

tem. Is England to pay all the necessary officers of the civil establishment? Is England to defray all the charges of repairing and maintaining the fortifications? If so, where is the fund to do it? Must England, likewise, be obliged to keep a numerous force in Canada to overawe the inhabitants? Will not this be even necessary to bring specie into the colony; for if it does not come by this channel, how can it come at all? Canada can have no ballance in her favour from her own commodities, and, can have no money, but by virtue of the royal establishment: and if such establishment was necessary under the French, will it not be more so under us? even the whole value of the exports from Canada would be scarce sufficient to pay its own civil officers, much less the charges of maintaining their fortifications. Are the imports and exports to and from Canada to be exempted from the usual duties on their entry and clearance? If they were subject to such duties, would not the price of commodities be much enhanced, and the Canadians rendered more unable to pay for them? And if the exemption was to take place, would it not be so much clear loss to the revenue? So that in every case, is not the mother-country sure to suffer by retaining Canada? In a word, Sir, by retaining it, we can expect it to become no other than a colony, without trade and inhabitants. Let the advocates for the retention, give me the least prospect of its being made of any real utility and emolument to the mother country (be it ever so small;) and I will not avail myself of its very numerous and peculiar disadvantages, very peculiar indeed! But I am apprehensive that this cannot be done. It cannot be said, Sir, that we should retain Canada, because there is reason to suspect the French will prove troublesome