenhamland Act' (1795), 345
 'Spheres of influence,' 100-1
 Stamp Duties, 219-20
 'Standing army,' see 'Army, Regular'
 Star Chamber, Court of, 12
 State, Secretaries of:
 Air, 203
 Colonial, 75-6, 229
 Foreign, 229, 234-6
 generally, 228-30
 Home, 229, 230-4
 Indian, 84-5, 87, 88, 89, 206
 Northern, 229
 Southern, 229
 War, 76, 195, 196, 197, 198, 206
 State Departments, see under various titles:
 liability to actions, 306
 States, Australia, of, 64
 Steward, Lord High, and Lord, see 'Household Offices'
 Stipendiary Magistrates, see 'Magistrates, Stipendiary'
 Sudan, The, 99
 'Supply,' Committee of, 169-70
 'Supply services,' 224-5
 'Suspending power,' 233
 'Tacking,' 164
 Territorial Forces, see 'Army, Territorial, The'
 Theodore, Archbishop, 310
 'Torts,' nature of, 271
 Town Clerk, 368
 Town Planning, 350
 Township:
 enclosure of, 334
 feudalization of, 333, 334-5
 origin of, 332, 364n.
 and see 'Parish'