

FROM BATTLESHIP TO TIN-KETTLE!

VISIT TO BRITISH NAVY
SCRAP-HEAP.

Process of Tearing a Warship to Pieces Going on All Around British Coast.

The work of the ship breaker has developed to such an extent that it is not unlikely that you will find the water for your tea in part of the remains of a Dreadnought, says a London newspaper. The brass tap from which you draw the water may have seen service in another form in the Battle of Jutland.

Should you have sardines with a meal, do not be surprised if the origin of the tin was a cruiser that figured in some little scrap in the North Sea.

If the Washington Conference has its way a substantial part of the world's navies will finish up either as tin cans or garden seats. But whether Washington succeeds or fails, the remarkable process of conversion will go on. Since the Armistice the British Government alone has consigned over five hundred warships to the scrap heap. Over two hundred vessels have gone to one firm—Thos. W. Ward, Ltd., of Sheffield.

Selling to the Shipbreakers

A recent deal included one hundred and thirteen warships with a total tonnage of 380,000. The original value of these engines of destruction was many millions of dollars. What was paid for them by the shipbreakers is a secret, but if the Admiralty receives \$250,000 for a warship that would cost \$10,000,000 to build to-day it considers it has not made a bad deal.

All round the British coast are huge yards specially fitted up for the task of reducing to scrap anything from a battleship to a submarine. To go through one of them would move a naval man to tears. He would see all around him great piles of apparently valueless rubbish. Bits of decking, the blades of a turbine engine, part of a kitchen galley, the remains of the ladder up which he used to climb to the bridge—all are mixed in chaotic confusion.

The process of tearing a warship to pieces is a highly developed one. As soon as a vessel is moored men swarm aboard and remove the deck fittings. Then comes the difficult operation of taking up the deck. For this purpose the oxy-acetylene process is employed. Oxygen and acetylene are combined to eject from a pipe a flame of terrific heat. With the jet in his hand, the workman applies the flame to the steel deck, and literally cuts a way through it. In a surprisingly short time large squares are cut out, and all that remains is for the crane-man to attach his chain and swing the chunks of metal on to the quay.

Garden Rakes and Dog Kennels.
A bewildering spectacle of engines and machinery meets the eye when the deck has disappeared. The men clamber below, and with wrench and hammer detach huge portions for the crane to lift clear. Gradually the once smart-looking craft loses its vitality. The gangways go, the officers' quarters, the boilers, the shaft. Soon there is nothing left but an empty shell. Then the oxy-acetylene flame gets to work again. The sides of the hull are cut into squares, and eventually a few pieces floating on the surface of the water are all that remain to tell the tale.

On the quay, steam shears cut pieces of steel into sizes that will fit a furnace, for that is their ultimate fate. Most of them find their way to South Wales, where they are melted down.

Brass and copper, the beautiful fittings which formerly Jack took such a pride in causing to resemble a mirror—all go into the melting pot as soon as they have been sorted and cleaned. The magnificent furniture which adorned the quarter of some admiral is handled with great care and eventually sold as it stands. Cheaper woodwork has a different fate. It may become the handle of a garden rake, or end its career as a dog kennel.

Timely Advice.

The preacher was warning to his subject. He was speaking of the inevitable and that comes to sinners, and described the scene graphically, comparing the sinner to a ship.
"The waves rush over her," he cried. "Her masts are split, her yards are gone, her rudder's broken, her helm's useless. There is no hope. Who can save her now?"
"Let go the anchor, you lubber!" shouted an excited sailor in the congregation.

A Queer Brother-in-Law.

They were looking at the kangaroos at the "zoo," when an Irishman asked his neighbor in the group:

"Beg pardon, Sor, can you tell me what kind of a creature is that?"
"That," said the man, "is a native of Australia."

"Good heavens!" exclaimed Pat. "And me sister Julia married was 'o thim!"

He Might.

"Look at that foolish Mr. Baker out on a day like this without an umbrella. Is he crazy?"

"I'm afraid he is. Let's hurry on. I don't want to meet him."

"Why not?"

"He may recognize this umbrella. It's his."

GUARD YOUR HEALTH

You Can Do This by Keeping the
Blood Rich and Red.

It is useless to tell a hard working woman to take life easily and not to worry. Every woman at the head of a home; every girl in offices, shops and factories is subjected to more or less worry. These worries cannot be avoided. But it is the duty of every woman and every girl to save her strength as much as possible, and to build up her system to meet unusual demands. Her future health depends upon it. To guard against a breakdown the blood must be kept rich, red and pure. To keep the blood in this condition Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will be found most useful. They strengthen the nerves, restore the appetite and bring the glow of health to pallid cheeks, and renewed energy to listless people.

Women cannot always rest when they should, but they can keep up their strength through the occasional use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This is shown by the case of Mrs. Minnie Swick, residing near Simcoe, Ont., who says: "A few years ago I was in a deplorable state of health. My blood was weak and watery and the circulation poor. My appetite was poor and what food I did take distressed me. I was not able to do my housework, and often my nights were sleepless, and headache and backache added to my misery. I was finally persuaded to drop other medicines and take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This I did, and after taking the pills for a couple of months I could do my housework with ease, eat well, slept well and had gained in weight. From my own experience I cannot praise these pills too highly."

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills from any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box, or six boxes for \$2.50, from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Cure for Leprosy.

News that many lepers, cured by chaulmoogra oil, have been liberated from the colony of sufferers on Molokai (Hawaiian Islands) and returned to the companionship of healthy fellow-beings, excites much sympathetic interest.

It has not been explained, however, that these persons, supposed to be recovered from the dread malady, have been set free only on parole and with the understanding that they are to remain under observation. So far, 8 per cent. of them have relapsed, with recurrence of symptoms, and have been sent back to Molokai for further treatment.

The conclusion of the U.S. Public Health Service, which has had charge of the experiments, is that chaulmoogra oil cannot be relied upon as a "cure" for leprosy. An "ethyl ester" derived from it is now used, by hypodermic injection, and has proved much more efficient than the oil itself. With young people, or persons in whom the disease has not progressed far, the treatment seems, at least in many cases, to promise final cure. Leprosy is undoubtedly of Oriental origin, and many references to it are made in ancient literature. In earlier times the afflicted were required by law, when they appeared on the streets, to ring a bell and cry "Unclean! Unclean!" This, of course, because the disease was supposed to be contagious.

Recent investigations have proved that it is both contagious and infectious. It readily spreads wherever the sufferers are not isolated. During the last few years it has spread alarmingly in Cuba, and in Columbia its ravages are a cause of increasing anxiety. The malady is attributable to a bacterial germ, *Bacillus leproe*, which has been isolated and satisfactorily identified by scientists.

Never use water which has been standing overnight in the teakettle. In the morning fill it with fresh water, boil and use at once.

WINTER HARD ON BABY

The winter season is a hard one on the baby. He is more or less confined to stuffy, badly ventilated rooms. It is so often stormy that the mother does not get him out in the fresh air as often as she should. He catches colds which rack his little system; his stomach and bowels get out of order and he becomes peevish and cross. To guard against this the mother should keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the house. They regulate the stomach and bowels, and break up colds. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Way of Life.

To swing along and sing along
And keep the vision clear.
How many in the moving throng
Can come so very near
The measure of the mighty love
Which makes the way of life
A blessed way, a happy way,
A betterment of strife?

Mother! Move Child's Bowels With California Fig Syrup

Hurry mother! Even a sick child loves the "fruity" taste of "California Fig Syrup" and it never fails to open the bowels. A teaspoonful to-day may prevent a sick child to-morrow. If constipated, bilious, feverish, fretful, has a cold, colic, or if stomach is sour, tongue coated, breath bad, remember a good cleansing of the little bowels is often all that is necessary.

Ask your druggist for genuine "California Fig Syrup" which has directions for babies and children of all ages printed on bottle. Mother! You must say "California" or you may get an imitation fig syrup.

She'd Learned.

The puppy had been punished and was sulking in a corner. To him came the small daughter of the house to administer, not comfort, but advice.
"You may just as well be good first as last, Spot," she administered. "Everybody that belongs to mother has got to mind. I've been through it all and I know."

After the Moneymoon.

"Well, well," he exclaimed, as he tackled her first meat pie, "where did you get this?"

"I made that out of Mrs. Shorter's cookery book," replied the young wife. "It's a—"

"Ah!" he broke in. "This leathery part is the binding, I suppose?"

Scientific Proof.

One day a teacher was having a first grade class in physiology. She asked them if they knew that there was a burning fire in the body all the time. One little girl spoke up and said:

"Yes'm; when it is a cold day, I can see the smoke."

Good Verse.

A young fellow, who is given to versifying, recently asked his fiancée:

"Dearie, did you like the poem I sent you? Did it seem too sweetly tender?"
"Oh," she said, "it was lovely. I got \$3.50 for it at the church fair."

In the Dark.

Professor—"Every day we breathe oxygen. Now, Willie, what do we breathe at night?"
Willie—"Nitrogen."

as the result of holy lives led by some of the converts of that name. At any rate, the Normans brought the name to England in the form "Pagan." "Pagan" and "Pain," and there it became a family name in the normal course.

Surnames and Their Origin

HAMMOND

Variations—Hammonds, FitzHamond, Hampson, Amundson.
Racial Origin—Norman French, also Scandinavian.

Source—A given name.

Here is another group of family names which traces back to the ancient Teutonic given name of "Amal" or "Amala" though it should be remembered that the groupings in this article, the one that preceded it and the one which is to follow, are more or less arbitrary, and for convenience of discussion, rather than as evidence of rigid courses of development.

As stated in the previous article, the Normans brought the name into England as "Hamo" and "Hamond." It was not long, however, before the given name began to develop new forms, such as "Hamond" and "Hammond," the latter quickly becoming more widespread. In many cases the patronymic, or family name, was formed by the prefixing of the Norman "Fitz," meaning "son of." In others, the surname was formed by the addition of the ending "son." But "Hammondson" was a little too clumsy for the average British tongue, and so did not endure long, being shortened variously to Hammond and Hammonds. In more modern times there has been a very general tendency to add a final "s" to such names, so that the name of Hammonds is sometimes still another lengthening from the form of Hammond.

But the given name often developed the diminutive forms, in Norman fashion, of "Hamondet" and "Hamolet" or "Hamelot." "Hamolet" quickly became "Hamnet," producing the surname "Hamnetson" or "Hamneson,"

which has finally been twisted into the modern Hampton. Hamnet has also given us Hammet. "Hamlet" seems to have stopped at giving us Shakespeare's "Hamlet."

The family name of Amundson, or as we sometimes see it, Amundson and Amundsen, is nearly always traceable to a development of the Scandinavian form of this ancient given name.

PAYNE

Variation—Paine.
Racial Origin—Norman French.
Source—A given name.

These family names are really the same word as our modern words "pagan" and "pessant," and their evolution has been a peculiar and interesting one.

At a period before the Norman invasion of England the root word had the same meaning as our modern peasant; that is, countryman as opposed to townsman. This was in the days when the early Normans first were introduced to Christianity. It happened among them as among many other nationalities, that Christianity made more rapid progress in the towns and more congested centres of population than it did in the outlying districts, a phenomenon undoubtedly largely due to problems of travel and communication.

But gradually the word pagan, denoting a countryman, came to denote, as well, one who refused to accept Christianity, and in the defiant stand of those who resisted the new religion was accepted as a term of honor to such an extent that they began to give it to their children as a given name. In the end, of course, Christianity triumphed, but the given name survived and remained popular, probably

One third of your life is allotted to sleep. Do you get your share?

The most important period in the process of applying nutrition to the repair of the body is while you are asleep. For the most favorable transformation of digested food into nerve and cell tissue, so doctors tell us, sleep is absolutely essential.

Is it any wonder that those who suffer from lack of proper sleep are weak, pale and lacking in energy or ambition?

One of the causes of insomnia is nerve-irritation from tea and coffee drinking. Tea and coffee both contain caffeine, which has a tendency to cause undue stimulation. The irritating effect of caffeine often

results in insomnia, depression, and a weakened nervous system.

You can easily overcome these troubles by drinking Postum instead of tea or coffee. Postum is a delicious, satisfying cereal beverage, and it is absolutely free from caffeine, or any other harmful substance.

Ask your grocer for Postum. Drink this delicious, refreshing beverage for ten days. Then see if you do not feel better and more clear headed, and if you do not sleep better at night—as so many other people have proved for themselves.

Postum comes in two forms: Instant Postum (in tin) made instantly in the cup by the addition of boiling water. Postum Cereal (in packages of larger bulk, for those who prefer to make the drink while the meal is being prepared) made by boiling for 20 minutes.

Postum for Health

"There's a Reason"

Made by Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Limited, Windsor, Ont.



Genuine Aspirin

WARNING! Always say "Bayer" when you buy Aspirin.

Unless you see name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all. Why take chances?

Accept only an unbroken "Bayer" package which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

Colds Headache Neuralgia Rheumatism
Toothache Neuritis Lumbago Pain! Pain

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—All druggists.

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monocrocinolide of Salicylic acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

TORONTO WOMAN GAINED 35 POUNDS

ONLY WEIGHED NINETY POUNDS WHEN SHE BE- GAN TAKING TANLAC.

Was So Weak and Ill from Stomach Trouble Life Was a Burden.

"Tanlac has built me up from a mere frame weighing only ninety pounds to a strong woman weighing one hundred and twenty-five pounds, and my gratitude is unbounded," said Mrs. Lydia Pickup, 12 Ramsay Lane, Toronto, Ont. "My stomach troubled me so much during the past three years that my life was a perfect burden. My appetite was gone entirely, gas would form and nearly set me wild with pain in the pit of my stomach. The gas nearly smothered me and my heart acted so queerly that it alarmed me. I could get scarcely any sleep and was tired and dull and worn out all the time. I often turned so dizzy I could hardly stand up, and at times my head hurt like it would burst open. I lost weight until my clothes were entirely too large and I was so weak I could hardly move."

"One day I saw a statement about Tanlac and I determined to try it. I have now taken ten bottles in all, and my appetite has come back. I eat anything I want and as much as I want at every meal without pain or any uncomfortable feeling afterwards. I do not have headaches or dizzy spells any more. I sleep soundly every night and get up feeling fine and strong in the morning."

Tanlac is sold by all good druggists.

Instruments That Measure Earthquakes.

If an earthquake takes place at the other side of the world, it writes its own record on the delicate instruments kept in the observatories in Britain, says a London magazine.

Next morning you will see in the papers that our instruments have recorded an earthquake of great violence which took place in South America. It may be days before news comes through by telegraph from the scene of the upheaval to confirm the instrument's message.

The seismograph, as the earthquake recorder is called, consists of a revolving drum and a tiny mirror. The latter is balanced so delicately that the slightest tremor of the earth's crust will set it dancing. The drum, which is turned by clockwork, is covered with a roll of sensitized photographic paper. The mirror focuses a little point of light, reflected from a brilliant lamp, on to the paper.

So long as nothing is happening the mirror remains at rest, and as the drum revolves a perfectly straight line is traced on the paper by the point of light. But as soon as a shock occurs the mirror is agitated and the line becomes a zigzag.

A stone thrown into a pond sets up ripples which reach the edge. An earthquake produces the same result, except that the ripples are formed in the earth's hard but slightly elastic crust.

Fortunately, serious earthquakes are rare, but hundreds of small shocks take place every day, and seismographs of the most delicate type record them all.

Every broken promise left behind becomes a broken bridge ahead.

What you can do to-morrow will depend on what you have done to-day.

Minard's Liniment for Garget in Cows.

Her 'Martial' Creed.

Mrs. Worth had just learned that her colored workwoman, Aunt Dinah, had at the age of seventy married for the fourth time.

"Why, Aunt Dinah," she exclaimed, "you surely haven't married again?"
"Yassum, honey, I has," was Aunt Dinah's smiling reply. "Jes 'as often as de Lawd takes 'em, so will I."

MONEY ORDERS.

A Dominion Express Money Order for five dollars costs three cents.

"Daddy sent me over to see if he could borrow one of Mr. Smith's keys." "Goodness me! Tell him he has them both on."

COARSE SALT LAND SALT

Bulk Carlots
TORONTO SALT WORKS
C. J. CLIFF - TORONTO

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies

DOG DISEASES

Book on
How to Feed
Mailed Free to any Ad-
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MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

Blistered Feet, Sore Feet, Tired Feet,
Burning and Aching Feet.
After a hard day's work or a long tramp
and your feet are completely used up,
bathe them in hot water, then rub them
well with MINARD'S LINIMENT. It
will relieve you and you will never be
without a bottle.

USE SLOAN'S TO WARD OFF PAIN

LITTLE aches grow into big pains unless ward off by an application of Sloan's. Rheumatism, neuralgia, stiff joints, lame back won't fight long against Sloan's Liniment.

For more than forty years Sloan's Liniment has helped thousands, the world over. You won't be an exception. It certainly does produce results.

It penetrates without rubbing. Keep this old family friend always handy for instant use. Ask your neighbor.

At all druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

Sloan's Liniment

If Headachy, Bilious
or Stomach is Bad,
Take "Cascarets"

Get a 10-cent box now.

Furred Tongue, Bad Colds, Indigestion, Sallow Skin and miserable Headaches come from a torpid liver and clogged bowels, which cause your stomach to become filled with undigested food, which sours and ferments like garbage in a barrel. That's the first step to untold misery—indigestion, foul gases, bad breath, yellow skin, everything that is sickening.

A Cascaret to-night will give your constipated bowels a thorough cleansing and straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then to keep their stomach, liver and bowels regulated, and never know a miserable moment. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a good, gentle cleansing, too.

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Box 452, Stratford, Ont.

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Repeat orders assured. Write for particulars for sole agency in your town to
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ALL KINDS OF NEW AND USED
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time. They use it in a most wasteful
manner.
Minard's Liniment for Distemper.

For Fifty Years

Mether Seigel's Syrup has been the
world's remedy for indigestion,
and it is still the best and cheap-
est of stomach and liver tonics.
The medicinal extracts of varied
roots, barks and leaves restore
the natural efficiency of the dig-
estive organs and it has banished
numberless cases of pain after
eating, headaches, flatulence,
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bottles at drug stores.

DANDERINE

Stops Hair Coming Out;
Thickens, Beautifies.



35-cents buys a bottle of "Danderine" at any drug store. After one application you can not find a particle of dandruff or a falling hair. Besides, every hair shows new life, vigor, brightness, more color and abundance.

TROUBLED WITH ITCHY ECZEMA

In Rash On Face And Limbs.
Cuticura Heals.

"I had been troubled with eczema on my face which took the form of a rash. Later it broke out on my limbs and they itched very much, causing me to scratch them until they were bleeding. The rash would often keep me awake at night."

"I tried some remedies, which failed, and then thought I would try Cuticura Soap and Ointment. It was not long till the rash began to disappear, and I used three cakes of Soap and four boxes of Ointment, which healed me." (Signed) W. M. Thompson, Pacific Coast, Sept. 20, 1909.

Cuticura Soap to cleanse, Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal.
Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Dept. of Hygiene, Limited, St. Paul St., Montreal.

Cuticura Soap shaves without razor.

ISSUE No. 5-1909