## 164 AN ESSAY ON TRADE.

could have the Patience to look forward, and were not to contracted in their Views, as to be chained down to the present Advantage of private Interest. — But what has been already mentioned, is only one Good Confequence; out of a multitude of others which would attend it. For as it would render all things cheaper, it would necessarily increase our Foreign Trade, enrich our Country, employ our Poor, increase the Stock of Inhabitants, raise the real Value of all our Lands and Commodities, and depress the present imaginary and factitious one: As there would be no Duty upon Importation, it would invite more Persons to engage in Trade; and prevent the very Possibility of Smuggling: As all Ports would be open, every Part of the Kingdom would have a fair and equal Chance; and the Sun-shine of Commerce and Plenty would be diffused equally throughout: Above all, It would be attended with two excellent Confequences, which deferve to be more particularly noted, as we have little of the Kind now existing. For first, It would be a most excellent sumptuary Law, to give a Check to the Luxury and Extravagance of the Age. The highest Article which a Man enters giving the Lead to all the rest, would make it his immediate Interest, to go as Low as possible: So that he would find himself under a continual Monitor to forego his Pleasures, till he could better afford to pay for them. His afpiring Vanity would be checked by the Confideraev of wl be

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