

[Annex C¹¹

1. The process of establishing quantified emission limitation and reduction objectives for each Party subject to Article 3.2 shall take into account the differences in starting points and approaches, economic structures and resource bases, the need to maintain strong and sustainable growth, available technologies and other individual circumstances, as well as the need for equitable and appropriate contributions by each of these Parties to the global effort. To this effect the differences in the following factors, fully substantiated by readily available official data, shall be taken into account as appropriate in the case of each Party:

(a) Carbon dioxide equivalent emissions per capita of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex B;

(b) Carbon dioxide equivalent emissions per unit of gross domestic product of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex B;

(c) Gross domestic product per capita;

(d) Gross domestic product per capita growth;

(e) Effective emissions in a given time period, defined as the increase in global mean surface temperature at the end of the period, as determined by an agreed climate change model, resulting from both the net anthropogenic emissions of an agreed set of greenhouse gases in each year of that time period and from the initial concentrations of those greenhouse gases at the beginning of the period;

(f) Projected population growth;

(g) Emission intensity of gross domestic product;

(h) Emission intensity of exports;

(i) Fossil fuel intensity of exports; and

(j) Share of renewable energy in energy supply.

2. In addressing national circumstances in their communications, Parties shall include data relating to the above factors, as appropriate.]

¹¹ This Annex would only appear if the alternative of establishing differentiated commitments were adopted. In this case, the text would require further discussion, and in particular subparagraph (e) would need to be better specified.