

Effluent	Contaminated aqueous phase obtained as waste material in the course of industrial production.
Effluent pretreatment	Special chemical or physical treatment of effluent, usually inside the plant where it has been produced. The treatment is designed to make the primary effluent suitable for treatment in the central effluent plant.
Emulsifiable concentrate (EC)	Liquid sales product capable of forming a stable emulsion of water-insoluble liquids when mixed with a large excess of water (standard agricultural formulation).
Formulation	Production of a sales product containing an active ingredient by physical processes such as mixing, grinding, milling, sieving, filtering and drying.
Multipurpose plant	Plant containing different sizes of interconnected or interconnectible reaction and holding vessels with the necessary associated process equipment arranged in such a way that one or several temporary production units can be set up without or with only minor equipment and plant modifications.
Organization charts	Diagrams describing the hierarchical organization of an industrial plant site.
Pilot plant	Chemical process development facility consisting of a building or open structure in which a temporary intermediate scale production unit is installed and operated for a limited period of time.
Plant	Building or open structure containing one or several permanent or temporary production units as well as some specialized technical infrastructure. The plant is the smallest administrative unit of the plant site and is directed by a plant manager.